

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED
ANNUAL REPORT 2020
ACN 000 003 725

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED

ANNUAL REPORT 2020

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REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN AND THE GROUP MANAGING DIRECTOR AND CEO

Dear Shareholder

We are delighted to present your Company's results for FY20 and to add our comments to the Directors' Report.

There are several reasons that makes this a pleasant task.

- Notwithstanding the worst market conditions we can remember, arising from the COVID-19 pandemic that struck in the second half, we improved on our performance in FY19 making it three successive records in our 112-year history. [See 'EBITDA after adjustment for significant items' on page 4 of this report and page 2 of the FY19 Annual Report].
- There was a sharp deterioration in the outlook for student enrolments after our February promise of an interim dividend in March. We honoured that promise.
- We have declared a final dividend matching the March dividend, that will be paid this month.
- Your Company continues to be debt-free.
- Your Company started FY21 with a strong balance sheet and \$16.9 million in cash about 13% higher than the cash position a year earlier.

That said, we hasten to add a note of caution. COVID-19 continues to be destructive. The economy, and business opportunities, may deteriorate further. While there are promising signs of a vaccine being developed it is not at all clear how long that would take. Your Board deliberated about the final dividend. The Company has no immediate need for the \$1.74 million that the dividend would cost. Given the very low bank deposit rates your Board took the view that the better approach would be to pay the dividend and leave it to shareholders to use or invest the proceeds as they see fit. Of course, if the Company requires funds to address any unforeseen circumstances, and, there is a rights issue, shareholders would have the opportunity to participate too.

Destination Australia Scholarships

Academies Australasia Institute was pleased to be awarded 15 Destination Australia Scholarships for the study of agriculture courses in Armidale, NSW. These two-year scholarships were subsequently divided into 30 one-year scholarships. While we could have filled these scholarships, COVID-19 and the restrictions on foreign entry led to the need to defer start dates. It is hoped that the Federal Government will acknowledge the impact of COVID-19 on the exercise and extend the participation deadlines.

AAPoly

We are pleased to report that AAPoly's registration as a Higher Education Provider was renewed for the maximum of seven years. This college is being restructured, refreshed and strengthened with significant new appointments: Sylvija Dobson as Chief Executive Officer, Professor Paul Watters as Academic Dean, Dr Jean-Marie Ip as Associate Dean (Student Experience), Dr Sunny Vinnakota as Associate Dean (Education) and Professor Gary O'Donovan as Chair of the Academic Board.

Priorities for FY21

- Preparing for additional higher education courses.
- Further improving financial discipline and implementing cost savings measures.

Acknowledgements

The Board acknowledges and appreciates the loyalty and support of all shareholders, students, clients, partners, associates and other stakeholders. Thank you. We know that FY20 was a particularly difficult year for management and staff. To be able to produce a record performance is truly commendable. The Board thanks you too.

Dr John Lewis Schlederer Chairman

John I Solm

4 September 2020

Christopher Elmore Campbell Group Managing Director and CEO

Andample

DIRECTORS' REPORT

Your Directors present their report on Academies Australasia Group Limited (the Company) and its controlled entities (jointly the Group) for the year ended 30 June 2020.

DIRECTORS

The names of Directors in office at any time during, or since the end of, the financial year are:

Dr John Lewis Schlederer Christopher Elmore Campbell Chiang Meng Heng Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo Sartaj Hans

All Directors have been in office from the start of the financial year to the date of this report.

Details on the Directors and Company Secretaries are set out on pages 7 and 8.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The principal activity of the Group during the financial year was the provision of training and education services.

CONSOLIDATED RESULT

Previous corresponding period numbers have been restated after application of the AASB 16 *Leases* standard and a voluntary change in policy in respect to trade receivables.

The consolidated profit of the Group for the financial year, after providing for income tax, amounted to \$3,961,000 (2019 Restated: \$4,443,000).

REVIEW OF OPERATIONS

Revenue from services decreased by 10% to \$59,694,000 (2019: \$66,056,000).

The following table presents EBITDA after adjustment for significant items.

		\$000s	
	FY20	FY19	
		Adjusted	
EBITDA	13,613	13,530	
Premises outgoing expenses related to prior years	283	(180)	
Redundancies, termination and one-off costs	46	136	
Income written off or refunded	510	812	
EBITDA after adjustment for significant items	14,452	14,298	+1.1%

[Notes

'EBITDA' and 'significant item' are not terms prescribed by the Australian Accounting Standards ('AAS'). The Directors consider that 'EBITDA after adjustment for significant items' provides a better understanding of the underlying performance of the business.]

Dividends

A fully franked dividend of 2.37 cents per share (\$3,024,000) was paid on 11 October 2019.

A fully franked dividend of 1.365 cents per share (\$1,742,000) was paid on 26 March 2020.

The Directors have announced the payment of a fully franked dividend of 1.365 cents per share (\$1,742,000) to be paid on 25 September 2020.

SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN STATE OF AFFAIRS

There were no significant changes in the Company's state of affairs during the financial year.

COVID-19 PANDEMIC

About 80% of the Group's students (representing about 80% of revenue) are from overseas. The closing of Australia's borders since 20 March 2020 has been the main cause of the fall in revenue compared to FY19. COVID-19 restrictions on people movement have also negatively affected the training of domestic students. It is relevant to note that most of the Group's business is in New South Wales and Victoria – two states which have been most affected by the pandemic.

To minimise disruption arising from the restrictions imposed because of COVID-19, most courses were converted to on-line delivery from April 2020. COVID-safe plans incorporating features like social distancing, hygiene procedures, visitor registration and reporting have been established.

There is no clear view or estimate of the future impact of COVID-19 on the business of the Group at this time. It does not seem likely that the borders will open prior to 2021.

In FY20 certain companies in the Group qualified for a total of \$2,175,000 under the first Australian Government JobKeeper Payment scheme. AAC qualified for a similar type of support of \$281,000 from the Singapore Government. The results also include rental assistance amounting to \$347,000.

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

Other than the COVID-19 pandemic including the lockdown in Metropolitan Melbourne imposed since August 2020, there were no matters or circumstances that have arisen since the end of the financial year which significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group in subsequent financial years.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS, PROSPECTS AND BUSINESS STRATEGIES

Please refer to the Report of the Chairman and the Group Managing Director and CEO (Page 2 and 3).

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

The Group's operations are not subject to any significant environmental legislation.

INDEMNIFICATION AND INSURANCE OF OFFICERS

The Company's constitution provides an indemnity to officers of the Company. The Company is required to pay all costs, losses and expenses that an officer may incur by reason of any contract entered into or act or thing done by them in the discharge of their duties except where they act dishonestly.

The Company has paid an insurance premium amounting to \$27,000 in respect of a directors and officers liability insurance policy covering the directors' and officers' liabilities as officers of the Company.

OPTIONS

There are no other options over unissued share capital.

ROUNDING OF AMOUNTS

The Director's report is presented in Australian Dollars and rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with Instrument 2016/191.

INFORMATION ON DIRECTORS AND COMPANY SECRETARIES

Dr John Lewis Schlederer Non-executive Director, appointed 21 August 2009. Chairman since 1

January 2014.

Qualifications B.Sc. (Hons), Grad. Diploma, PhD.

Experience More than 20 years teaching experience at University of New South

Wales and TAFE NSW and many years in business.

Interest in Shares 9.645.182 shares (7.56%)

Special Responsibilities Chairman of the Board. Chairman of the Remuneration Committee.

Member of the Audit and Risk Committee.

Directorships held in other listed None

entities

Christopher Elmore Campbell Group Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, appointed 1

July 1996.

Oualifications B.Soc.Sci. (Hons), FFin, FAICD, FCIS, FSCA.

Experience Experience in mergers and acquisitions and more than 20 years'

> experience in managing educational institutions. Previous positions include senior appointments with the Monetary Authority of Singapore

and an international bank in Australia.

Director, Asia Society Australia.

Interest in Shares 18,283,848 shares (14.33%)

Special Responsibilities Member of the Remuneration Committee. None.

Directorships held in other listed

entities

Chiang Meng Heng Non-executive Director, appointed 15 February 2000.

Qualifications BBA (Hons).

Experience Previous positions include Treasurer, Citibank NA, Singapore and

> Hong Kong; Adviser & Head, Banking Supervision, Monetary Authority of Singapore; EVP, Overseas Union Bank Ltd including secondments as Executive Director, International Bank of Singapore Ltd and President, Asia Commercial Bank Ltd; Managing Director, First Capital Corporation Ltd; Executive Director, Far East Organization and Group Managing Director, Lim Kah Ngam Ltd.

Member of Singapore Parliament for 4 terms from 1985 to 2001.

51.185.961 shares (40.11%) Interest in Shares

Member of the Audit and Risk Committee and Remuneration Special Responsibilities

Committee.

Directorships held in other listed None.

entities

Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo

Deputy Group Managing Director and Group Chief Operating Officer.

Appointed Executive Director, 21 October 2013.

Alternate Director, 10 May 2011 to 31 December 2013, (Alternate to Neville Thomas Cleary (Retired 31 December 2013)). Appointed Chief Operating Officer on 15 August 2017 and Deputy Group

Managing Director on 1 January 2019.

Qualifications

B. Comp.Sci, B.Sci. Sys. Eng.

Experience

Joined the Group in April 2001. More than 19 years' experience educational institutions, including experience in managing acquisitions, marketing, regulatory compliance, curriculum

development and lecturing.

Director, IHEA from 17 May 2017. Deputy Chairman of IHEA since

29 May 2019.

Interest in Shares

93,449 shares (0.07%)

Special Responsibilities

Group Chief Operating Officer from 15 August 2017. Joint Company

Secretary from 14 September 2016.

Directorships held in other listed

entities

None

Independent, Non-executive Director, appointed 19 October 2016. Sartaj Hans

Oualifications B.E. Honours (Electronics)

Experience Experience in information technology and superannuation at BT

Financial Group, the wealth management arm of Westpac. Played a pivotal role in the development of Goulburn Health Hub, a medical facilities project in Goulburn. Many years experience in managing

investments and financial affairs in private family companies.

Interest in Shares 813.929 shares (0.64%)

Special Responsibilities Chairman of the Audit and Risk Committee (Appointed 19 October

2016).

Directorships held in other listed None

entities

COMPANY SECRETARIES

Appointed 27 November 2006 **Stephanie Noble**

Oualifications BA (Hons) Accounting, FCCA (UK), CPA (Australia). Experience More than 13 years as Company Secretary of Academies

Australasia Group Limited.

Other Responsibilities Group Finance Manager.

Gabriela Del Carmen Appointed 14 September 2016 See Information on Directors. Rodriguez Naranjo

MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Director		ectors' etings		and Risk mittee		neration mittee
	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
Dr John Lewis Schlederer	6	6	2	2	1	1
Christopher Elmore Campbell	6	6	2	2	1	1
Chiang Meng Heng	6	6	2	2	1	1
Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo	6	6	2	2	-	-
Sartaj Hans	6	6	2	2	-	-

- A Number of meetings held during the time the Director held office during the period
- B Number of meetings attended

INFORMATION ON SENIOR EXECUTIVES

Christopher Elmore Campbell	Group Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer.

See Information on Directors.

Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez

Naranjo

Deputy Group Managing Director and Group Chief Operating Officer.

See Information on Directors.

REMUNERATION REPORT – AUDITED

Remuneration Policies

The Remuneration Committee reviews and makes recommendations to the Board on remuneration packages and policies applicable to the Group Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer, Senior Executives and the Directors themselves. This role also includes responsibility for share option schemes, performance incentive packages, superannuation entitlements, retirement and termination entitlements, fringe benefit policies and professional indemnity and liability insurance policies. Remuneration levels are set to attract appropriately qualified and experienced directors and senior executives.

During the year, the members of the Remuneration Committee were Dr John Lewis Schlederer, Chiang Meng Heng and Christopher Elmore Campbell.

All executives receive a fixed base salary, which is based on factors such as market factors and experience, and superannuation (as required by law). Executives may sacrifice part of their salary towards superannuation.

The Company does not have an employee share option plan.

All remuneration paid to Directors and Executives is valued at the cost to the Company and expensed. Non-executive Directors' remuneration comprises fixed fees. The maximum aggregate amount of fees that can be paid to Non-executive Directors is subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting. The amount approved at the 2009 Annual General Meeting is \$250,000 per annum. Fees for Non-executive Directors are not linked to the performance of the Group.

Directors and Senior Executives

Details of the Directors and Senior Executives holding office at any time during the financial year are set out on pages 7 to 8.

a. Remuneration

30 June 2020 Directors and Senior Executives	Short-term employee benefits Post- employment benefits		Short-term employee benefits		
	Cash, salary and commissions	Bonus	Non- monetary benefits	Superannuation	Total
	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s
Dr John Lewis Schlederer	43	-	-	25	68
Christopher Elmore Campbell	425	-	-	25	450
Chiang Meng Heng	40	-	-	4	44
Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo	304	-	-	25	329
Sartaj Hans	65	-	-	6	71
	877	-	-	85	962

30 June 2019 Directors and Senior Executives	Short-ter	Short-term employee benefits		Post- employment benefits	
	Cash, salary and commissions	Bonus	Non- monetary benefits	Superannuation	Total
	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s
Dr John Lewis Schlederer	36	-	-	26	62
Christopher Elmore Campbell	422	-	-	28	450
Chiang Meng Heng	36	-	-	3	39
Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo	261	-	-	25	286
Sartaj Hans	45	-	-	4	49
	800	-	-	86	886

None of the remuneration paid to any Director or Senior Executive is tied to any specific performance condition.

b. Options issued as part of remuneration for the year ended 30 June 2020

The Group has no employee share plan. No options were granted as part of remuneration.

c. Employment contracts of Executives

The employment conditions of all executives are formalised in written contracts of employment. Generally, the employment contracts stipulate a one-month notice period. Termination payments are generally not payable on resignation or dismissal for serious misconduct. In the instance of serious misconduct the company can terminate employment at any time.

With respect to senior executives, the expiry date of Christopher Elmore Campbell's fixed term contract of employment has been extended to 31 December 2021. Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo's fixed term contract of employment also expires on 31 December 2021.

AUDITORS' INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

The Auditor's Independence Declaration for the year ended 30 June 2020 appears on page 12. It forms part of the Directors' Report for the year ended 30 June 2020.

NON-AUDIT SERVICES

The Board of Directors, in accordance with advice from the Audit and Risk Committee, is satisfied that the provision of non-audit services by the external auditors, Pilot Partners, during the year is compatible with the general standard of independence of auditors imposed by the *Corporations Act 2001*. The Directors are satisfied that the services disclosed below did not compromise the external auditors' independence for the following reasons:

- All non-audit services are reviewed and approved by the Audit and Risk Committee.
- The nature of services provided does not compromise the general principles relating to audit independence.

The following fees were paid or payable for non-audit services to the external auditors during the year ended 30 June 2020:

Taxation services \$42,000 (2019: \$36,000)
 Other services \$3,000 (2019: \$27,000)

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

The Company's Corporate Governance Statement and its Key to Disclosures, Corporate Governance Council Principles and Recommendations (ASX Appendix 4G) are provided to ASX together with the Company's Annual Report. The Corporate Governance Statement is on the Company's website: www.academies.edu.au

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors pursuant to section 298 (2)(a) of the Corporations Act 2001.

Dr John Lewis Schlederer Director

Joh 1 John

4 September 2020

Christopher Elmore Campbell Director

Anlangter



PILOT PARTNERS

Chartered Accountants

Level 10, Waterfront Place 1 Eagle St. Brisbane 4000

PO Box 7095 Brisbane 4001 Queensland Australia

P +61 7 3023 1300 F +61 7 3229 1227 pilotpartners.com.au

AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

UNDER SECTION 307C OF THE CORPORATIONS ACT 2001

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED

I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, during the year ended 30 June 2020, there have been:

- i. no contraventions of the auditor's independence requirements as set out in the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- ii. no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

PILOT PARTNERS

Chartered Accountants

DANIEL GILL

Partner

Signed on 4 September 2020

Level 10 1 Eagle Street Brisbane Qld 4000



ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 30 June 2020

	Note	2020	2019
			Restated
		\$000s	\$000s
Revenue from services	2	59,694	66,056
Student acquisition and teaching costs	3	(27,408)	(29,191)
Gross profit	_	32,286	36,865
•		,	
Personnel expenses	3	(14,173)	(14,067)
Premises expenses	3	(3,784)	(4,005)
Other administration expenses	3	(3,142)	(3,886)
	_	11,187	14,907
Restructure and non-recurring costs	3	(395)	(1,377)
	_	10,792	13,530
Other income	2	2,821	-
	_		
Earnings before interest, depreciation and amortisation		13,613	13,530
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	3	(6,812)	(5,759)
Loss on disposal of assets		(10)	-
Finance costs	3	(1,697)	(1,513)
Interest income	_	123	149
Profit before income tax		5,217	6,407
Income tax expense	4	(1,256)	(1,964)
Profit for the year	_	3,961	4,443
	-	•	
Other comprehensive income:		(40)	~ 0
Exchange differences on translating foreign controlled entities	-	(48)	50
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	_	(48)	50
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	3,913	4,493
Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the parent entity		3,662	4,350
Non-controlling interests		299	93
Tion commonly mercen	-	3,961	4,443
Total comprehensive income attributable to:	_		.,
Owners of the parent entity		3,614	4,400
Non-controlling interests		299	93
	<u>-</u>	3,913	4,493
	_		
Earnings per share (cents per share)	7	2 0 =	2.20
Basic	7	2.87	3.39
Diluted	7	2.87	3.39
Dividends per share (cents)	8	3.735	2.3

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 June 2020

	Note	2020	2019	1/7/2018
			Restated	Restated
		\$000s	\$000s	\$000s
		φοσος	φοσος	φοσοβ
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	9	16,904	14,996	12,968
Trade and other receivables	10	3,700	4,286	5,418
Other current assets	11	2,548	2,930	4,305
Total Current Assets		23,152	22,212	22,691
Non-Current Assets				
Plant and equipment	13	5,457	6,026	6,717
Right of use assets	14	35,602	23,015	24,961
Deferred tax assets	15	5,038	5,854	6,022
Intangible assets	16	32,813	32,850	32,973
Total Non-Current Assets		78,910	67,745	70,673
Total Assets		102,062	89,957	93,364
Current Liabilities				
Tuition fees in advance (Deferred income)	17	17,431	18,390	16,388
Trade and other payables	17	5,012	3,651	4,103
Current tax liabilities	4	-	534	2,367
Borrowings		-	-	1,087
Lease liabilities	18	5,329	4,558	4,633
Provisions	19	2,865	2,749	1,579
Total Current Liabilities		30,637	29,882	30,157
Non-Current Liabilities				
Borrowings		-	-	201
Lease liabilities	18	37,349	25,117	27,153
Provisions	19	474	424	1,343
Total Non-Current Liabilities		37,823	25,541	28,697
Total Liabilities		68,460	55,423	58,854
Net Assets		33,602	34,534	34,510
Equity				
Share capital	20	42,066	42,066	43,515
Accumulated losses	•	(9,125)	(8,021)	(9,436)
Foreign currency translation reserve		70	118	68
Non-controlling interests		591	371	363
Total Equity		33,602	34,534	34,510
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·		

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY For the year ended 30 June 2020

	Ordinary Shares	Retained Profits	Reserves	Non - Controlling Interests	Total
	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s
Year ended 1 July 2019 original	42,066	(5,315)	107	375	37,233
Impact of adoption of new accounting standard	-	(2,706)	11	(4)	(2,699)
Restated balance 1 July 2019	42,066	(8,021)	118	371	34,534
Profit for the period	-	3,662	-	299	3,961
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	-	-	(48)	-	(48)
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	3,662	(48)	299	3,913
Dividend paid	-	(4,766)	-	(79)	(4,845)
Balance at 30 June 2020	42,066	(9,125)	70	591	33,602
Year ended 1 July 2018 original	43,515	(7,088)	68	363	36,858
Impact of adoption of new accounting standard	-	(2,348)	-	-	(2,348)
Restated balance 1 July 2018	43,515	(9,436)	68	363	34.510
Profit for the period restated	-	4,350	-	93	4,443
Exchange differences on translating foreign operations	-	-	50	-	50
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	4,350	50	93	4,493
Share buy back and cancellation	(1,449)	-	-	-	(1,449)
Dividend paid	-	(2,935)	-	(85)	(3,020)
Balance at 30 June 2019 restated	42,066	(8,021)	118	371	34,534

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the year ended 30 June 2020

	Note	2020	2019 Restated
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		\$000s	\$000s
Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers and employees Interest received Finance costs Income taxes paid	_	63,825 (48,056) 123 (1,697) (1,524)	69,853 (52,072) 149 (1,513) (3,626)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	23a	12,671	12,791
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Proceeds from sale of plant & equipment Purchase of intangible assets Purchase of plant & equipment		(176) (321)	2 (75) (205)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(497)	(278)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Dividends paid Repayment of borrowings Lease payments		(4,915) (5,351)	(2,968) (1,270) (4,798)
Share buy back and cancellation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	_	(10,266)	(1,449)
Net increase in cash held Net cash at the beginning of the financial year	_	1,908 14,996	2,028 12,968
Net cash at the end of the financial year	9	16,904	14,996

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

This financial report is a general purpose financial report that has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards, Australian Accounting Interpretations, other authoritative pronouncements of the Australian Accounting Standards Board (AASB) and the *Corporations Act 2001*.

The financial report includes the consolidated financial statements of Academies Australasia Group Limited and controlled entities (the Group). Details of the parent entity can be found in Note 27.

Academies Australasia Group Limited is a listed public company, incorporated and domiciled in Australia.

The Group is a for profit entity for financial reporting purposes under Australian Accounting Standards which set out accounting policies that the AASB has concluded would result in a financial report containing relevant and reliable information about transactions, events and conditions. Compliance with Australian Accounting Standards ensures that the financial statements and notes also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards. Material accounting policies adopted in the preparation of this financial report are presented below and have been consistently applied unless otherwise stated.

The financial statements were authorised for adoption on 4 September 2020.

New, revised or amending Accounting Standards and Interpretations

The Group has adopted all of the new, revised or amending Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the AASB that are mandatory for the current reporting period.

AASB 16: Leases (applicable to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019).

The Group has adopted the new accounting standard AASB16 *Leases* from 1 July 2019. The standard replaces AASB 117 *Leases* and for lessees eliminates the classification of operating leases and finance leases.

The Group previously classified property leases as operating or finance leases based on whether the lease transferred significantly all of the risks and benefits incidental to ownership of the underlying asset to the Group.

Under AASB 16, except for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets, right of use assets and lease liabilities are recognised in the statement of financial position.

The Group recognises a right of use asset and a lease liability at the commencement of the lease. The right of use asset is initially measured at cost less any lease incentives. The right of use asset is subsequently depreciated using the straight line method from the commencement date to the end of the lease term. The right of use asset is reviewed for any impairment.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted at the Group's incremental borrowing rates as at 1 July 2018.

The Group excludes short term leases with less than 12 months tenure and leases relating to low value assets from the above recognition. These lease payments are recognised as an expense on a straight line basis over the lease term.

The Group has applied the full retrospective restatement approach, under which all comparatives are restated, as well as the opening balance of the previous period. The comparative information at 30 June 2019 and 1 July 2018 is restated.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

The adjustments to the Consolidated Statement of Financial Position are as follows (\$000s):

	30 June 2019	1 July 2018
Increase in right of use assets - property	23,015	24,961
Increase in lease liabilities (current)	(4,558)	(4,633)
Increase in lease liabilities (non- current)	(25,117)	(27,153)
Decrease of lease incentives recognised	2,012	2,469
Increase in deferred tax assets	1,949	2,008
Cumulative impact on retrospective application of standard		
to opening retained earnings	2,706	2,348
Decrease in non-controlling interest	4	-
Increase in foreign currency translation reserve	(11)	-

Amounts recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income are as follows (\$000s):

	Reporting Period	Previous Period
Increase in depreciation expense	5,736	4,640
Increase in interest expense	1,566	1,262
Decrease in premises expense	(6,630)	(5,750)
Decrease in other income	155	147
Reduction in profit before tax	(827)	(299)
Decrease/increase in income tax expense	123	(63)
Reduction in profit after tax	(704)	(362)
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	(10)	(4)
Profit attributable to members of the parent entity	(694)	(358)

Amounts recognised in the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (\$000s):

	Reporting Period	Previous Period
Cash flows from operating activities		
Reduction in receipts from customers	(155)	(147)
Reduction in payments to suppliers and employees	7,072	6,207
Increase in finance costs - interest	(1,566)	(1,262)
	5,351	4,798
Cash flows from financing activities		
Increase in repayment of lease liability	5,351	4,798

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICY

Trade receivables/unearned income and prepaid/accrued student acquisition costs

The Group had been recognising a trade receivable when an invoice was raised at course enrolment, and tuition fees remained unpaid. An equal and opposite amount was recognised under the 'Tuition fees in advance (deferred income) account'. There was a corresponding treatment for student acquisition costs: a student acquisition cost was accrued as a liability but because it was not due until the course commences, it was recognised as a prepaid asset.

There was no net impact on net assets and no impact on profit until course commencement.

The Group reviewed and changed this policy on trade receivables. A trade receivable is now only recognised when an invoice is raised at course enrolment, the tuition fees remain unpaid and the amount is earned (course delivered). As a result, the unearned portion of the invoice amount is removed from the debtor as well as from the 'Tuition fees in advance (deferred income) account'. The accrued and corresponding prepaid student acquisition cost amounts have been removed.

This change, which took effect from 1 July 2019, facilitated a clearer position of the Group's trade receivables. The change in accounting policy resulted in the restatement of trade and other receivables, tuition fees in advance (deferred income), other assets and trade and other payables for 30 June 2019 and 1 July 2018. There is no impact on net assets or profit and loss. The Group believes that the change in the accounting policy is unlikely to affect the economic decisions of users of this financial report.

The restatement amounts are as follows:

\$000s

		φοσου
	30 June 2019	1 July 2018
Decrease in trade receivables Decrease in tuition fees in advance	(2,270) 2,270	(2,737) 2,737
Decrease in other current assets Decrease in trade and other payables	(514) 514	(540) 540

Bases of preparation

The financial report has been prepared on the accruals basis and is based on historical costs, modified by the revaluation of certain non-current assets, financial assets and financial liabilities, for which the fair value basis of accounting has been applied. The financial report is presented in Australian Dollars and rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with Instrument 2016/191.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Accounting Policies

a. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate all of the assets, liabilities and results of the parent (Academies Australasia Group Limited) and all its subsidiaries (including any structured entities). Subsidiaries are entities the parent controls. The parent controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. A list of the subsidiaries is provided in Note 12.

The assets, liabilities and results of all subsidiaries are fully consolidated into the financial statements of the Group from the date on which control is obtained by the Group. The consolidation of a subsidiary is discontinued from the date that control ceases. Intercompany transactions, balances and unrealised gains or losses on transactions between Group entities are fully eliminated on consolidation. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed and adjustments made where necessary to ensure uniformity of the accounting policies adopted by the Group.

Equity interests in a subsidiary not attributable, directly or indirectly, to the Group are presented as "non-controlling interests". The Group initially recognises non-controlling interests that are present ownership interests in subsidiaries and are entitled to a proportionate share of the subsidiary's net assets on liquidation at either fair value or at the non-controlling interests' proportionate share of the subsidiary's net assets. Subsequent to initial recognition, non-controlling interests are attributed their share of profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income. Non-controlling interests are shown separately within the equity section of the statement of financial position and statement of comprehensive income.

b. Business combinations

Business combinations occur where an acquirer obtains control over one or more businesses.

A business combination is accounted for by applying the acquisiton method, unless it is a combination involving entities or businesses under common control. The business combination is accounted for from the date that control is attained, whereby the fair value of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities (including contingent liabilities) assumed is recognised (subject to certain limited exemptions).

When measuring the consideration transferred in the business combination, any asset or liability resulting from a contingent consideration arrangement is also included. Subsequent to initial recognition, contingent consideration classified as equity is not remeasured and its subsequent settlement is accounted for within equity. Contingent consideration classified as an asset or liability is remeasured each reporting period to fair value, recognising any change to fair value in profit or loss, unless the change in value can be identified as existing at acquisition date.

All transaction costs incurred in relation to the business combination are expensed to the statement of comprehensive income.

The acquisition of a business may result in the recognition of goodwill or a gain from a bargain purchase.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

c. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of one month or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within short-term borrowings in current liabilities on the balance sheet.

d. Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables include amounts due from customers for services performed in the ordinary course of business. Receivables expected to be collected within 12 months of the end of the reporting period are classified as current assets. All other receivables are classified as non-current assets.

Trade and other receivables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any provision for impairment. Refer to Note 10 for further information on the determination of impairment losses.

e. Financial instruments

Recognition and Initial Measurement

All financial assets and financial liabilities are initially recognised when the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

A financial asset (unless it is a trade receivable without a significant financing component) or financial liability is initially measured at fair value plus, for an item not at FVTPL, transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition or issue. A trade receivable without a significant financing component is initially measured at the transaction price.

Financial Assets – Classification and subsequent measurement

On initial recognition, a financial asset is classified as measured at: amortised cost; FVOCI – debt investment; FVOCI – equity investment; or FVTPL.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Group changes its business model for managing financial assets, in which case all affected financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the first reporting period following the change in the business model.

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

On initial recognition of an equity investment that is not held for trading, the Group may irrevocably elect to present subsequent changes in the investment's fair value in OCI. This election is made on an investment-by-investment basis. All financial assets not classified as measured at amortised cost or FVOCI are measured at FVTPL.

Financial assets that are held for trading or are managed and whose performance is evaluated on a fair value basis are measured at FVTPL.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial liabilities – Classification, subsequent measurement and gains and losses

Financial liabilities are classified as measured at amortised cost or FVTPL. A financial liability is classified as at FVTPL if it is classified as held-for-trading, it is a derivative or it is designated as such on initial recognition. Financial liabilities at FVTPL are measured at fair value and net gains and losses, including any interest expense, are recognised in profit or loss. Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Interest expense and foreign exchange gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is also recognised in profit or loss.

Derecognition

The Group derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Group neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and it does not retain control of the financial asset.

The Group derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expire. The Group also derecognises a financial liability when its terms are modified and the cash flows of the modified liability are substantially different, in which case a new financial liability based on the modified terms is recognised at fair value.

On derecognition of a financial asset measured at amortised cost, the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the amount of the consideration received and receivable is recognised in profit and loss.

On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount extinguished and the consideration paid (including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed) is recognised in profit or loss.

Fair value

Fair value is the price the Group would receive to sell an asset in an orderly transaction between independent, knowledgeable and willing parties at measurement date. There are no financial assets or liabilities carried at fair value.

Financial guarantees

Where material, financial guarantees are issued, which require the issuer to make specified payments to reimburse the holder for a loss it incurs because a specified debtor fails to make payment when due, are recognised as a financial liability at fair value on initial recognition. The guarantee is subsequently measured at the higher of the best estimate of the obligation and the amount initially recognised less, when appropriate, cumulative amortisation in accordance with AASB 15 *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. Where the entity gives guarantees in exchange for a fee, revenue is recognised under AASB 15.

The fair value of financial guarantee contracts has been assessed using a probability weighted discounted cash flow approach. The probability has been based on:

- the likelihood of the guaranteed party defaulting in a year period;
- the proportion of the exposure that is not expected to be recovered due to the guaranteed party defaulting; and
- the maximum loss exposed if the guaranteed party were to default.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Interest borrowing costs

Interest payable costs are recognised as expenses in the period in which they are incurred.

f. Right of use assets and lease liabilities

The Group's lease portfolio includes property and equipment.

The Group has adopted AASB 16 *Leases* using the full retrospective restatement approach from 1 July 2019, recognising right of use assets (ROUA) and an equivalent lease liability at the commencement of the lease. The ROUA is initially measured at cost less any lease incentives and the lease liability is measured as the present value of the remaining future lease payments discounted at the Group's incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application.

A depreciation charge against the leased ROUA replaces the straight line expense payment and an interest expense is recognised against the lease liability. Lease payments are no longer recognised as operating cash flows, but as financing cash flows in the Statement of Cash Flows.

AASB 16 eliminates the distinction between operating and finance leases and brings all leases except short term and low value onto the Statement of Financial Position.

The Group recognises a ROUA, representing its right to use the underlying assets and a corresponding lease liability representing its obligation to make future lease payments. The Group recognises a ROUA and lease liability at the commencement date of the lease.

ROUA are initially measured at cost (present value of the lease liability) and subsequently at cost less any accumulated depreciation, impairment losses and adjustments for re-measurement of the lease liability. The ROUA are depreciated using the straight line method from the commencement date to the end of the lease term.

Short term leases (with a term of less than 12 months) and leases of low value assets are not recognised as ROUA and corresponding lease liability. Lease payments on these assets are expensed to the profit and loss account as incurred.

The lease liabilities are initially measured as the present value of future lease payments expected to be paid over the lease term, discounted using the Group's incremental borrowing rate. The lease liability is re-measured if the future estimated lease payments change as a result of rate changes or the likelihood of exercise of extension. The lease liabilities are subsequently increased by the interest cost on the lease liability and decreased by the lease payments.

g. Leasehold improvements and plant and equipment

The carrying amount of plant and equipment is reviewed annually by directors to ensure it is not in excess of the recoverable amount from these assets. The recoverable amount is assessed on the basis of the expected net cash flows that will be received from the asset's employment and subsequent disposal. The expected net cash flows have been discounted to their present values in determining recoverable amounts.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Group and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to the income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

h. Depreciation

The depreciable amount of all fixed assets including capitalised lease assets is depreciated on a straight-line or a diminishing value basis over their useful lives to the Group commencing from the time the asset is held ready for use. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of either the unexpired period of the lease or the estimated useful lives of the improvements.

The depreciation rates used for each class of depreciable assets are:

Class of Fixed Asset	Depreciation Rate
Leasehold improvements	12.5 - 22.5%
Plant and equipment	5 - 67%
Leased plant and equipment	5 - 25%

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each balance sheet date. An asset's carrying amount is written down immediately to its recoverable amount if the asset's carrying amount is greater than its estimated recoverable amount. Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing proceeds with the carrying amount. These gains and losses are included in the statement of comprehensive income.

i. Goodwill

Goodwill is carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses. Goodwill is calculated as the excess of the sum of:

- the consideration transferred;
- any non-controlling interest; and
- the acquisition date fair value of any previously held equity interest

over the acquisition date fair value of net identifiable assets acquired.

The acquisition date fair value of the consideration transferred for a business combination plus the acquisition date fair value of any previously held equity interest shall form the cost of the investment in the separate financial statements.

Fair value uplifts in the value of pre-existing equity holdings are taken to the statement of comprehensive income. Where changes in the value of such equity holdings had previously been recognised in other comprehensive income, such amounts are recycled to profit or loss.

The amount of goodwill recognised on acquisition of each subsidiary in which the Group holds less than a 100% interest will depend on the method adopted in measuring the non-controlling interest.

The Group can elect in most circumstances to measure the non-controlling interest in the acquiree either at fair value (full goodwill method) or at the non-controlling interest's proportionate share of the subsidiary's identifiable net asets (proportionate interest method). In such circumstances, the Group determines which method to adopt for each acquisition and this is stated in the respective notes of these financial statements disclosing the business combination.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Under the full goodwill method, the fair value of the non-controlling interest is determined using valuation techniques which make the maximum use of market information where available. Under this method, goodwill attributable to the non-controlling interests is recognised in the consolidated financial statements.

Goodwill on acquisitions of subsidiaries is included in intangible assets.

Goodwill is tested for impairment annually and is allocated to the Group's cash-generating units or groups of cash-generating units, representing the lowest level at which goodwill is monitored not larger than an operating segment. Gains and losses on the disposal of an entity include the carrying amount of goodwill related to the entity disposed of.

j. Intangible assets

Intangible assets include course development costs and other intangible assets.

Course development costs are capitalised where they can be related to the development of an identifiable and separable resource and which yields particular streams of future economic benefits. They are only capitalised when technical feasibility studies identify that the project is expected to deliver future economic benefits and these benefits can be measured reliably. These capitalised costs are amortised over their useful lives starting from the time the development of a particular resource is complete and available for use. The period of amortisation is up to 5 years.

k. Impairment of assets

At each reporting date, the Group reviews the carrying values of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have been impaired. If such an indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset, being the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use, is compared to the asset's carrying value. Any excess of the asset's carrying value over its recoverable amount is expensed to the statement of comprehensive income.

Impairment testing is performed annually for goodwill and intangible assets with indefinite lives. Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Collectibility of trade and other receivables and contract assets are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Debts are written off when they are known to be uncollectible. An allowance for expected credit losses is raised where some doubt as to collection exists and is the difference between the total amount owing and the amount expected to be recovered. The Group also applies the AASB 9 simplified model of recognising lifetime expected credit losses for receivables as these items do not have a significant financing component. An expected credit loss allowance is recognised for the total expected loss from possible default events that may arise over the expected life of the financial asset.

Expected credit losses are the probability-weighted estimate of credit losses over the expected life of a financial instrument. A credit loss is the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due and all cash flows expected to be received, all discounted at the original effective interest rate of the financial instrument.

Recognition of expected credit losses in financial statements

At each reporting date, the Group recognises the movement in the loss allowance as an impairment gain or loss in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

The carrying amount of financial assets measured at amortised cost includes the loss allowance relating to that asset.

The Group has applied the expected credit loss model based on lifetime expected loss allowance for contract assets.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

l. Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables represent the liabilities for goods and services received by the entity that remain unpaid at the end of the reporting period. The balance is recognised as a current liability with the amounts normally paid within 30 days of recognition of the liability.

m. Provisions and employee benefits

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are measured at the present value of management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation at the balance sheet date. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability.

Provision is made for the Group's liability for employee benefits arising from services rendered by employees to balance date. Employee benefits that are expected to be settled within one year have been measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liability is settled, plus related on-costs. Employee benefits payable later than one year have been measured at the present value of the estimated future cash outflows to be made for those benefits.

n. Issued capital

Ordinary shares are classified as equity, and are recognised at the fair value of the consideration received by the company. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

o. Revenue

With effect from 1 July 2014, the consolidated entity early-adopted the new Accounting Standard AASB 15 *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. This Standard applies to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2017 and it may be applied to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015. The consolidated entity, in adopting the new AASB 15, changed its basis for recognising income in accordance with that standard. The change followed analysis of the Group's contracts with its customers, the rights and obligations emanating from those contracts and the possible risks associated with receiving payments for revenue generating contractual services provided by the Group. In making its assessments, the Group formed its opinion for the appropriate accounting based on its business judgement and careful consideration of the customer contract.

Each contract was broken down into performance obligations and revenue to be recognised as those performance obligations are completed.

Revenue is recognised over the period of tuition, upon completion of specific performance obligations of each of the contracts. No revenue is recognised prior to a student commencing the tuition phase of delivery. As all student contracts are for the provision of tuition, income for tuition is recognised as training is provided. Payment terms vary from contract to contract but in most cases, cash is received prior to the performance obligation being delivered. International students in particular are required to pay some level of tuition in advance. Monies received in advance are held as unearned income and recognised as revenue as the performance obligations are satisfied. Generally, the Group's obligations in respect of refunds cease after the course commences.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenue derived from the provision of education services is measured at the fair value of consideration received or receivable to the extent that economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured.

Interest revenue is recognised on a proportional basis taking into account the interest rates applicable to the financial assets.

Dividend revenue is recognised when the right to receive a dividend has been established.

Rental revenue is recognised on a straight line accrual basis over the term of the lease.

All revenue is stated net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST).

p. Goods and services tax (GST)

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of GST, except where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office. In these circumstances the GST is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of an item of the expense. Receivables and payables in the balance sheet are shown inclusive of GST.

Cash flows are presented in the cash flow statement on a gross basis, except for the GST component of investing and financing activities, which are disclosed as operating cash flows.

q. Income tax

The charge for current income tax expense is based on the profit for the year adjusted for any non-assessable or disallowed items. It is calculated using the tax rates that have been enacted or are substantially enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is accounted for using the balance sheet liability method in respect of temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. No deferred income tax will be recognised from the initial recognition of an asset or liability, excluding a business combination, where there is no effect on accounting or taxable profit or loss.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realised or liability is settled. Deferred tax is credited in the income statement except where it relates to items that may be credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is adjusted directly against equity.

The amount of benefits brought to account or which may be realised in the future is based on the assumption that no adverse change will occur in income taxation legislation and the anticipation that the Group will derive sufficient future assessable income to enable the benefit to be realised and comply with the conditions of deductibility imposed by the law.

Academies Australasia Group Limited and its wholly-owned Australian subsidiaries have formed an income tax consolidated group under the tax consolidation regime. The Group notified the Australian Taxation Office that it had formed an income tax consolidated group to apply from 1 July 2003.

The tax consolidated group has entered a tax sharing agreement whereby each company in the group contributes to the income tax payable in proportion to their contribution to the net profit before tax of the tax consolidated group.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

r. Foreign currency transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into Australian currency (the functional currency) using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Foreign currency monetary items are translated at the year-end exchange rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost continue to be carried at the exchange rate at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary items measured at fair value are reported at the exchange rate at the date when fair values were determined.

Foreign Group Companies

The financial results and position of foreign operations whose functional currency is different from the Group's presentation currency are translated as follows:

- assets and liabilities are translated at year-end exchange rates prevailing at the end of the financial year;
- income and expenses are translated at average rates for the period; and
- retained earnings are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction.

Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations are transferred directly to the Group's foreign currency translation reserve in the statement of financial position. These differences are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

S. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated as net profit attributable to members of the parent divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares.

t. Comparative figures

When required by Accounting Standards, comparative figures have been restated to conform to changes in presentation for the current financial year.

u. Critical accounting estimates and judgements

The Directors evaluate estimates and judgements incorporated into the financial report based on historical knowledge and best available current information. Estimates assume a reasonable expectation of future events and are based on current trends and economic data, obtained both externally and within the Group. These estimates and judgements are considered significant items of revenue and expenses relevant in explaining the financial performance.

Key Estimates – Impairment

The Group assesses impairment at each reporting date by evaluating conditions specific to the Group that may lead to impairment of assets. Where an impairment trigger exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined. Value-in-use calculations performed in assessing recoverable amounts incorporate a number of key estimates. Further details on the key estimates used in impairment can be found in Note 16. No impairment has been recognised in respect of goodwill for the year ended 30 June 2020.

Key Estimates – Revenue

The extent to which performance obligations have been satisfied in respect of revenue is estimated as per the revenue policy (Note 1(o)).

For the year ended 30 June 2020

1. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Key Estimates- Recoverability of Receivables

The extent to which receivables are recoverable is used in estimating any allowance for expected credit losses.

Factors considered include:

- the aging profile of receivables;
- the recognition of a corresponding deferred income liability;
- the nature of the debtor (e.g. government, business or individual);
- subsequent recovery of the receivable after date; and
- prior history.

Key Assumptions-COVID-19 Pandemic

In assessing going concern, impairment of goodwill and recoverability of receivables, the following key assumptions have been made:

- the borders will remain closed until 2021; and
- Australian Government assistance continues until 27 September 2020.

The key issues that may trigger the impairment of goodwill are included in Note 16.

Other information and the Company's response to the COVID-19 pandemic is in the Directors' Report.

v. Segment reporting

An operating segment is a component of an entity:

- that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses (including revenues and expenses relating to transactions with other components of the same entity);
- whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the entity's Board to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance; and
- for which discrete financial information is available.

The Company has only one operating segment: Education.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

	2020	2019
2. REVENUE	\$000s	Restated \$000s
Operating activities	φοσος	ψ0003
Revenue from services	59,694	66,056
Non-operating activities		
Rent received	18	-
Government assistance	2,456	-
Landlord assistance	2,821	<u>-</u>
		_
3. PROFIT FOR THE YEAR		
Student acquisition and teaching costs		
- Teaching costs	15,571	15,712
- Acquisition costs - Teaching materials	9,903 1,934	10,850 2,629
- reaching materials	27,408	29,191
Personnel expenses		25,151
- Wages and salaries	11,551	11,560
- Jobkeeper top up payments	311	-
- Superannuation	1,014	1,159
- Payroll tax	569	813
- Other	728 14,173	535 14,067
Premises expenses	14,173	14,007
- Rental	1,306	1,793
- Outgoings	1,302	1,007
- Electricity	301	338
- Cleaning	496	496
- Other	379	371
Other administration errorses	3,784	4,005
Other administration expenses - Other administration expenses	3,142	3,881
- Bad and doubtful debts	-	5,001
	3,142	3,886
Restructure and non-recurring costs		
- Costs of personnel now retrenched, including redundancies	31	136
- Premises expenses - outgoings backdated	283	-
- Provision for impairment of receivables	81	1,241
Depresiation and Amertication expanses	395	1,377
Depreciation and Amortisation expenses - Depreciation plant and equipment	349	397
- Amortisation of intangible assets	727	722
- Depreciation of right of use assets	5,736	4,640
	6,812	5,759
Finance costs		
- Interest and bank facility fees	131	251
- Interest recognised on lease liability	1,566	1,262
	1,697	1,513

For the year ended 30 June 2020

4. INCOME TAX EXPENSE	2020	2019 Restated
	\$000s	\$000s
a. The components of tax expense comprise:		
Current tax	(440)	(1,793)
Deferred tax	(816)	(171)
	(1,256)	(1,964)
b. The prima facie tax on profit from ordinary activities before tax is reconciled to income tax as follows:		
Tax payable on profit from ordinary activities before tax at 30% Add/(less): Tax effect of:	1,565	1,922
Permanent differences	(42)	(47)
Assumption of tax balances of controlled entities	(267)	89
Income tax expense attributable to the entity	1,256	1,964
The effective tax rate is 24% (2019: 30.7%)		
c. Current tax payable for the year reconciles as follows:		
Opening provision	534	2,367
Add: Current year provision	440	1,793
Less: Tax paid	(1,524)	(3,626)
Closing provision	(550)	534

5. DIRECTORS AND SENIOR EXECUTIVES COMPENSATION

- a. Details of Directors and Senior Executives, including remuneration, have been set out on pages 7 to 10.
- b. Shareholdings

Number of shares in the Company held by Senior Executives and parties related to them:

Shareholdings: Executive Directors and Senior Executives	Balance 1 July 2019	Purchased on ASX	Balance 30 June 2020
Christopher Elmore Campbell	17,750,000	533,848	18,283,848
Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo	80,549	12,900	93,449

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 30 June 2020

6. AUDITORS' REMUNERATION	2020 \$000s	2019 \$000s
Remuneration of the auditors of the parent entity for: - Auditing and reviewing the financial report - Taxation services - Other services	307 42 3 352	307 36 27 370
Remuneration of other auditors of subsidiaries for: - Auditing and reviewing the financial report - Taxation services - Other services	45 4 26 75	39 10 - 49
7. EARNINGS PER SHARE		Restated
Basic (cents per share)	2.87	3.39
Diluted (cents per share)	2.87	3.39
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in calculation of basic earnings per share	127,614,467	128,215,561
The earnings amount used was \$3,662,000 (2019 Restated: \$4,350,000), being attributable to owners of the parent entity.	g profit on ordinary act	ivities after tax
8. DIVIDENDS PER SHARE Distributions recognised:	2020 \$000s	2019 \$000s
Year ended 30 June 2020: interim ordinary dividend of 1.365 cents per share, fully franked (2019: 1.3 cents per share)	1,742	1,659
Year ended 30 June 2019: final ordinary dividend of 2.37 cents per share, fully franked, paid in 2020 (2019: 1.0 cent)	3,024 4,766	1,276 2,935
Dividends proposed or declared but not recognised in the financial statements: Proposed fully franked ordinary dividend of 1.365 cents per share (2019: fully franked 2.37 cents)	1,742	3,024
Balance of franking account at year end adjusted for franking credits arising from payment of income tax	4,362	4,951

For the year ended 30 June 2020

Cash at bank and on hand	16.904	14,996
9. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	\$000s	\$000s
	2020	2019

There is no overdraft balance at 30 June 2020 (2019: NIL). The net cash position is \$16,904,000 (2019: \$14,996,000)

Included in the above amounts are tuition fees held in TPS accounts in Australia.

As at 30 June 2020, the Group held \$13,596,000 (2019: \$12,019,000) in TPS accounts.

(In 2012 the Education Services for Overseas Student Act 2000 ("ESOS Act") was amended to provide additional protection for international students studying in Australia. With effect from 1 July 2013, the Group is required to maintain, in Australia, separate bank accounts (TPS accounts) for prepaid fees received from international students prior to commencement of their course. Once the students commence their course, the funds may be transferred from the TPS accounts to operating cash reserves. At all times, the Group must ensure that there are sufficient funds in the TPS accounts to repay any prepaid tuition fees to international students who have not yet commenced their course. Fees paid by students who have commenced their course are deposited directly to operating cash reserves. All fees received, whether deposited to TPS or Group cash reserves are initially accounted for as unearned income, being subject to the Group's revenue recognition policy).

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES	\$000s	Restated \$000s
CURRENT		
Trade receivables	977	1,166
Less allowance for expected credit losses	(41)	(96)
•	936	1,070
Contract assets	1,840	3,021
Accrued income - JobKeeper Payment scheme	726	-
Other receivables	198	195
	3,700	4,286
 a. The ageing analysis of trade receivables is as follows: 0 -30 days 31- 60 days – not impaired * 61- 90 days – not impaired * Over 90 days – not impaired * Past due and impaired 	798 33 17 88 41	612 146 110 202 96
	977	1,166

^{*} These are debtors that are past due for which no collateral is held and for which no provision for doubtful debts has been made as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and the directors believe that the amounts are still recoverable.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

b. The Group has an exposure to credit risk in Singapore and Australia given the Group's operations in those countries. For FY20, an amount of \$47,000 is included in trade and other receivables in respect of the business operations in Singapore. All other receivables of the Group are exposures in Australia.

		2020	2019
		\$000s	\$000s
c.	Allowance for expected credit losses at the start of the year	96	588
	Movement in expected credit losses	(55)	(442)
	Allowance for expected credit losses at the end of the year	41	96

- d. The following factors were considered when assessing credit losses, receivables and contract assets:
 - i. A review was performed during the year and credit losses were recognised as impairments
 - ii. Government debtors are assessed as low risk
 - iii. Significant amounts of debtors were recovered after the year end
 - iv. Other than SPT, historical levels of bad debts have been low

		Restated
Allowance for expected credit losses	\$000s	\$000s
Trade receivables	977	1,166
Contract assets	1,840	3,021
Sub-total	2,817	4,187
Colleges at which credit losses have already been written off	(213)	(1,104)
Lower risk government debtors	(2,300)	(2,327)
Sub- total	304	756
Allowance for credit losses	(41)	(96)
Credit Loss %	13.5%	12.7%
11. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS		
Prepayments	1,498	2,418
Security deposits	500	512
Current tax assets	550	-
	2,548	2,930

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 30 June 2020

12. CONTROLLED ENTITIES	Country of Incorporation		centage Controlled
		2020	2019
Academies Australasia Group Limited (Ultimate Parent Entity) Subsidiaries (controlled directly or indirectly)			
ACA Investment Holdings Pte. Limited	Singapore	100	100
Academies Australasia (Management) Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Academies Australasia College Pte. Limited	Singapore	100	100
Academies Australasia Institute Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Academies Australasia Polytechnic Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Academies Australasia Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Academy of English Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG2 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG3 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG4 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG5 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG6 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AKG7 Investment Holdings Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AMC Training Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
AMI Education Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Australian College of Technology Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Australian Institute of Professional Studies Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Australian International High School Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Australian Trades Institute Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Benchmark Resources Pty Limited T/A Benchmark College	Australia	100	100
Centre for Australian Education Pte. Limited	Singapore	100	100
Clarendon Business College Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
Academies Australasia Hair and Beauty T/A Brisbane School of Hairdressing, Gold Coast School of Hairdressing, Brisbane School of Beauty and Brisbane School of Barbering	Australia	100	100
CLB Training & Development Pty Limited as trustee for the CLB Unit Trust	A 1'	100	100
T/A Spectra Training	Australia	100	100
Discover English Pty Limited	Australia	100	100
International College of Capoeira Pty Limited T/A College of Sports & Fitness	Australia	67.54	67.54
Humanagement Pty Limited T/A Print Training Australia	Australia	100	100
Kreate Pty Limited T/A RuralBiz Training	Australia	75 75	75 75
Language Links International Pty Limited	Australia	75	75
Live. Laugh. Learn. Pty Limited Newco CLB Training & Development Pty Limited	Australia Australia	100 100	100 100
Skilled Placements Pty Limited Supreme Business College Pty Limited	Australia Australia	100 100	100 100
Transformations – Pathways to Competence and Developing Excellence Pty			
Limited T/A Skills Training Australia Vestra Institute of Training Australia Ptv. Limited	Australia	100	100
Vostro Institute of Training Australia Pty Limited	Australia	100	100

For the year ended 30 June 2020

Leasehold improvements At cost Accumulated amortisation 1,482 8,787 (4,812)	6,131 4,591) 1,540 8,769 4,283) 4,486
Accumulated depreciation (4,813) (4,813) (4,813) (4,812) (4,813) (4,812	4,591) 1,540 8,769 4,283)
Leasehold improvements At cost Accumulated amortisation 8,787 (4,812)	8,769 4,283)
Accumulated amortisation (4,812)	4,283)
Total plant & equipment 5,457	6,026
Plant and Leasehold Leased plant equipment improvements and equipment	Total
Year ended 30 June 2020 \$000s \$000s \$000s	\$000s
Balance at the beginning of the year 1,540 4,486 -	6,026
Additions 300 21 -	321
Disposals (10)	(10)
Depreciation expense (349) (528) -	(877)
Net foreign currency difference arising on translation of financial statements of foreign 1 (4) - operations	(3)
Carrying amount at the end of the year 1,482 3,975 -	5,457
Year ended 30 June 2019	
Balance at the beginning of the year 1,632 4,962 123	6,717
Additions 181 25 -	206
Disposals (2)	(2)
Transfers between categories 123 - (123)	-
Depreciation expense (397) -	(923)
Net foreign currency difference arising on translation of financial statements of foreign 3 25 - operations	28
Carrying amount at the end of the year 1,540 4,486 -	6,026

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 30 June 2020

\$000s \$0	00s
Right of use assets	
	209
Accumulated depreciation (16,610) (21,1	
	015
Deliver of the Lee's also as a fine control of the	261
	961 395
Depreciation expense (5,736) (4,6)	
Net foreign currency difference arising on translation of financial statements of	40)
	299
	015
15. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS / LIABILITIES	
Deferred Tax Asset 5,038 5,	854_
The deferred tax asset is made up of the following estimated tax benefits: Temporary differences: - deferred tax assets - deferred tax liabilities 16,071 13, (11,098) (7,1)	020 66)
- losses <u>65</u>	
	854
	osing lance
	\$000s
Deferred Tax Assets	pooos
Provisions 979 24	1,003
Unearned income 3,047 (942)	2,105
	2,305
Other 698 (40)	658
	6,071
Deferred Tax Liabilities	(1.6.1)
Plant & equipment (191) 27	(164)
Right of use assets (6,348) (3,886) (10 Prepayments and other (627) (73)	(700)
	,098)
(7,100) $(5,732)$ $(1.5,732)$,070)
Losses - 65	65
Total 5,854 (816)	5,038

For the year ended 30 June 2020

15. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS / LIABILITIE	S (continued)		2020 \$000s	2019 \$000s
Deferred tax assets not brought to account, the benefits realised if the conditions for deductibility set out in No Tax (operating) losses		nly be	389	389
16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS				
Goodwill at cost Accumulated impairment losses Net carrying value			32,758 (382) 32,376	32,758 (382) 32,376
Course development costs and capitalised licences Accumulated amortisation Net carrying value			2,344 (1,927) 417	2,175 (1,736) 439
Other at cost			20	35
			32,813	32,850
	Goodwill	Course Development Costs and capitalised	Other	Total
	\$000s	licences \$000s	\$000s	\$000s
Year ended 30 June 2020 Balance at the beginning of the year Rebranding costs amortisation Course development costs and capitalised licences additions Course development costs and capitalised licences amortisation	32,376	439 - 169 (191)	35 (7) - (8)	32,850 (7) 169 (199)
Balance at the end of the year	32,376	417	20	32,813
Year ended 30 June 2019 Balance at the beginning of the year Foreign exchange AAC Rebranding costs amortisation Course development costs acquisition Course development costs amortisation	32,371 5 -	559 - - 76 (196)	43 - (8) - -	32,973 5 (8) 76 (196)
Balance at the end of the year	32,376	439	35	32,850

For the year ended 30 June 2020

16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (continued)

Goodwill is assessed by management at the cash generating unit level. The recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit is determined based on a value in use calculation using cash flow projections covering five years. Cash flows beyond the five year period are estimated using a terminal value calculated under standard valuation principles incorporating a long term growth rate.

The following assumptions were used in the value in use calculations:

Revenue	Revenue	EBITDA	Pre-tax Discount	Long Term Growth
Growth	Growth	Margin	Rate	Rate
FY21	FY22-FY25	(post AASB 16)		
-5%	NIL	20.0%	7.9%	1.0%

An impairment would be triggered if any one of the key assumptions (with all other assumptions held constant) set out below applies over a 5-year period:

- Revenue growth rate is minus 4.1% or lower.
- Pre-tax discount rate exceeds 11.9%.
- EBITDA margin is less than 17.6%.
- Long term growth rate is minus 1.3% or lower.

	2020	2019
17. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES		Restated
	\$000s	\$000s
CURRENT		
<u>Unsecured Liabilities</u>		
Tuition fees in advance (Deferred income)	17,431	18,390
Trade payables	1,137	425
Payable to the Australian Taxation Office*	1,297	397
Sundry payables and accrued expenses	2,578	2,829
	22,443	22,041
* Fully paid		
18. LEASE LIABILITIES		
Balance at beginning of year	29,675	31,785
Additions – new leases	18,358	2,395
Lease payments	(5,351)	(4,798)
Net foreign currency difference arising on translation of financial statements of foreign operations	(4)	293
Balance at end of year	42,678	29.675

For the year ended 30 June 2020

18. LEASE LIABILITIES (continued)	2020	2019 Restated
	\$000s	\$000s
Current	5,329	4,558
Non-current	37,349	25,117
Total	42,678	29,675
Lease liability – undiscounted		
Less than one year	6,896	5,707
One to five years	24,119	16,550
More than five years	18,898	12,504
Total undiscounted lease liabilities at end of year	49,913	34,761

a. Short-term lease payments expensed to the profit and loss account in the year \$1,306,000 (2019: \$1,793,000) (Note 3)

19. PROVISIONS

CURRENT Employee entitlements			2,865	2,749
NON-CURRENT Employee entitlements			474	424
20. SHARE CAPITAL	2020	2020	2019	2019
Issued Share Capital	Share number	\$000s	Share number	\$000s
Ordinary shares fully paid	127,614,467	42,066	127,614,467	42,066
Ordinary share capital				
Balance at the beginning of the financial year	127,614,467	42,066	131,754,079	43,515
Buy back and cancellation of 4,139,612 shares	-	-	(4,139,612)	(1,449)
Balance at the end of the financial year	127,614,467	42,066	127,614,467	42,066

b. The numbers above do not include the lease signed on 1 July 2020 for the RBT premises in Dubbo.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

20. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

i. Shares disclosure.

Ordinary shares participate in dividends and the proceeds on winding up of the parent entity in proportion to the number of shares held.

At a shareholders meeting each ordinary share is entitled to one vote when a poll is called. Otherwise, each shareholder has one vote on a show of hands.

The number of shares authorised is equal to the number of shares issued. Shares have no par value.

ii. Capital Management.

Management controls the capital of the Group in order to maintain an acceptable debt to equity ratio, provide the shareholders with adequate returns and ensures that the Group can fund its operations and continue as a going concern. The Group's debt and capital includes ordinary share capital and financial liabilities, supported by financial assets. Management effectively manages the Group's capital by assessing financial risks and adjusting its capital structure in response to changes in these risks and in the market. These responses include the management of debt levels, distributions to shareholders and share issues.

There were no changes in the Group's capital management procedures during the year.

21. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Corporate Guarantee

There is a corporate guarantee between wholly-owned Group companies as security for bank facilities in effect during the year. This guarantee does not include:

Academies Australasia College Pte. Limited Academies Australasia Hair and Beauty Pty Limited AKG6 Investment Holdings Pty Limited AMC Training Pty Limited Centre for Australian Education Pte. Limited Humanagement Pty Limited International College of Capoeira Pty Limited Kreate Pty Limited Language Links International Pty Limited

22. SEGMENT REPORTING

Business segments

The Company has determined that it has only one operating segment: Education.

Geographical information

The Group operates in Australia and Singapore. The revenues and non-current assets of the Group for the year ended 30 June 2020 are as follows:

	\$000s	\$000s
Geographic Location	Australia	Singapore
Revenues from External Customers	54,306	5,388
Non-current assets	73,561	5,349

Accounting Policies

Segment revenues and expenses are those directly attributable to the segments.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

23. CASH FLOW INFORMATION	2020	2019 Restated
23. CASH FLOW INFORMATION	\$000s	\$000s
a. Reconciliation of cash flow from operations with profit after income tax	\$0003	φοσο
Profit after income tax	3,961	4,443
Non-cash flows in profit		
Amortisation	727	722
Depreciation	6,085	5,037
Net loss on disposal of plant and equipment	12	, -
Write-downs to recoverable amounts	81	1,246
Unrealised foreign exchange movement	(13)	5
Changes in assets and liabilities		
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	1,231	1,629
(Increase)/decrease in other current assets	720	(367)
(Increase)/decrease in intangibles	12	7
(Increase)/decrease in deferred tax assets	816	171
Increase/(decrease) in trade and other payables	(43)	1,480
Increase/(decrease) in tax payables	(1,084)	(1,833)
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	166	251
Cash flow from operations	12,671	12,791
b. Borrowing arrangements with banks		
Total Facilities		
Overdraft facility available	1,000	1,000
Amount utilised	<u> </u>	
_	1,000	1,000

The major facility is the bank overdraft.

Bank overdraft

Bank overdraft facilities are arranged with the general terms and conditions. Interest rates are variable and subject to adjustment.

The bank overdraft and commercial card facilities are due for review on 21 September 2020. There was nothing outstanding in respect to these facilities at 30 June 2020.

24. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

Other than the COVID-19 pandemic including the lockdown in Metropolitan Melbourne imposed since August 2020, there were no matters or circumstances that have arisen since the end of the financial year which significantly affected or may significantly affect the operations of the Group, the results of those operations, or the state of affairs of the Group in subsequent financial years.

For the year ended 30 June 2020

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Directors' transactions with the Company and the Group

Details of Directors' remuneration are set out in the Remuneration Report on pages 9 and 10. Directors are reimbursed for expenses incurred by them on behalf of the Group.

Directors' and specified executives' relevant interests in shares

See Directors' Report on pages 7,8 and 31.

Other related party transactions

Transactions between the Company and controlled entities comprise loans, management fees and interest and are eliminated on consolidation.

26. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial Risk Management

The Group's financial instruments consist mainly of deposits with banks, investments, accounts receivable and payable, loans to and from subsidiaries, bills and leases.

The main purpose of non-derivative financial instruments is to raise finance for operations.

i. Treasury Risk Management

Senior management meet on a regular basis to review currency and interest rate exposure and to evaluate treasury management strategies where relevant, in the context of the most recent economic conditions and forecasts.

ii. Financial Risks

The main risks the Group is exposed to through its financial instruments are interest rate risk, foreign currency risk, liquidity risk and credit risk.

Foreign currency risk

The Group is exposed to foreign currency risk on its purchase of products and the sale of training and education courses to international students and on the translation of its foreign subsidiaries. The Group had not hedged foreign currency transactions as at 30 June 2020. Senior management continues to evaluate this risk on an ongoing basis.

Credit risk

The maximum exposure to credit risk, excluding the value of any collateral or other security, at balance date to recognised financial assets, is the carrying amount, net of any provisions for impairment of those assets, as disclosed in the balance sheet and notes to the financial statements. In the education business, credit risk is minimised by, generally, collecting tuition fees in advance.

Interest rate risk

The interest rate risk has been managed by the Group by reducing and in most cases eliminating interest bearing debt. The Group's exposure to interest rate risk, which is the risk that a financial instrument's value will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates and the effective weighted average interest rates on classes of financial assets and financial liabilities, is as follows:

For the year ended 30 June 2020

26. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

	Note	Weighted average interest rate	Floating interest rate	Fixed interest maturing in: 1 year or less	Fixed interest maturing in: 1 to 5 years	Non- Interest bearing	Total
			\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s	\$000s
Year ended 30 June 2 Financial assets Cash and cash							4.5004
equivalents	9	2.71%	16,904	-	-	-	16,904
Trade and other receivables	10		-	-	-	1,134	1,134
Contract assets	11		-	-	-	1,840	1,840
			16,904	-	-	2,974	19,878
Financial liabilities Trade and other							
payables	17		-	-	-	5,012	5,012
Lease liabilities	18		-	5,329	37,349		42,678
	2010			5,329	37,349	5,012	47,690
Year ended 30 June 2 Financial assets Cash and cash	2019						
equivalents Trade and other	9	1.03%	14,996	-	-	-	14,996
receivables	10		-	-	-	1,265	1,265
Contract assets	11		-	=	-	3,021	3,021
			14,996	-	-	4,286	19,282
Financial liabilities Trade and other							
payables	17		-	-	-	3,651	3,651
Lease liabilities	18		-	4,558	25,117	-	29,675
		-	-	4,558	25,117	3,651	33,326

iii. Net fair values of financial assets and liabilities

The carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities approximate their net fair value.

iv. Sensitivity Analysis

The following table illustrates sensitivity analysis to the Group's exposure to changes in interest rates. The table indicates the estimated impact on how profit and equity values reported at the end of the reporting period would have been affected by changes in the interest rate that management considers reasonably possible.

	Profit	Equity
	\$'000	\$'000
2020		
+/- 2% in interest rates	346	346

For the year ended 30 June 2020

27. PARENT INFORMATION

The following information has been extracted from the books of the parent and has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	2020 \$000s	2019 \$000s
Assets		
Current assets	39,361	35,534
Non-current assets	4,004	4,848
Total Assets	43,365	40,382
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	1,716	2,127
Non-current liabilities	•	22
Total Liabilities	1,716	2,149
Equity		
Share capital	42,066	42,066
Retained earnings	(417)	(3,833)
Total Equity	41,649	38,233
STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		
Total profit	6,500	3,355
Total comprehensive income	6,500	3,355

For the year ended 30 June 2020

28. COMPANY DETAILS

The registered office and principal place of business of Academies Australasia Group Limited is:

Level 6, 505 George Street Sydney NSW 2000 Australia

Principal places of business of AKG colleges:

NEW SOUTH WALES

Academies Australasia Institute Academy of English Australian College of Technology Australian International High School Clarendon Business College Supreme Business College

Level 6, 505 George Street Sydney, NSW 2000

Benchmark College

140 Henry Street, Penrith, NSW 2750

College of Sports & Fitness

12 Wentworth Avenue, Darlinghurst, NSW 2010

RuralBiz Training

46 Wingewarra Street, Dubbo, NSW 2830

QUEENSLAND

Brisbane School of Hairdressing Brisbane School of Beauty Brisbane School of Barbering Queen Adelaide Building

90-112 Queen Street Mall Brisbane, QLD 4000

Gold Coast School of Hairdressing

Pivotal Point Tower 3/2 Nerang Street Southport, QLD 4215 **VICTORIA**

Academies Australasia Polytechnic

Spectra Training Vostro Institute

Level 7, 628 Bourke Street Melbourne, VIC 3000

Discover English

247 Collins Street, Melbourne, VIC 3000

Skills Training Australia

Level 2, 2 Capital City Boulevard

Knox Ozone, Wantirna South, VIC 3152

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Print Training Australia

Unit 17, 169 Unley Road, Unley, SA 5061

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Language Links

120 Roe Street, Perth, WA 6003

SINGAPORE

Academies Australasia College

45 Middle Road, Singapore 1889954

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES DIRECTORS DECLARATION

The Directors of the Company declare that:

- 1. the financial statements and notes, set out on pages 13 to 46, are in accordance with the *Corporations Act* 2001 and
 - (i) comply with Accounting Standards which, as stated in accounting policy Note 1 to the financial statements, constitutes explicit and unreserved compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS); and
 - (ii) give a true and fair view of the financial position as at 30 June 2020 and of the performance for the year ended on that date of the Company and consolidated group;
- 2. The Chief Executive Officer and Group Finance Manager have each declared that:
 - (i) the financial records of the Company and the consolidated group for the financial year have been properly maintained in accordance with s 286 of the *Corporations Act 2001*;
 - (ii) the financial statements and notes for the financial year comply with Accounting Standards; and
 - (iii) the financial statements and notes for the financial year give a true and fair view; and
- 3. In the Directors' opinion, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable.

The Company and wholly-owned subsidiaries identified in Note 12, but excluding those in Note 21, have entered into a deed of cross guarantee under which the Company and its subsidiaries guarantee the debts of each other.

At the date of this declaration, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the companies which are party to this deed of cross guarantee will be able to meet any obligations or liabilities to which they are, or may become subject to, by virtue of the deed.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors.

Dr John Lewis Schlederer

John I Dor

Director

Christopher Elmore Campbell Director

flulample

4 September 2020



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

PILOT PARTNERS

Chartered Accountants

Level 10, Waterfront Place 1 Eagle St. Brisbane 4000

PO Box 7095 Brisbane 4001 Queensland Australia

P +61 7 3023 1300 **F** +61 7 3229 1227

TO THE MEMBERS OF ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED

OPINION

We have audited the financial report of Academies Australasia Group Limited ("the Company" and its subsidiaries ("the Group")), which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2020, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Group is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (i) giving a true and fair view of the Group's financial position as at 30 June 2020 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- (ii) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report section of our report. We are independent of the Group in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We confirm that the independence declaration required by the *Corporations Act 2001*, which has been given to the directors of the Company, would be in the same terms if given to the directors as at the time of this auditor's report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.





Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial report of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial report as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

	Reason	for	sign	ifica	nce
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How our audit addressed the matter intangible assets

Risk of impairment of goodwill and intangible assets Goodwill and intangible assets Our audit con

Goodwill and intangible assets comprise a significant portion of the Group's total assets.

The impairment assessment made by the Group over its goodwill and intangible assets relies upon significant judgements in respect of factors such as forecast cash flows, growth rates and economic and operational assumptions. Our audit considered whether the methodology and principles applied by the Group in their discounted cash flow model met the requirements of AASB 136 *Impairment of Assets*.

Using our understanding of the nature of the Group's business and the environment which it operates in, we assessed and tested the assumptions and methodologies used in the Group's discounted cash flow model.

In doing so:

- (a) We assessed the basis for the Group's expected future performance, including consideration of historical performance;
- (b) We compared the discount rate to available external data;
- (c) We assessed growth rates against recent historical rates performance;
- (d) We assessed the basis for terminal values and long-term growth rates against generally-accepted techniques and relevant external data;
- (e) We performed sensitivity analysis and evaluated whether a reasonable change in assumptions could cause the carrying amount of the CGU to exceed its recoverable amount; and
- (f) We also considered the adequacy of the financial report disclosures in regard to those assumptions.

Initial application of AASB 16 Leases

The Group has applied the new accounting standard AASB 16 *Leases* from 1 July 2019 using the full retrospective restatement method.

Our audit work included reviewing the methodology and assumptions included in



The application of the new standard has significantly impacted the current year results of the Group, as well as adjustments to prior period retained earnings. The Group has also exercised significant judgements in respect of factors such as discount rates and option periods.

the calculation performed by the Group in accordance with AASB 16 Leases.

In doing so:

- (a) We verified the lease calculation to the lease agreements held by the Group;
- (b) We compared the discount rate to available external data;
- (c) We assessed the basis for including or excluding option periods on various leases in the Group;
- (d) We reviewed low value or short term leases and the reasonableness of their exclusion from the calculation; and
- (e) We reviewed the adequacy of the financial report disclosures in accordance with the standard.

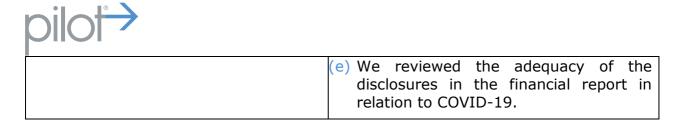
Impact of COVID-19

The global COVID-19 pandemic has caused significant disruptions to many businesses, including those in the education sector. The virus has had a significant impact on the Group in the year ended 30 June 2020 due to the Australian Government's border closures and other restrictions since March 2020.

Our audit work included assessing the impact of COVID-19 on the Group's financial report for the current year, including the various concessions obtained, and reviewing the Group's expectations and plans in relation to the future impact on financial reports of the Group in subsequent years.

In doing so:

- (a) We made enquiries of management to understand the impact, actual and expected, on the Group and the concessions obtained;
- (b) We performed analytical procedures to confirm our understanding of the impact on the financial report;
- (c) We assessed the reasonableness of balances affected by concessions by perusal of reconciliations and comparison with supporting documentation and our understanding of the relevant rules;
- (d) We reviewed budgets and impairment assessments and performed sensitivity analysis to evaluate the reasonableness of management assumptions and judgements; and



OTHER INFORMATION

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Group's annual report for the year ended 30 June 2020, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE FINANCIAL REPORT

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Group to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL REPORT

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.



A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: http://www.auasb.gov.au/Home.aspx. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

REPORT ON THE REMUNERATION REPORT

Opinion on the Remuneration Report

We have audited the Remuneration Report included in pages 9 to 10 of the directors' report for the year ended 30 June 2020.

In our opinion, the Remuneration Report of Academies Australasia Group Limited, for the year ended 30 June 2020 complies with section 300A of the *Corporations Act 2001*.

Responsibilities

The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the Remuneration Report in accordance with section 300A of the *Corporations Act 2001*. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Remuneration Report, based on our audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards.

PILOT PARTNERS

Chartered Accountants

DANIEL GILL

Partner

Signed on 4 September 2020

Level 10 1 Eagle Street Brisbane Qld 4000

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR A COMPANY LISTED ON THE ASX

Additional information required by the Australian Securities Exchange Limited and not shown elsewhere in this report is as follows.

SUBSTANTIAL HOLDERS

Ordinary Shares

The relevant interests of substantial shareholders as at 1 September 2020 were:

Shareholder	No. of Shares Held	
Mr Chiang Meng Heng ^a	51,185,961	40.11
Mr Christopher Elmore Campbell ^b	18,283,848	14.33
Jilcy Pty Ltd < Jilcy Super Fund A/C>	16,202,030	12.70
Andrew Low ^c	15,317,535	12.00
Dr John Lewis Schlederer d	9,645,182	7.56
Eng Kim Low	7,648,232	5.99

^a Includes 7,648,232 shares held by Eng Kim Low

VOTING RIGHTS

Ordinary Shares

At 1 September 2020 there were 513 holders of the ordinary shares of the Company. The voting rights attaching to the ordinary shares, set out in Articles 69 and 70 of the Company's constitution, are:

Article 69

- (a) at meetings of members or classes of members each member entitled to attend and vote may attend and vote in person or by proxy, or attorney and (where the member is a body corporate) by representative;
- (b) on a show of hands, every Member present has 1 vote;
- (c) on a poll, every Member present has:
 - (i) 1 vote for each fully paid share;"

Article 70

"Where more than 1 joint holder votes, the vote of the holder, whose name appears first in the register of members shall be accepted to the exclusion of the others."

b Includes 16,202,030 shares held by Jilcy Pty Ltd <Jilcy Super Fund A/C> and 1,481,818 shares held by Bankura Pty Ltd <Campbell Family Trust A/C>

Includes 2,990,554 shares held by Paris Pushkin Pty Ltd<Paris A/C> and 1,009,091 shares held by Mutual Trust Pty Limited.

^d 6,400,000 shares held by J&B Schlederer Pty Ltd <J&B Schlederer Super A/C> and 3,245,182 shares held by Schlederer Nominees Pty Ltd <JLS Family A/C>

[&]quot;Subject to these Articles and any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares:

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR A COMPANY LISTED ON THE ASX

20 LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS AS AT 1 SEPTEMBER 2020

	Registered Name	No. Shares	<u>%</u>
1	Mr Chiang Meng Heng	43,537,729	34.12
2	Jilcy Pty Ltd <jilcy a="" c="" fund="" super=""></jilcy>	16,202,030	12.70
3	Andrew Low	11,317,890	8.87
4	Eng Kim Low	7,648,232	5.99
5	J&B Schlederer Pty Ltd < J&B Schlederer Super A/C>	6,400,000	5.02
6	National Nominees Limited	4,171,170	3.27
7	Schlederer Nominees Pty Ltd <jls a="" c="" family=""></jls>	3,245,182	2.54
8	Paris Pushkin Pty Ltd <paris a="" c=""></paris>	2,990,554	2.34
9	Netwealth Investments Limited < Wrap services A/C>	2,931,719	2.30
10	Kin Group Pty Limited	2,595,514	2.03
11	Adroit By Nature Pty Ltd < Jordella Family A/C>	1,883,439	1.48
12	Bankura Pty Ltd < Campbell Family Trust A/C>	1,481,818	1.16
13	Cheeky Boys Pty Ltd <meharnehaal a="" c="" super=""></meharnehaal>	1,473,817	1.15
14	Citicorp Nominees Pty Limited	1,261,060	0.99
15	Salvage Pty Ltd	1,178,351	0.92
16	Mr Christian James Haustead	1,100,000	0.86
17	Mutual Trust Pty Limited	1,009,091	0.79
18	Mr Sartaj Hans	700,595	0.55
19	MK & MP Investments Pty Ltd < M&M Super Fund A/C>	677,135	0.53
20	Mrs Gail Leslie Storey	634,335	0.50
		112,439,661	88.11

HOLDING RANGE (SHAREHOLDERS) AS AT 1 SEPTEMBER 2020

Range	No. Holders	Total No. Shares	<u>%</u>
1 - 1,000	63	35,365	0.03
1,001 - 5,000	172	487,303	0.38
5,001 - 10,000	66	529,746	0.42
10,001 - 100,000	153	5,578,926	4.37
100,001 +	59	120,983,127	94.80
	513	127,614,467	100.00

UNMARKETABLE PARCELS AS 1 SEPTEMBER 2020

	Minimum Parcel Size	No. Holders	<u>Units</u>
Minimum \$500 parcel at \$0.265 per unit	1,887	96	83,324

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR LISTED PUBLIC COMPANIES

CORPORATE INFORMATION

DIRECTORS Dr John Lewis Schlederer

Christopher Elmore Campbell

Chiang Meng Heng

Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo

Sartaj Hans

COMPANY SECRETARIES Stephanie Noble

Gabriela Del Carmen Rodriguez Naranjo

REGISTERED OFFICE Academies Australasia Group Limited

Level 6, 505 George Street

Sydney NSW 2000

Australia

Telephone: (02) 9224 5555 Facsimile: (02) 9224 5550

Email: companysecretary@academies.edu.au

Web Site: www.academies.edu.au

SHARE REGISTRAR Computershare Investor Services Pty Limited

GPO Box 2975 Melbourne, VIC 3001

Australia

Telephone: +61 (03) 9415 4000

Toll Free (Australia only): 1300 855 080

SECURITIES EXCHANGE The Company is listed on the Australian Securities Exchange.

The Home Exchange is Sydney.

ASX Code: AKG

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES GLOSSARY

AAC Academies Australasia College Pte. Limited

AAHB Academies Australasia Hair and Beauty Pty Limited

AAI Academies Australasia Institute Pty Limited

AAPoly Academies Australasia Polytechnic Pty Limited

AASB Australian Accounting Standards Board or a numbered Standard issued by it

ACT Australian College of Technology Pty Limited

AIHS Australian International High School Pty Limited

AKG ASX code for Academies Australasia Group Limited – The Company

AOE Academy of English Pty Limited

ASX Australian Securities Exchange

BMC Benchmark Resources Pty Limited - trading as Benchmark College

Board The Board of Directors of Academies Australasia Group Limited

CBC Clarendon Business College Pty Limited

College Subsidiary company of AKG that is licensed to operate as an education institution

Company Academies Australasia Group Limited (ACN 000 003 725) - the parent company

Corporations Act Corporations Act 2001 (Cth)

CSF International College of Capoeira Pty Limited - trading as College of Sports & Fitness

DE Discover English Pty Limited

Directors Board of Directors of AKG

EBITDA Earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation

EPS Earnings per share

FVTPL Fair value through profit and loss

FVOCI Fair value through other comprehensive income

FY18 to FY25 Financial Year to 30 June 2018 to Financial Year to 30 June 2025 respectively

ACADEMIES AUSTRALASIA GROUP LIMITED AND CONTROLLED ENTITIES GLOSSARY

Group AKG and all its subsidiaries

GST Goods and Services Tax

IHEA Independent Higher Education Australia (Previous name: Council of Private Higher Education

- COPHE)

LLI Language Links International Pty Limited

OCI Other Comprehensive Income

RBT Kreate Pty Limited – trading as RuralBiz Training

ROUA Right of Use Assets

SBC Supreme Business College Pty Limited

Shares Fully paid ordinary shares in the Company

SPT CLB Training & Development Pty Limited as trustee for the CLB Unit Trust - trading as

Spectra Training

STA Transformations – Pathways to Competence and Developing Excellence Pty Limited - trading

as Skills Training Australia

TAFE Technical and Further Education

TPS Tuition Protection Scheme

VET Vocational Education and Training

VOS Vostro Institute of Training Australia Pty Limited