ASX / Media Release



8 November 2022

2022 Investor Briefing Day

Santos today announced a new Purpose, Strategy and business organisation as the company reaffirmed its commitment to delivering strong shareholder returns and achieving net-zero emissions (scope 1 and 2, equity share) by 2040.

Speaking at the company's Investor Briefing Day in Adelaide, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer Kevin Gallagher said Santos' new Purpose – to provide cleaner energy that is both affordable and sustainable to help create a better world for everyone – is our future.

"The energy transition journey that we have been on will only accelerate from here. We are building on our pioneering past to achieve our aim of creating a better world for everyone, through providing cleaner energy," Mr Gallagher said.

"The successful execution of our **Transform - Build - Grow** strategy since 2016 has the company positioned for disciplined growth and sustainable shareholder returns. The business is performing well, with strong free cash flow generation of US\$2.7 billion this year to the end of September.

"But we will continue to evolve to meet the challenges of the transition to cleaner energy and a net-zero future. Today we have unveiled our new strategy of **Backfill and sustain - Decarbonisation - Clean fuels**.

"Energy security is a top priority for countries in our region. Given the strong customer demand for our product now and into the future, we will seek to backfill and sustain our core assets to deliver the critical fuels the world needs into the 2040s. But we will also decarbonise these critical fuels, in-line with our target of net-zero emissions (scope 1 and 2, equity share) by 2040, and produce clean fuels as customer demand evolves.

"This will provide a low carbon intensity base business that will provide a strong foundation to provide sustainable shareholder returns and fund the energy transition.

"To deliver the transition and our new Purpose, we have restructured the business into two divisions of Upstream Gas and Liquids and Santos Energy Solutions. In 2017, Santos set up an Energy Solutions team and today's announcement is the next step in our plans to build our transition business, including our decarbonisation and carbon management services business, on our path to a cleaner energy future.

"We have a strong balance sheet supportive of disciplined growth and a business model to generate strong shareholder returns through the transition."



Guidance

2022 production guidance is maintained at 103-106 million barrels of oil equivalent (mmboe) and sustaining capital expenditure guidance is maintained at approximately US\$1.1 billion. Major projects capital expenditure in 2022 is expected to be approximately US\$1.2 billion, the mid-point of the previous guidance range. 2022 unit production costs are expected to be at the lower end of the US\$7.90-8.30/boe guidance range.

Production in 2023 is expected to be in the range of 91-98 mmboe, influenced by the end-of field-life at Bayu-Undan, timing of completion of the expected sell-down of a five per cent stake in PNG LNG and lower Western Australia domestic gas production.

Sustaining capital expenditure in 2023 is expected to be approximately US\$1.2 billion and major projects capital expenditure is expected to be approximately US\$1.835 billion (including the Barossa, Pikka Phase 1, Papua and Moomba CCS projects).

Santos announced on 27 September 2022 it had received a binding conditional offer from Kumul Petroleum Holdings Limited (Kumul) to acquire a five per cent interest in PNG LNG for asset value of US\$1.4 billion, including a proportionate share of project finance debt of US\$0.3 billion. The offer is conditional on Kumul obtaining the waivers of certain pre-emptive rights by each other PNG LNG project participant under the project operating agreement to allow the transaction to proceed. Completion will be subject to customary conditions including necessary regulatory approvals and Kumul securing financing.

Guidance for 2023 provided in this release and in the attached Investor Briefing Day presentation assumes Santos' existing 42.5 per cent in PNG LNG. Guidance would be revised once the expected sell-down of the five per cent interest has completed.

Live webcast

A live webcast of the 2022 Investor Briefing Day will be available on Santos' website at www.santos.com from 12:30pm ACDT (Adelaide time) today.

Ends.

This ASX announcement was approved and authorised for release by Kevin Gallagher, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer.



Santos



Disclaimer and important notice

This presentation contains forward looking statements that are subject to risk factors associated with the oil and gas industry. It is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable, but they may be affected by a range of variables which could cause actual results or trends to differ materially, including but not limited to: price fluctuations, actual demand, currency fluctuations, geotechnical factors, drilling and production results, gas commercialisation, development progress, operating results, engineering estimates, reserve estimates, loss of market, industry competition, environmental risks, carbon emissions reduction and associated technology risks, physical risks, legislative, fiscal and regulatory developments, economic and financial markets conditions in various countries, approvals, conduct of joint venture participants and contractual counterparties and cost estimates. The forward-looking information in this presentation is based on management's current expectations and reflects judgements, assumptions, estimates and other information available as at the date of this document and/or the date of Santos' planning processes. Except as required by applicable regulations or by law, Santos does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or review any forward looking statements, whether as a result of new information or future events. Forward looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation or the date planning process assumptions were adopted, as relevant. Our strategies and targets will adapt given the dynamic conditions in which we operate; it should not be assumed that any particular strategies, targets or implementation measures are inflexible or frozen in time.

No representation or warranty, express or implied, is given as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness, likelihood of achievement or reasonableness of any forward looking information contained in this presentation. Forward looking statements do not represent guarantees or predictions of future performance, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond Santos' control, and which may cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in the statements contained in this presentation.

All references to dollars, cents or \$ in this document are to United States currency, unless otherwise stated. The symbol "~" means approximately.

Underlying profit, EBITDAX (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation, depletion, exploration and evaluation expensed, change in future restoration assumptions and impairment) and free cash flow (operating cash flows less investing cash flows net of acquisitions and disposals and major project capex, less lease liability payments) are non-IFRS measures that are presented to provide an understanding of the performance of Santos' operations. The non-IFRS financial information is unaudited however the numbers have been extracted from the financial statements which have been subject to review by the auditor. Free cash flow breakeven is the average annual oil price at which cash flows from operating activities (before hedging) equals cash flows from investing activities. Forecast methodology uses corporate assumptions. Excludes one-off restructuring and redundancy costs, costs associated with asset divestitures and acquisitions, major project capex and lease liability payments.

Santos prepares its petroleum reserves and contingent resources estimates in accordance with the 2018 Petroleum Resources Management System (PRMS) sponsored by the Society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE).

Conversion factors: 1PJ of sales gas and ethane equals 171,937 boe; 1 tonne of LPG equals 8.458 boe; 1 barrel of condensate equals 0.935; 1 barrel of crude oil equals 1 boe.



Agenda

Session 1

- Welcome to Country 12:25pm Michael Kumatpi Marrutya O'Brien
- Delivering Long Term Shareholder Value 12:30pm Kevin Gallagher Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer
- Market Outlook 1:00pm Jane Norman Vice President Strategy
- **Upstream Gas and Liquids** 1:20pm **Brett Darley** President
- Pikka Phase 1 1:50pm **Bruce Dingeman** EVP and President Alaska
- Visit to Adelaide Operations Centre 2:10pm

Session 2

- Santos Energy Solutions 3:10pm **Brett Woods** President
- **Environment, Social and Governance** 3:40pm Janette Hewson EVP Environment, Sustainability and Governance
- Finance and Capital Management 4:00pm Anthea McKinnell Chief Financial Officer
- Wrap-up and Q&A 4:20pm Kevin Gallagher Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer





Santos strategy is robust and resilient to external volatility

The macro environment

- Volatile macro environment
- Energy security is a top priority for countries in our region
- Our industry faces government policy and regulatory challenges
- Strong customer demand for our products now and into the future

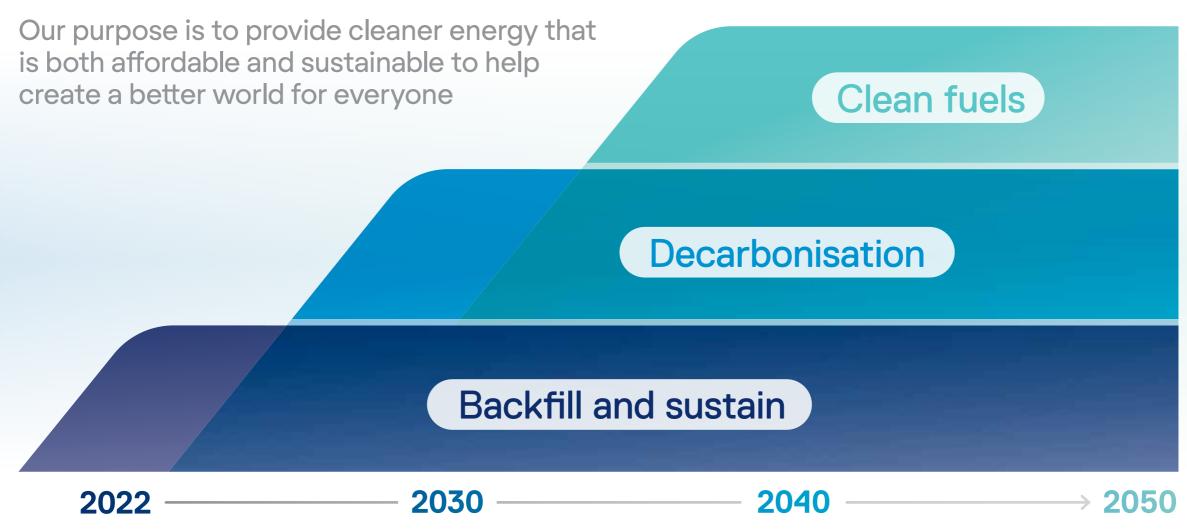
Business is robust and performing well

- Strong cash generation: \$2.7 billion in free cash flow to end-September
- Investment grade balance sheet supportive of disciplined growth and strong shareholder returns

New Santos Purpose, Strategy and Organisation as we evolve through the energy transition



Santos' new purpose and strategy





New organisation to deliver Santos' strategy

Santos Energy Solutions is our transition business to a cleaner energy future

Upstream Gas and Liquids

Santos Energy Solutions

North America

Three LNG projects

PNG LNG

Gladstone LNG

Bayu-Undan and Barossa to DLNG

Two Australian domestic gas businesses

West Coast

Fast Coast

EBITDAX: \$2.6 billion in H1 20221

Low carbon processing of Santos' and third-party gas and liquids

Decarbonisation and carbon management services

Clean fuels production

EBITDA: \$149 million in H1 2022²

Alaskan carbon-neutral oil development project

^{1.} Santos 2022 first-half EBITDAX excluding Santos Energy Solutions



Investment proposition

A natural gas company with a pathway to decarbonise the business

Upstream Gas and Liquids

Santos Energy Solutions

Capital management

Three LNG projects and two domestic gas businesses

92% 2P reserves

FCF from operations potential in 2028 1

 \sim \$7.5 billion

Gross CCS storage capacity across three hubs

>30 mtpa

CO2 domestic market opportunity by 2030²

 $\sim\!40\,\text{mtpa}$

Returns to shareholders in 2022 3

\$866 million

Strong balance sheet 4

20.8% gearing

^{1.} Operating cash flows less investing cash flows (net of acquisitions and disposals and major growth capex) less lease liability payments. Assumes an oil price of \$100 barrel.

^{2.} Santos estimate of potential domestic market opportunity from Safeguard Mechanism facilities.

^{3.} Includes 2021 final dividend payment, 2022 interim dividend payment and initial buyback executed to end October.

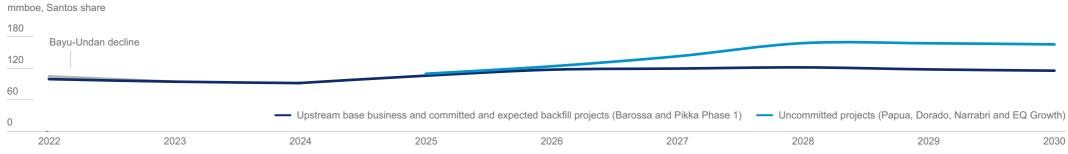
^{4.} As at 30 September 2022.



Outlook to 2030

Targeting backfill for existing assets plus Pikka Phase 1 to deliver sustainable equity upstream production in the range of 100-140 mmboe from 2025-2045

Upstream gas and liquids production 1



Targeting 160 million tonnes CO2 storage capacity

Potential CCS storage capacity

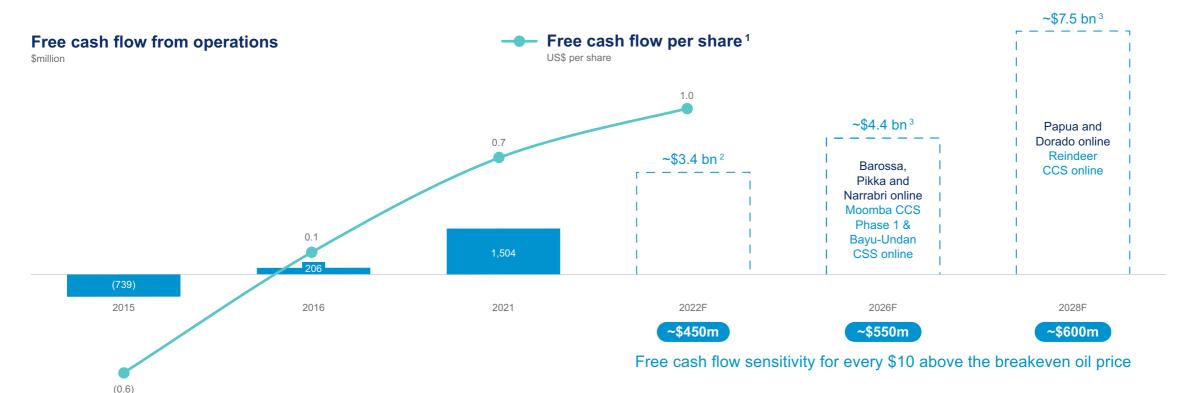


1. Assumes PNG LNG at 42.5% interest.



Free cash flow from operations

Strong free cash flow generation. PNG LNG project finance is due to be repaid mid-2026 liberating on average ~\$650 million per annum additional cash



^{1.} Assumes weighted average number of shares on issue each year

^{2. 2022}F assumes FCF sensitivity of ~\$450 million for every \$10 above the forecast FCF breakeven of <\$25 barrel (excluding hedging) and assumes the oil price averages \$100/bbl for 2022.

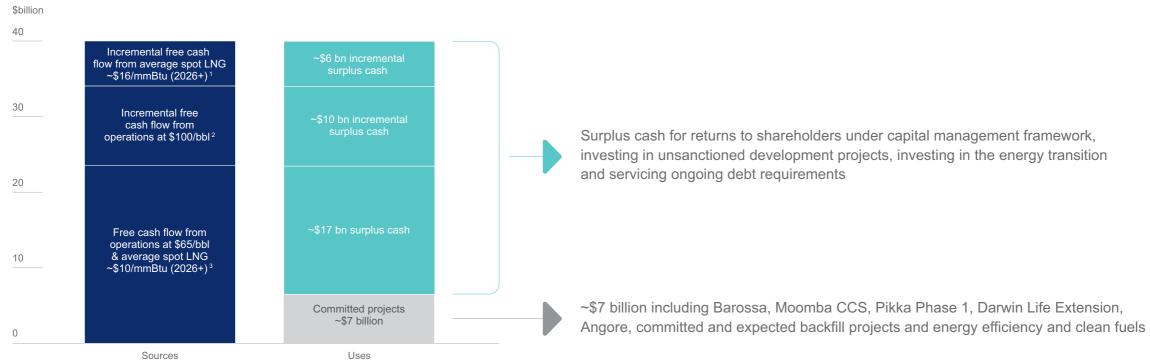
^{3. 2026}F and 2028F assumes \$100/bbl average annual oil price and an average spot JKM of ~\$16/mmBtu (2026+).



Cash sources and uses to 2030

~\$17-33 billion in forecast cash available for returns to shareholders and unsanctioned development projects to 2030

2022-2030 Forecast cash sources and uses



^{1. \$100/}bbl (2022 Real), JKM short term average ~\$20/mmbtu, long term 2026+ average ~\$16/mmbtu.

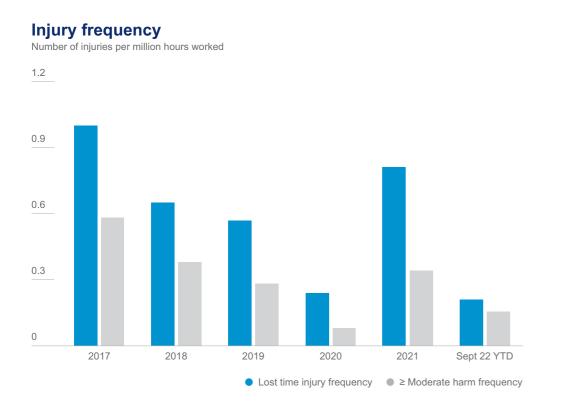
^{2. \$100/}bbl (2022 Real), JKM short term average ~\$14/mmbtu, long term 2026+ average ~\$10/mmbtu.

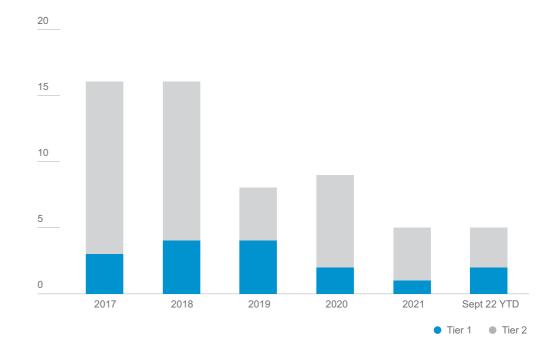
^{3. \$65/}bbl (2022 Real), JKM short term average ~\$14/mmbtu, long term 2026+ average ~\$10/mmbtu.



Health, safety and environment

Personal safety performance is improving in 2022





Loss of containment

Number of Tier 1 and Tier 2 incidents

Committed to our goal to achieve net-zero Scope 1 & 2 emissions by 2040

Santos is on track to achieve all three 2025 targets ahead of schedule, enabling us to focus on 2030 targets

2025

2030

2040

Economically reduce emissions by more than 5% across operations in the Cooper Basin and Queensland from the 2016-17 baseline by 2025

Grow liquefied natural gas exports to at least 4.5 million tonnes per annum by 2025

Assess the feasibility and, if feasible, invest in technology and innovation which can deliver a step-change in emissions

Scope 1 and 2 (Absolute target)

▶ 30% reduction ¹

Scope 1 and 2 (Intensity target)

▶ 40% reduction ²

Target

Net-zero Scope 1 and 2 emissions

Policy commitments

- ▶ A commitment to only selling our products to customers from countries that have a net-zero commitment or are signatories to the Paris Agreement
- Final investment decisions on new offshore greenfield projects from 2025 will require abatement or offset of reservoir CO2 emissions

^{1.} Baseline: Santos and Oil Search combined 2019/20 of 5.9 MtCO2.

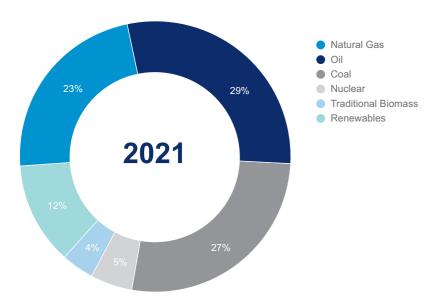




Energy must be affordable, reliable and lower emissions

Today ~80% of global energy supply comes from hydrocarbons, this cannot be replaced overnight. Focus must be on decarbonisation not de-fossilisation

Global Energy Supply by Source¹



Santos supports a just energy transition focusing on energy security, reliability, affordability and lower emissions

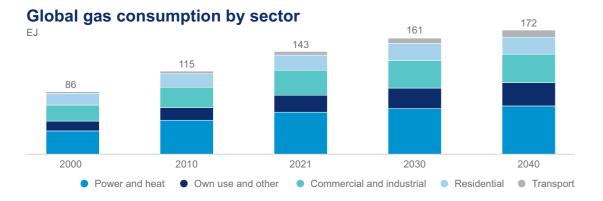
- Activism and increased regulation have delayed timely investment in new fuel supplies
- ▶ Global coal demand is set to return to its all-time high in 2022 taking it back to record levels reached nearly a decade ago ²
- ▶ The total number of people worldwide without electricity access has started to rise
 - ► ~100 million people may be pushed back into reliance on firewood for cooking instead of cleaner, healthier solutions³
- Santos is decarbonising its gas and liquids business to provide lower emission, reliable and affordable fuels

- 1. International Energy Agency (2022), World Energy Outlook 2022.
- 2. International Energy Agency Coal market update July 2022.
- 3. International Energy Agency WEO Outlook 2022.

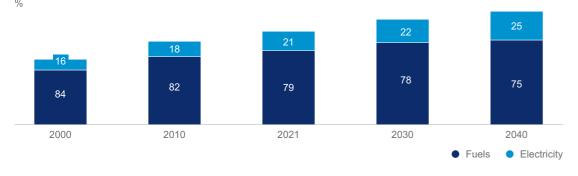


Demand for gas forecast to grow by 20% by 2040

Fuels account for ~80% of today's energy consumption and are forecast to remain a significant proportion of the global energy consumption



Share of global energy consumption

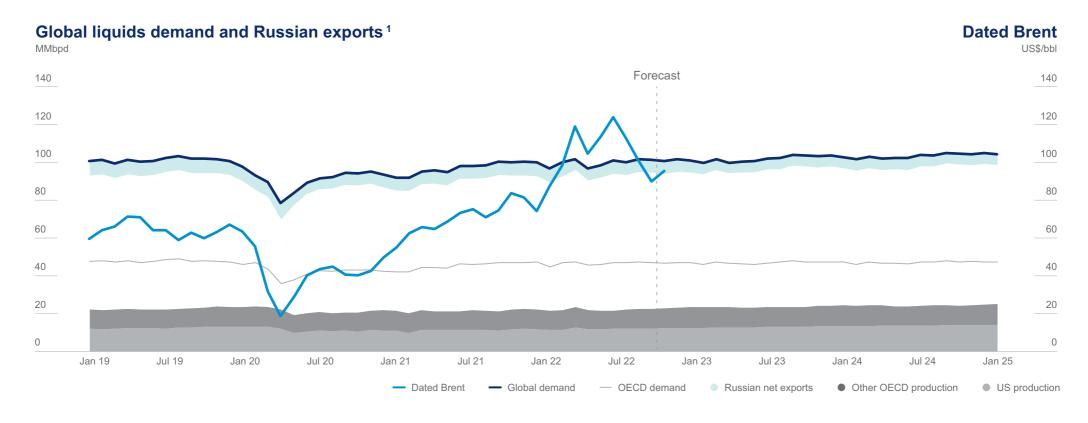


- ▶ More than half the world's natural gas consumption is used in sectors other than power generation
- Natural gas supports the integration of renewables providing grid stability and power reliability
- Natural gas lowers emissions in hard-to-abate sectors including long-distance transport and heavy industry
- Where natural gas replaces higher emissions fuels, it improves air quality in major urban centres reducing pollution and emissions



Oil demand remains strong amid supply constraints

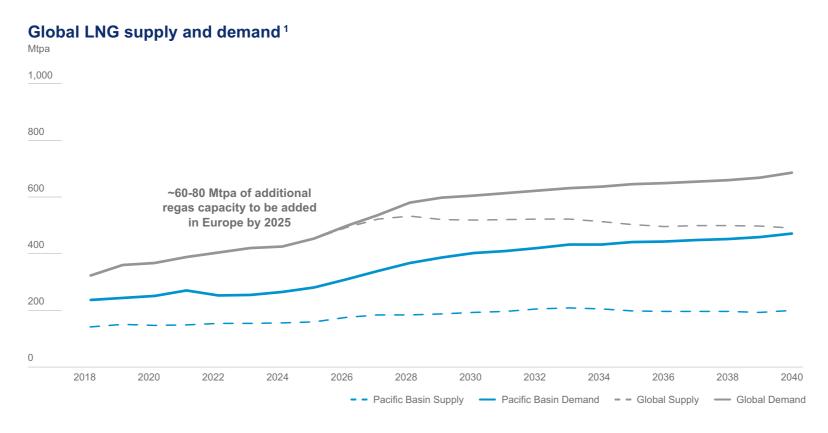
Significant underinvestment in supply and the recovery of oil demand post COVID-19 has resulted in a tight global oil market





Strong long-term demand for LNG

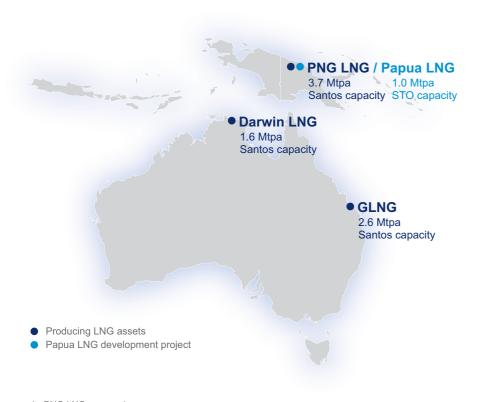
Santos offers a diversified portfolio of LNG projects, proximal to growing Asian demand. Global LNG demand forecast to increase by approximately 70% by 2040





Santos is well positioned to supply into strong Asian demand

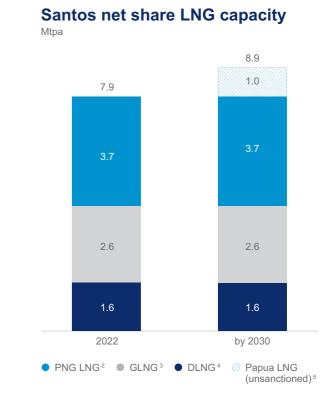
Santos is a leading global independent LNG supplier and well-positioned to benefit from increasing demand. Targeting ~25% of Santos LNG portfolio to be exposed to JKM-linked pricing by 2025



Santos LNG supply

Potential PNG LNG volumes available to be sold on spot as mid-term contracts complete:

- ▶ Unipec 0.45mtpa from April 2023 ¹
- ▶ BP 0.9mtpa from August 2023 ¹



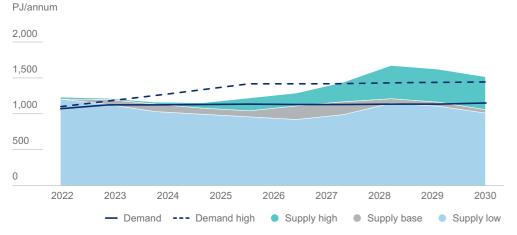
- PNG LNG gross volume
- 2. PNG LNG assumes 8.6 Mtpa reflecting the average capacity utilised since 2016 and 42.5% working interest in 2022 and post sell-down working interest of 37.5% in 2030.
- 3. GLNG assumes 8.6 Mtpa capacity and 30% working interest.
- 4. DLNG assumes 3.7 Mtpa capacity and 43.4% working interest.
- 5. Papua LNG assumes 5.4 Mtpa capacity and 17.7% working interest.



Australian domestic gas demand

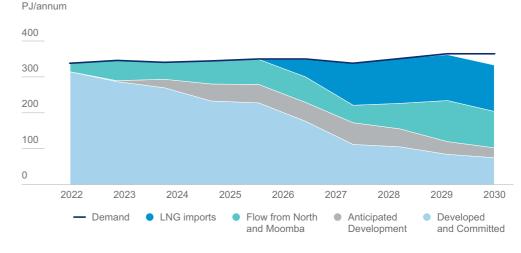
New gas supply required to meet demand and ensure gas prices remain affordable

West coast domestic gas market 1



- ▶ Strong demand from industrial users. New supply required from 2025
- ▶ 100% of Santos' WA gas production sold to the domestic market

South eastern domestic gas market – NSW, VIC, ACT, TAS²



- ▶ The gap between demand and developed and committed gas supply is widening
- ▶ Pipeline capacity constraints limit the amount of Queensland gas that can be delivered to south eastern domestic markets
- Regulatory certainty and long-term offtake agreements are required to bring anticipated developments to market
- ▶ Onshore gas developments will be cheaper than LNG imports

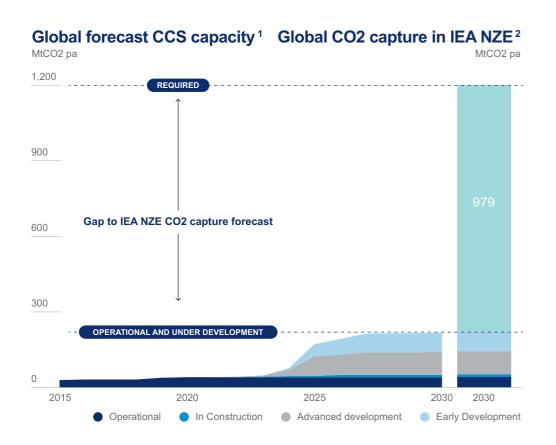
^{1.} WA GSOO Base Scenario, AEMO, Dec 2021.

^{2.} GSOO Progressive Scenario, AEMO, Mar 2022.



Decarbonisation requires large scale-up of CCS

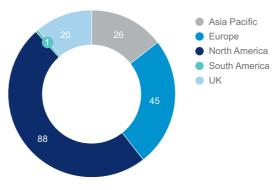
Significant shortfall to meet the forecast CCS capacity under the IEA NZE scenario



Global CCS status²

- Under IEA NZE scenario 1,200 MtCO2/year capture is required in 2030 and 6,200 MtCO2/year in 2050
- ▶ 30 CCS projects in operation capturing >40 MtCO2 p.a.
- ▶ 150 projects under development with a total capacity of ~180 MtCO2 p.a.





^{1.} Source: Global CCS Institute, Global Status of CCS 2022. Estimates are based on maximum project capacity with Santos analysis to exclude projects that are suspended or do not have an operational date published.

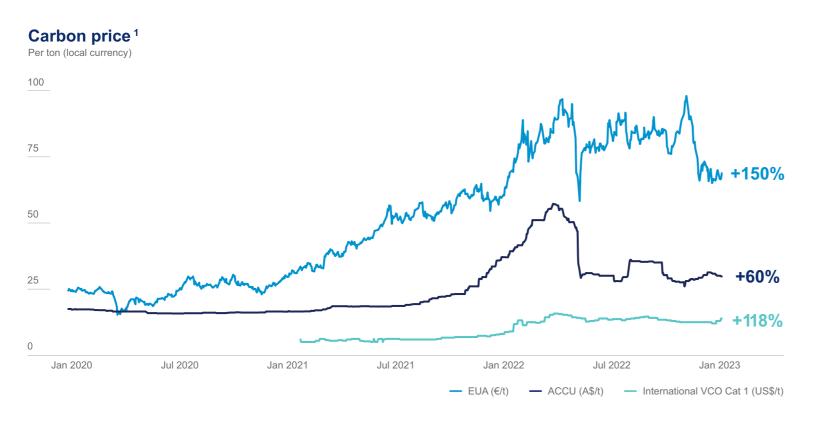
^{2.} International Energy Agency, World Energy Outlook 2022.

2022 Investor Briefing Day



Higher carbon prices supportive of Santos Energy Solutions

Global carbon prices have continued to rise as governments and companies work towards net-zero targets



2022 US Inflation Reduction Act, projects eligible for tax credits

- ► CCS projects eligible for \$85/tCO2
- Direct air capture with CCS projects eligible for \$180/tCO2

^{1.} Source: RepuTex Energy EUA (ICE), RepuTex Energy ACCU spot, RepuTex Energy Category 12 Voluntary Offset prices extracted 17/10/2022





Upstream Gas and Liquids

Production to 2040+ from Upstream assets

Upstream Gas and Liquids

LNG business

Gladstone I NG

PNG LNG

Papua LNG (unsanctioned)

Bayu-Undan and Barossa to DLNG

Domestic gas business

East Coast

West Coast

EBITDAX: \$2.6 billion in H1 2022¹



Santos' LNG portfolio

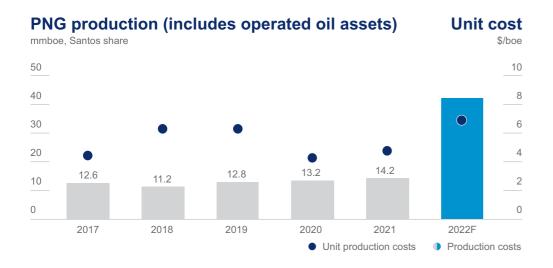
Disciplined and phased investment to backfill and sustain core LNG assets beyond 2040

PNG LNG Gladstone LNG **Bayu-Undan and Barossa to DLNG** Status Producing Producing Producing Santos share ~3.7 ~2.6 ~1.6 LNG capacity, mtpa Reservoir type Conventional Unconventional Conventional Backfill and sustain Angore, Associated Gas Fields (Kutubu/ Continued phased development ▶ Bayu-Undan expected to reach end Agogo/Moran) and Juha of four coal seam gas fields across Fairview, of field life in late 2022 or early 2023 Roma, Arcadia and Scotia ► Future backfill from P'nyang ▶ Barossa project to backfill Darwin LNG first gas expected in 1H 2025 Low CO2 asset Decarbonisation Low CO2 asset ▶ Barossa project will be CO2 export ready Potential for nature-based opportunities ▶ Potential for electrification and renewables integration ▶ CCS via Bayu-Undan and/or Petrel sub-basin

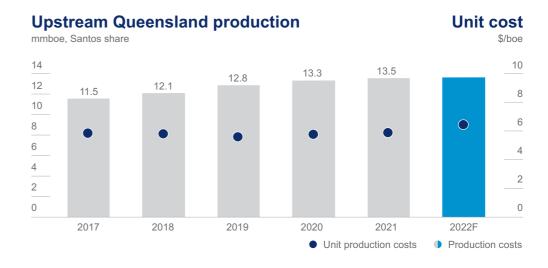


PNG LNG and GLNG upstream performing strongly

GLNG equity production growth year-on-year



- Merger has delivered a step-change in production
- ▶ PNG LNG maintaining strong gross production at ~8.6mtpa in 2022 delivering >20% above forecast for spot cargoes in 2022
- ▶ Santos-operated assets delivering 14% in 2022 of PNG LNG gas supply
- Progressing Angore development to backfill PNG LNG
- Infill short cycle oil drilling program for 2023



- ▶ 2022 highest equity gas production to date driven by strong ramp at Roma and Arcadia
- Arcadia Phase 2 expected online 1H 2023
- Arcadia Edge appraisal wells outperforming expectation
- ▶ Scotia surface to inseam appraisal wells (2021) early gas exceeding forecast
- ▶ Maintaining cost discipline and improving performance adding 300 wells per year

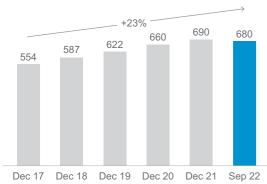


Strong GLNG upstream production and cost out

Low cost development focus supporting strong production

GLNG gas production

TJ/d (gross)

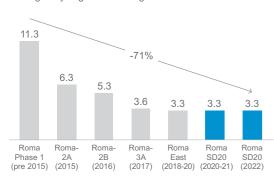


Strong GLNG gas production

- Scotia and Arcadia production exceeding expectations
- Scotia SD21 delivering ~5 TJ/d over expectation

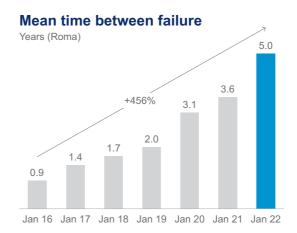
Days – development drilling

Average days rig release to rig release



Fit for purpose rigs, experienced crews

- High volume, sequential and repeatable scope
- Technical limit focus



Driving down operating cost and increasing production

- Implementation of new well design
- Innovative operational tools to mitigate solids-related failures
- Continuous improvement of technologies and processes

Roma well cost - GLNG¹

\$million per well



Maintaining well cost discipline

- ▶ Relentless focus on lowering well cost
- Expect to drill ~320 wells in 2022 and ~350-400 wells in 2023

1. Drill, complete, connect.



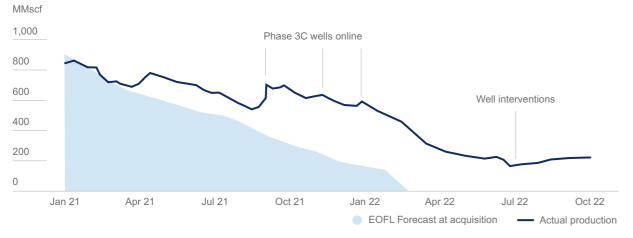
Bayu-Undan extension of field life

Field life extended during a high LNG price environment

Key work programs in extending Bayu-Undan field life

- ▶ Phase 3C infill program: included two platform wells and one subsea well that currently provide 40% of total field production
- Well intervention campaign: ongoing successful water shut-offs and well reperforations to prevent wells loading up
- ▶ DLNG and Bayu-Undan plant optimisation: as production has reduced the operation has adjusted to take advantage of the installed capacity to improve well deliverability

Production





Subsea Installation Vessel used for 3C Drilling Program



Barossa Project Federal Court decision

Barossa drilling operations suspended following Federal Court decision to set aside the acceptance by the regulator of the drilling and completion activities environmental plan. Santos is appealing the decision with a hearing on the appeal expected to be held in mid-November

Location

▶ The relevant drilling activities were underway at a site in the Timor Sea, approximately 140 kilometres north of the Tiwi Islands

Federal Court decision

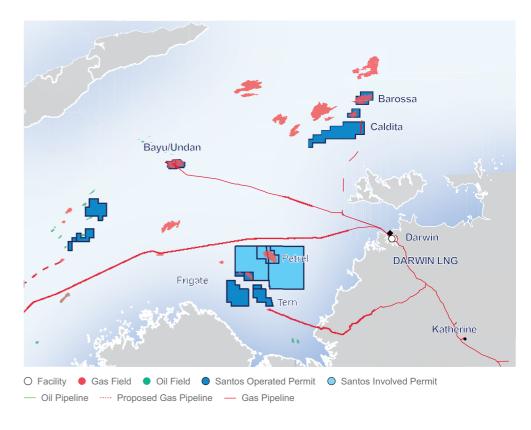
▶ The Federal Court set aside the acceptance by the National Offshore Petroleum Safety and Environmental Management Authority (NOPSEMA) of an environmental plan covering the drilling and completion activities in relation to the Barossa Gas Project

Outcomes from the Federal Court decision

▶ Drilling activities will be suspended pending a favourable appeal outcome or the approval of a fresh Environment Plan. Santos will be seeking to expedite these processes

Project overview

- ▶ The Barossa Gas Project is approximately 46 per cent complete
- Drilling activities are not on the critical path for the project and we have headroom in the project cost contingency





Santos domestic gas portfolio

Diversified portfolio with strong cash flows and backfill opportunities to sustain production

	Cooper Basin	Eastern Queensland	Western Australia
Chatria			
Status	Producing	Producing	Producing
Santos share capacity, TJ/d	▶ 270	~45	▶ 610
Reservoir type	▶ Conventional/unconventional	Unconventional	Conventional
Backfill and sustain	 Low cost development plan to convert large resource base Emerging resource plays including Granite Wash and Deep Source opportunities 	Backfill via Eastern Queensland and MahaloAccess strategy being negotiated	 Spartan first gas to Varanus Island expected in 1Q23 Bedout Basin to provide long-term gas backfill to WA domestic gas business
Decarbonisation	Moomba CCS expected online in 2024Field compression electrification and rationalisation	Upstream renewable electrification	Low CO2 assetEnergy efficiency projects

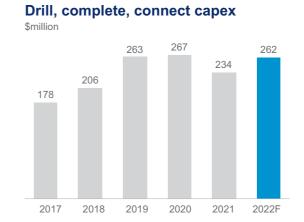


Cooper Basin

Disciplined operating model delivering short capex cycle business

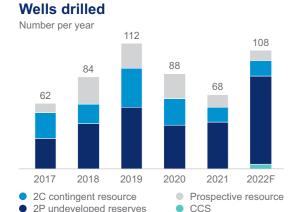
Wet weather impact

- ▶ Three La Nina events has brought widespread rain and flooding to Eastern Australia in 2022
- ▶ Plans implemented to maximise recovery
 - Additional drilling rig
 - Additional civil and gathering pipeline crew
 - Increased workover rig and fracture stimulation capacity from 12 to 24 hour operations



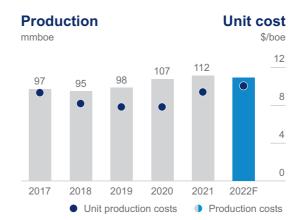
Continuous cost out focus

- Growth self-funded within the disciplined operating model
- Low-cost efficient drilling resulting in improved capital efficiency and more wells



Targeting >100 wells

- Increased from 68 to 108 wells
- 30 wells to be connected
- Well delivery program running at 98% success:
- Swan lake 18:
 Online wellhead rate of 3.1 mmscf/d
- Moomba 269: Online with a wellhead rate of >3.5mmscf/d
- Moomba 275: Online with a wellhead rate at 1.5mmscf/d
- Big Lake 4mmscf/d



Maintaining operating cost discipline

- Increased unit costs due to lower production
- Cost efficiencies through repeatable scope and a focus on higher reliability



Unlocking gas volumes in the heart of Moomba

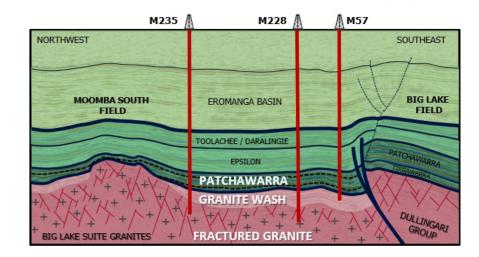
Significant resource close to infrastructure with Granite Wash upside

Developing Moomba South Patchawarra

- ▶ Delivers well inventory for 2-3 drilling rigs of continuous drilling in the Moomba Area leveraging our existing infrastructure
- ▶ 18 well development commenced drilling in 2022
 - First well online three months ahead of sanction promise
 - ▶ First three-well pad delivering combined rate of 7.7mmscf/d
- ▶ Further appraisal unlocking future development tranches
 - ▶ Eight appraisal wells drilled successfully and online in 2022
 - Drilling planned in 2023-24 to de-risk up to 140 development locations

Granite Wash play adds rate and reserves

- ▶ Reservoir accessed through vertical Patchawarra drills and targeted horizontals
- Successful horizontal appraisal in 2022, further appraisal drilling planned in 2023





Western Australia domestic gas

Near-field backfill options and Bedout Basin gas

Expecting lower gas production in 2023

- ▶ Reindeer end of continuous production in 2023, with ongoing intermittent cyclic production
- ▶ Lower production from Spar due to early water breakthrough

Near-field options to backfill Varanus Island

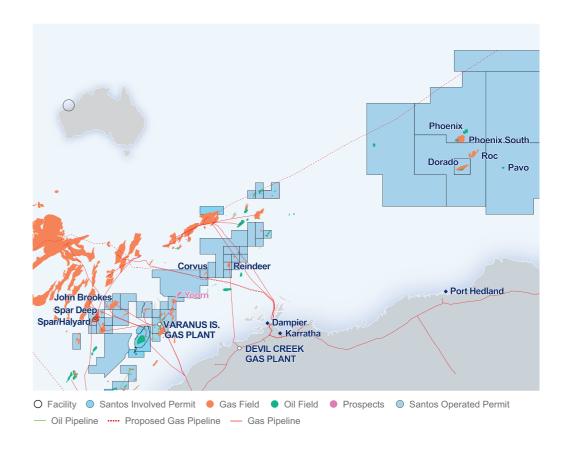
- Spartan currently being executed
- Infill drilling at Spar
- Discovered resource at Spar Deep and Corvus close to existing infrastructure

Bedout Basin

Potential to provide long-term backfill for WA domestic gas business

Reindeer facility

Potential transition to a CCS hub at end of field life





Upstream unsanctioned projects

Pipeline of phased and disciplined projects connected to domestic and Asian markets

	Dorado	Narrabri	Papua LNG
Description	Liquids-rich, Low CO2 resource with nearfield Pavo tieback	 Domestic gas project which will supply the east coast market 	▶ Key strategic medium term growth option in PNG
Next steps	Upside in further Bedout appraisal and optimisation of the integrated development concept	 No significant capex expected until FID Targeting first gas from phase 1 in 2026 Land access survey approvals underway following Hunter Pipeline acquisition 	▶ FEED-entry targeted by end 2022
Targeted FID-ready	2 023/24	▶ 2023/24 ¹	▶ End 2023
Santos working interest	▶ 80% Dorado, 70% Pavo	100%	▶ 17.7%²

^{1.} Timing is subject to securing pipeline approvals and Native Title Determination.

^{2.} Post PNG government back-in.



Decommissioning activities

We are proactively completing our decommissioning activities in a disciplined, phased and focused approach

Approach to decommissioning

- ▶ Disciplined and phased work programs with ~\$200 million of annual sustaining capex allocated to decommissioning activities
- ▶ Infrastructure identified for repurposing across three Santos-operated CCS hubs

Onshore

- ▶ 700+ pipelines removed from service
- ▶ 50 wells plugged and decommissioned
 - Year-on-year decommissioning activities continue

Offshore

- ▶ Wells on largest non-producing platform decommissioned at Harriet, offshore WA in 2022
- Continued decommissioning of Thevenard Island assets
- Phased decommissioning of Bayu-Undan in anticipation to transitioning the asset to a CCS hub for the region

Thevenard Island decommissioning





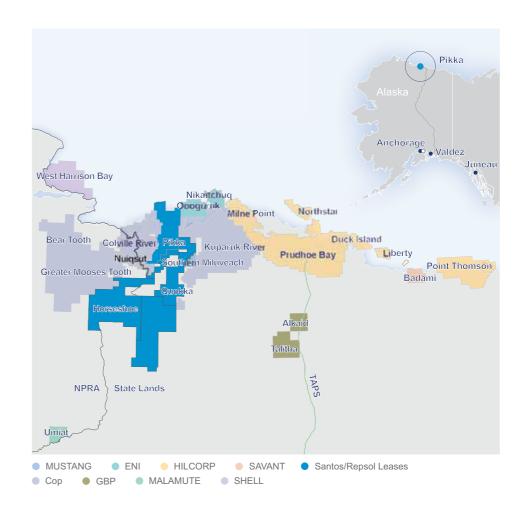
Pikka Phase 1

Bruce Dingeman President



Pikka Phase 1 currently in early execution phase

Pikka Phase 1	Overview		
First oil	2026		
Nameplate capacity	80,000 barrels of oil per day gross		
Expected plateau duration	6-8 years		
Capex to nameplate capacity	\$2.6 billion gross (2022 real), \$1.3 billion Santos share at 51% interest		
Execution and contracting strategy mitigates risk	All major permits issued and civil early works program complete Key contracts in place: • Fixed price contracts for processing facility and seawater treatment plant • Drilling rig contract awarded and rig modifications in progress Procurement focused on North America / Alaska: • Minimises logistics • Leveraging contractors with Arctic experience / Alaska Native providers		
Leverages existing infrastructure	Fabrication and first winter season construction activities underway Facilities design: Standardised, modular facility design Construction and fabrication: Completed in Alaska, Canada, Indonesia Drilling and completions: Expected to commence in 1H 2023 Installation and commissioning: Connecting to existing infrastructure		
Emissions	 Low intensity project ranking in top quartile of projects globally Will be net-zero (equity share of emissions, Scope 1 and 2) 		
Crude pricing	Trades based on Alaska North Slope marker, historically at a slight premium to Brent		





Strong stakeholder support underpinning Pikka Phase 1

Key regulatory approvals are in place and strong community support for the project

Stakeholder	Overview		
Oil industry drives the Alaskan economy	The oil and gas industry remains the single most important economic contributor to the State		
	The oil industry has been the largest State taxpayer for over 40 years		
Regulator	Pikka is located on State land with major approvals in place		
Strong environmental focus	Phase 1 project gravel is in place providing year-round access, while minimising surface footprint and protecting the tundra		
	Activities conducted outside of gravel infrastructure will utilise ice roads and pads to protect the tundra		
	No routine flaring on the North Slope		
Community support for the project	Surface land use agreement in place governing how project will be constructed and operated while respecting local traditions and subsistence practices		
	 Early engagement with local community for project design and mitigation of impacts with more than 20 design changes and 100 mitigation measures 		
	Project provides significant benefit to community		
Community projects planned to commence in 2023	 Nuiqsut wastewater treatment plant Nuiqsut bridge replacement New boat launch improving river access 		

Exploration drilling operations





Site restored 18 months later



Pikka Phase 1 will be net-zero emissions equity Scope 1 and 2

Carbon abatement and offset options are being developed to be net-zero from first oil

Two agreements in place with Native Alaskan Corporations to explore the feasibility of technical and nature-based carbon offset projects

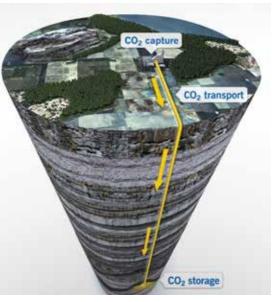
Near-term nature-based carbon solutions

Future large-scale carbon abatement and offset technologies

- ▶ Letter of Intent signed with large Alaska Native landowner to develop a forestry management project
- Initial scope could potentially offset Santos share of Pikka Phase 1 emissions with high-quality credits
- Strategic Alliance Memorandum of Understanding with ASRC Energy Services to develop carbon abatement solutions
- Participating in a consortium pursuing development of a Direct Air Capture and Carbon Capture and Storage hub project in Alaska







Carbon capture and storage concept





Sustainable value generation through the energy transition

Positioned to decarbonise the base business and develop new revenue streams through carbon services and clean fuels

Santos Energy Solutions

Low carbon processing of Santos' and third-party gas and liquids

Natural gas and LNG tolling

Liquids tolling

Decarbonisation and carbon management services

Carbon capture and storage

Direct air capture

Post combustion capture

Carbon Solutions

Operational efficiencies

Clean fuels production

Carbon neutral gas

Hydrogen

Renewable synthetic fuels

1H22 EBITDA \$149 million, excluding GLNG¹

>300 kt of emissions reduction through Energy Solutions since 2017 Building Santos' capabilities and technologies to meet emerging markets



Santos' Energy Solutions progress in 2022

Moomba CCS train tie-ins completed on site

CSIRO Direct Air Capture pilot units construction commenced

Cooper Basin Electrification Phase 2 FEED entry achieved

Port Bonython hydrogen mobility study concept select completed

CO2 storage permits obtained in WA and NT

WA CCS feasibility study with nearby industrial emitters underway

Bayu-Undan FEED entry achieved

Agreement signed for new third-party gas supply in the Cooper Basin



Creating value from midstream infrastructure portfolio

Unique portfolio of strategic midstream infrastructure assets

Midstream infrastructure assets

	Moomba	Port Bonython	Darwin LNG	Varanus Island	Devil Creek
Annual capacity	Gas: 400 TJ/dStorage: 70 PJ	Liquids: 20 mmboe	LNG: 3.7 mtpa with approvals up to 10 mtpa	Gas: 390 TJ/d	Gas: 220 TJ/d
2021 throughput (gross)	▶ 298 TJ/d	▶ 13.3 mmboe	▶ 3.1 mtpa	▶ 273 TJ/d	▶ 152 TJ/d
2021 Full Year Utilisation (%)	▶ 75	▶ 63	▶ 80	70	▶ 69
Existing tolling structure	Internal and external tolls	Internal and external tolls	Internal tolls	Internal tolls	Internal tolls

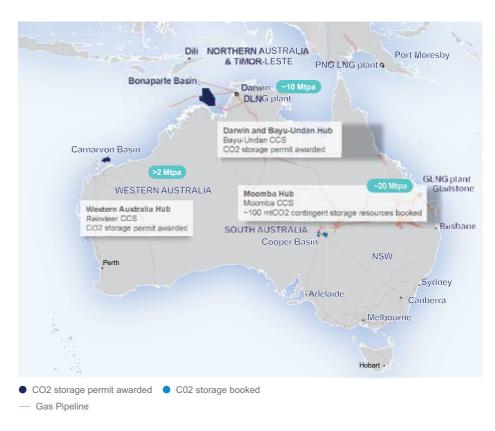


Three Santos-operated CCS and clean fuels hubs

Santos is developing three CCS hubs with >30 mtpa gross CO2 storage capacity. Moomba CCS currently under construction

	Moomba Hub	Darwin and Bayu-Undan Hub	Western Australia Hub
Annual injection capacity, MtCO2e	~20	~10	>2
Reservoir type	Depleted gas	Depleted gas	Depleted gas
First injection timing estimate	2024	2027	2028
Net capex, \$million	~\$110m	Subject to FEED	Subject to FEED
Santos CO2 storage	✓	✓	×
Third-party CO2 storage	✓	✓	~
Repurpose existing infrastructure	✓	✓	✓
Enabling hydrogen and ammonia	✓	✓	✓

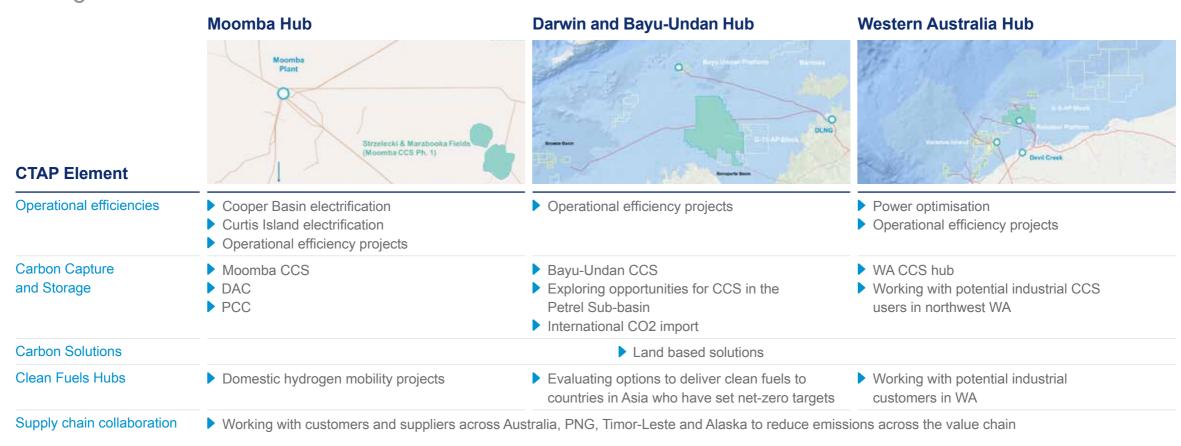
Recent CO2 storage permits awarded in the offshore Carnarvon and Bonaparte basins for potential carbon sequestration





Santos' three CCS and clean fuels hubs

Santos' clean fuels hubs leverage existing infrastructure and depleted reservoirs to deliver strong free cash flows

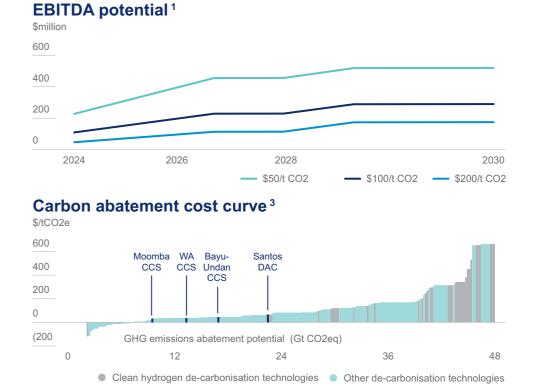




Santos Energy Solutions CCS business

Targeting equivalent returns to the Upstream business to deliver sustainable value for Santos

	Working interest %	Gross CO2 capacity mtpa	CO2 customer
Moomba Hub			
Moomba CCS Phase 1	66.7	1.7	Equity
Moomba capacity using DAC	66.7-100	~18	Third-party
Darwin and Bayu-Undan Hub			
Barossa	43.42	~2.2	Equity
Bayu-Undan scale-up	43.4	~7.8	Third-party
GHG storage permit (G-11-AP)	40	Under assessment	Equity or third-party
Western Australia Hub			
Reindeer	100	>2	Third-party
Varanus Island	100	Under assessment	Third-party
GHG storage permit (G-9-AP)	50	Under assessment	Third-party



Santos Projects

^{1.} EBITDA potential and timing is dependent on regulatory policy, joint venture arrangements, commercial agreements and availability of carbon feedstock. Assumes credits are sold for profit.

^{2.} Reflects working interest in Bayu-Undan.

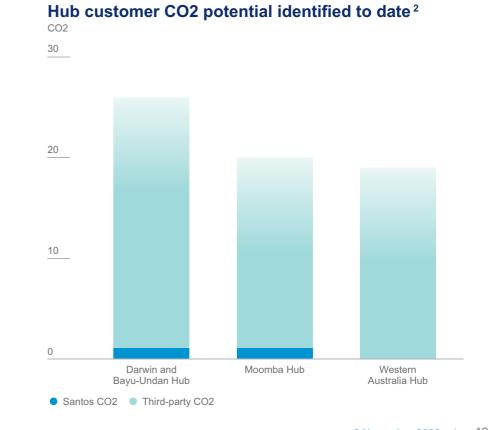
^{3.} Goldman Sachs, Santos Analysis. 8 November 2022



CCS market opportunity for third-party CO2

Emerging CO2 markets present significant opportunity for Santos to generate revenue from carbon management services

- ▶ CCS represents a large-scale, low cost means to reduce emissions and provide Santos with CO2 toll revenue
- Santos' strong third-party party relationships along with investment in DAC and PCC supports development to fill Santos' CCS hubs
 - Domestic solutions focused on proximity to emitters leveraging Santos' existing assets
 - ▶ International solutions focussed on CO2 import from Asia
 - Potential hub customers with over 50Mt of CO2 potential volumes identified to date
- ▶ International opportunities are being explored across Santos' portfolio
 - Potential CCS market size in Japan, Korea and Singapore >1,500Mtpa¹, providing significant opportunity for third-party party services



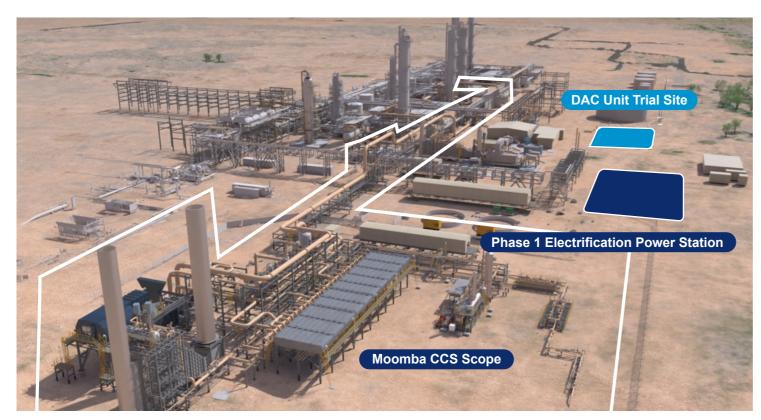
^{1.} European Commission, Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research 2020.

^{2.} Santos analysis of CO2 source potential suited to Santos' CCS Hubs



Moomba Hub Update

Ambitious decarbonisation agenda progressing underpinned by Moomba CCS



Computer Generated Impression of Moomba Plant and CCS Infrastructure. DAC and Electrification sites are proposed and subject to change.

Moomba CCS project remains on track for 2024 first injection

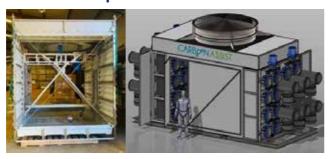
- ▶ Project execution 28% complete
- Marabooka 19 and Strzelecki 36 injector well drilling to commence later this month
- Upstream toll agreements executed
- ▶ Project lifecycle breakeven <US\$24/tonne
- ▶ Project life >20 years



Uncommitted Santos Energy Solutions projects

Santos continues to invest in emerging decarbonisation and clean fuels technologies and transform energy usage to deliver a step change in emissions reduction

Direct Air Capture



Cooper Electrification



Port Bonython Hydrogen Mobility Hub



Overview

 Ambition to develop lowest cost DAC technology globally

Status

Trials commence 1H 2023

Project scope

- Multiple technologies being trialled, including CSIRO CarbonAssist™
- Construction of units underway for delivery to Cooper Basin
- Study underway for DAC scale up in the Cooper Basin by 2030

- ▶ Electrification of ~80% of SA Cooper gas assets using combination of wind, solar and battery
- ▶ FEED entry achieved
- ▶ Increased production for East Coast Gas Market (~10 TJ/day)
- ▶ 183 kt p.a. CO2 emission reduction
- ► Targeting ~70% renewables penetration
- ▶ A world class renewables zone, the Cooper Basin supports development of low-cost renewables
- ▶ Supports future clean fuels development opportunities

- ➤ Seeking to establish end-to-end supply chain for green hydrogen mobility solution
- Study underway
- ▶ Represents low emissions solution for trucking, supplied by hydrogen production at Port Bonython
- Studies underway with potential third-party party project participants targeting online date mid-this decade



Darwin and Bayu-Undan CCS hub update

Emerging Asian CO2 market demand being pursued as Bayu-Undan CCS FEED continues to progress on schedule

Darwin and Bayu-Undan CCS Hub



Darwin LNG tank commercial optimisation



Overview

▶ Bayu-Undan CCS targeting technical package FEED completion by year end

Status

- ▶ SK study continuing evaluating third-party party CO2 opportunities to fill Bayu-Undan CCS
- ▶ MOUs signed and book build of third-party CO2 continuing from local and international customers

Other studies

- ▶ CO2 storage permit awarded in the Petrel Basin
- Provides potential for future significant expansion of CCS facilities in Northern Australia
- Clean fuels screening studies underway for supply into international markets

- Opportunity identified to deliver commercial upside in the period between Bayu-Undan end of field life and Barossa start up by utilising LNG tank ullage
- ▶ Technical feasibility work and commercial scoping underway to evaluate potential
- Exploring opportunities to utilise tank for LNG storage and trading or lease to a third-party for usage while ensuring tank remains cold



Western Australia CCS Hub Update

Third-party CCS solutions being developed with a range of industrial emitters in hard to abate sectors

Reindeer CCS



Varanus Island



- ▶ Repurposing infrastructure and depleted reservoirs nearby to Varanus Island
- Reservoir assessments underway to evaluate storage potential

Offshore WA CO2 storage permit



- ▶ CO2 storage permit awarded adjacent to Reindeer field, securing significant additional capacity for Santos to meet demand into the future
- Reservoir assessments underway to evaluate storage potential

Overview

 Represents attractive emissions abatement option for industrial emitters

Status

- Santos leading CCS feasibility study with major nearby industrial emitters
- End-to-end solutions are being explored to evaluate capture of CO2 emissions from local industrial sources



Santos' Carbon Solutions

Prioritising nature-based carbon offset projects across our areas of operation provides dual benefits of decarbonisation in line with our targets and social outcomes for local communities

PNG reforestation project



Alaska forestry management



Description

- ▶ In PNG we are working with local communities to deliver a 12,000 hectare biomass community reforestation project
- Project is seeking to sequester over 8 million tonnes of CO2 over the life of the project
- Near-term nature based carbon solutions
 within Alaska
- Letter of intent signed with large Alaska Native landowner to develop a forestry management project
- Initial scope could potentially offset Santos share of Pikka Phase 1 emissions

Soil carbon farming



- ▶ Soil farming feasibility study completed in Queensland
- Opportunities to progress soil carbon farming projects and registrations are being progressed





Respectful partnerships – First Nations peoples

Our objective is to proactively partner with First Nations groups and communities to build respectful and mutually beneficial relationships and deliver positive outcomes

Listening and respect for culture



Agreements



Return to country



Cultural immersions and training our people

- Strong process in place to identify, protect and manage indigenous cultural heritage
- ▶ We have engaged over 500 Cultural Heritage officers to complete 2,000 cultural heritage assessments (5 years)

Capacity building and supply chain opportunities

- ▶ Indigenous Participation Plan
- Annual spend ~\$60m with First Nations suppliers

Training and career pathways

of our apprentices and trainees in Australia are Indigenous

of our PNG workforce are

"This partnership with Santos is a massive relief for the Bidjara people, securing our future here, and making sure we will never lose Mount Tabor. It means a lot to me for reconciliation. It's about building a bridge, listening and working together. There are benefits in these agreements for all people - black or white". Senior Bidjara woman and Mount Tabor Station Manager, Keelen Mailman



Resilient communities – building strength in regions

Our objective is to improve living standards, build respectful relationships, and create stronger communities in the areas we operate

Local jobs and education employing and upskilling local people who live and work in communities

▶ 100% local workforce in Darwin and 85% in Gladstone, Narrabri, Whyalla

Local spend

supporting local businesses and paying local taxes and rates

- ▶ \$444 million local spend across host communities
- ▶ \$2 billion taxes and royalties paid 2016-2021

Community investment investing in capacity-building and needs-based priorities to strengthen communities

- ▶ \$30 million community investments
- Strengthening local communities and economies, health and mental health, training, education, Indigenous communities

Co-benefits



Connectivity and telecommunications

Santos funded infrastructure also delivers faster and more reliable mobile and internet services to regional Queensland (Wallumbilla and Arcadia Valley)



Water reuse

Landholders using Santos produced water for irrigation



Resilient communities – the Santos Foundation

A focus on capacity-building and community needs, building on the strengths of the Oil Search Foundation

Health

- Supported PNG rollout of 145,000 childhood vaccinations delivered by Provincial Health Authorities (PHAs)
- Support to three PHAs to deliver COVID-19 response plans to a catchment population of 1 million and kept >100 health facilities open during the pandemic

Education

>270 children were enrolled in literacy classes across all three of the Foundation-supported libraries

Gender equity

▶ Foundation-managed Bel isi PNG supports victims of family and sexual violence, providing services to 570 people



Foundation partners with Poroma Bible Church to deliver COVID-19 vaccine community awareness in remote Poroma (Southern Highlands)



People and culture performance

Building an inclusive workplace and growing an organisational learning culture

Female participation across Santos¹

40%
Board members

38%

Executive leadership

35%

Non-field employees

42%

Graduates

9%

Field based employees

Gender pay equity Supporting working parents

 \sim \$1million

Childcare subsidies paid by Santos in 2021

Investing in training our people²

71,000

Training hours for Australian based employees

^{1.} As at 30 June 2022.



Responsible environmental management

Our objective is to minimise the environmental impacts of our operations and activities and to work with our communities and partners to deliver positive environmental outcomes

Biodiversity



 43,000 hectares of land secured as biodiversity offsets, including with the Bidjara Traditional owners for Mount Tabor property in Queensland

Waste



▶ 69% reduction in waste generation in Australian operations over five years

Water



- We offset our use of groundwater by funding water saving initiatives
- \$2.25 million committed toward Government initiative to support landowners to cap their free-flowing bores across Queensland



Governance – transparency and ethical conduct

We are committed to a culture that values high standards of ethical and socially responsible conduct and transparent disclosures

Governance and Board oversight

- Robust corporate governance framework and disclosures
- Dedicated Board committees: EHSS, Audit and Risk and People, Remuneration and Culture
- Publicly disclosed Policies, including Code of Conduct
- Cross organisational Management System incorporating ESG risks
- Executive remuneration linked to climate targets
- ▶ 'Say on climate' in 2022

Human rights and modern slavery

- Board approved Human Rights and Modern Slavery Policy outlines Santos' commitment to supporting and respecting the protection of internationally recognised human rights
- Santos published its first Modern Slavery Statement in June 2020, for the 2019 calendar year, and has published annual statements since that time

Transparent disclosures

- ▶ Annual TCFD-aligned Climate Change Reports – 2022 report includes CTAP and 1.5 degree scenario analysis
- GRI-aligned 2022 Sustainability Report for merged entity recently released
- ▶ Annual reviews of Industry Associations
- Active participation in CO2CRC and GCCSI
- AA Rating MSCI; strong sector performer in CA100+ benchmark

Finance and Capital Management

Anthea McKinnell
Chief Financial Officer



Financial discipline

Record revenue and free cash flow, continued capital management and balance sheet to fund growth

Record revenues

Capital management

Strong balance sheet

Record free cash flow 1

\$2.7 billion

Record sales revenue 1

\$5.9 billion

2022 returns to shareholders²

\$543 million cash dividends

\$350m buyback³

\$323 million complete

Strong liquidity 1

>\$5.5 billion

Gearing decreasing 1

20.8%

As at 30 September 2022.

^{2.} Includes 2021 final dividend payment and 2022 interim dividend payment

^{3.} As at 31 October 2022.



Capital management framework



Cash from operations

Sustaining capital¹

Free cash flow from operations



- ► Target gearing range 15-25%
- Maintain investment grade credit rating

Returns to shareholders

- ▶ Base: 10-30% payout of free cash flow at average Brent oil prices up to \$65 per barrel²
- ▶ Additional returns: at least 40% of incremental free cash flow above an average oil price of \$65 per barrel²

Invest in major projects

 Disciplined and phased investment around existing infrastructure

Invest in the energy transition

 Investments must meet return hurdles and be underpinned by customer demand

^{1.} Predominately comprises short cycle sustaining capex, exploration and decommissioning.

^{2.} Average Dated Brent oil price for any given period.



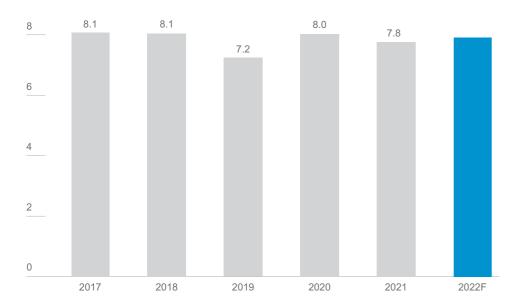
Cost discipline

Continued focus on cost discipline and merger synergies

Unit production cost

\$/boe

10



Disciplined Operating Model

- ▶ Core portfolio free cash flow breakeven at ≤\$35/bbl oil price through the oil price cycle
- ▶ Each core asset free cash flow positive at ≤\$35/bbl, pre-major growth spend

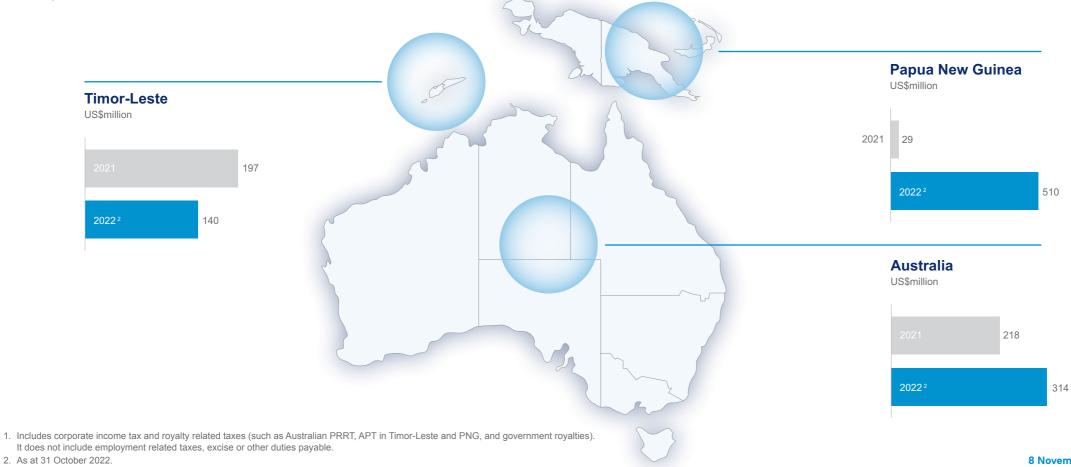
- ▶ On track for <\$25/bbl free cash flow from operations breakeven for 2022
- Overall unit production costs slightly higher than 2021 predominantly due to Bayu-Undan natural field decline and higher unit cost PNG operated production
- Impact of cost inflation on production costs controlled within operating divisions assisted by favorable FX rates on AUD costs
- ▶ 2022 Unit production costs expected to be towards lower end of \$7.90-\$8.30 guidance
- ▶ Annual sustaining synergies captured to date US\$112 million¹

1. Excludes integration and other one-off costs. 8 November 2022 62



Santos' tax and royalty contributions

We pay tax and royalties in the countries in which we operate with over \$960 million tax paid in 2022¹



^{2.} As at 31 October 2022.

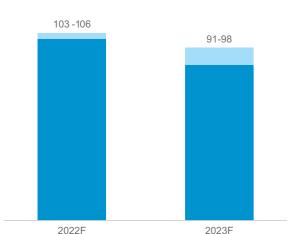


Production and capex guidance

2023 production guidance 91-98 mmboe

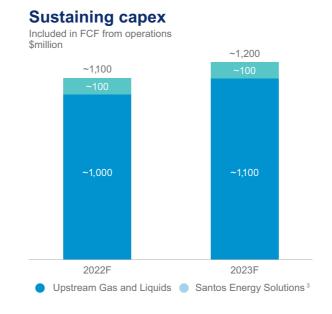
Upstream Gas and Liquids 1

mmboe



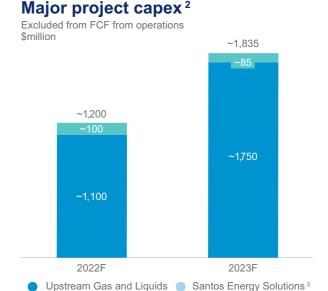
Factors influencing 2023 production

- Excludes production volumes from Bayu-Undan
- ▶ Timing of completion of PNG LNG sell-down
- ▶ Lower WA gas production



Factors influencing 2023 capex

 Sustaining capex broadly consistent and includes ~\$200m decommissioning



Factors influencing 2023 capex

- Upstream gas and liquids major projects: Barossa, Pikka Phase 1 and Papua LNG
- Santos Energy Solutions major projects: Moomba CCS and Cooper Basin electrification

^{1.} Includes PNG LNG at 42.5% working interest.

Excludes capitalised interest.

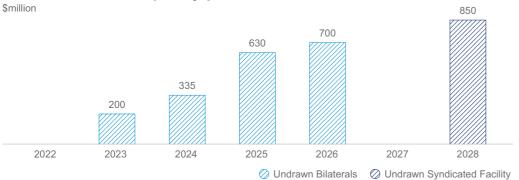
^{3.} Includes Moomba, Northern Australia, Varanus Island and Devil Creek. Excludes GLNG.



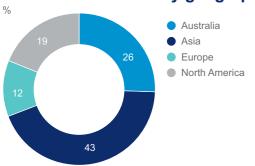
Liquidity and access to debt capital

Strong liquidity and competitive access to debt capital across multiple markets

Committed bank liquidity profile 1



Bank commitments by geography²



- As at 31 October 2022.
- cluding PNG LNG. As at 31 October 2022.
- 4. Accrual basis (including PNG LNG), 2021 comparison includes ~3 weeks of Oil Search following merger.

Focus on maintaining strong liquidity and competitive finance cost

- Liquidity of \$5,579 million comprising \$3,264 million in cash and \$2.715 million in committed undrawn debt facilities³
- >\$1.500 million of liquidity through undrawn bank commitments locked in until 2026+
- ▶ Portfolio cost of debt for 1H2022 ~4.0% p.a. (2021: 4.15% p.a.⁴)

Continuing access to deep and diverse capital pools

- ▶ 144 A / Reg S program supports funding optionality
- Highly supportive banking group with 26 committed banking relationships across a diverse range of geographies

Stable investment grade credit rating

▶ S&P: BBB- / Stable

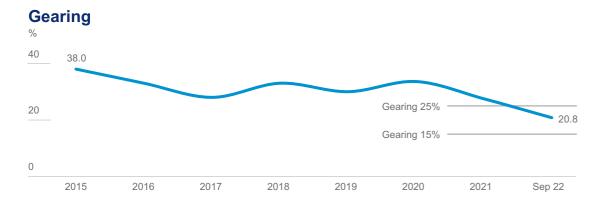
▶ Fitch: BBB / Stable

Moody's: Baa3 / Stable



Strong balance sheet

Rapid de-gearing whilst providing increased returns to shareholders



Drawn debt maturity profile (current profile)^{1,2}



- 1. As at 31 October 2022.
- 2. As at 31 October 2022, Revolving Syndicated Facilities shown may be drawn or undrawn subject to business requirements
- 3. As at 30 September 2022 including AASB leases of \$897 million
- 4 3,386,921,635 shares outstanding at A\$7.70/share and AUD:USD of 0.642.

Strong balance sheet³

- ► Gearing of 20.8%
- ▶ Net debt of \$3,833 million (down ~25% since 2021)

Returns to shareholders

- ▶ Initial share buy-back for \$350 million now ~93% complete with remainder expected to be completed by year end ¹
- ▶ At completion ~2% of issued capital bought back
- ▶ \$866 million ¹ returned to shareholders in calendar year 2022 through dividends and share buy-backs
- ▶ Indicative 2022 yield including dividends and buybacks of ~5.2% p.a.4
- ▶ Further capital management for 2H 2022 will be considered with the 2022 full-year results





Definitions and abbreviations

Absolute	When used in reference to emissions reduction targets means reduction against the total emissions at the relevant point in time, rather than a relative or comparative amount
Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS)	Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) is a process in which carbon dioxide (CO2) from industrial and energy-related sources is separated (captured), conditioned, compressed, transported and injected into a geological formation that provides safe and permanent storage deep underground
Clean fuels	Clean fuels refer to fuels which have the potential to materially reduce Scope 1, 2 and/or 3 greenhouse gas emissions. Hydrogen is an example of a clean fuel with no end-use combustion emissions and the potential for low Scope 1 and 2 emissions when produced from natural gas combined with CCS or when produced from renewable sources
Clean and/or lower emissions hydrogen	Hydrogen with lower Scope 1 and 2 emissions when produced from natural gas combined with CCS or when produced from renewable sources, and / or using offsets as required
Cleaner energy / clean fuels	Cleaner energy / fuels refer to energy sources that are used for power generation, transport, industrial processes or heating which have lower emissions of greenhouse gases or air pollutants (NOx, SOx and particulates) than other fuel sources. Natural gas is an example of a cleaner fuel and energy source, as it has lower greenhouse gas emissions than coal when used in power generation
Community investment	Includes agreements with social outcomes, sponsorships, grants and donations.
Critical fuels	Oil and natural gas, being hydrocarbon fuels that supply 80 per cent of the world's primary energy supply. Hydrocarbon fuels are critical to meet current and forecast energy demand and to the manufacturing of everyday product.
Decarbonise	To decarbonise is the process of avoiding, reducing or offsetting anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions through operational activities or efficiencies, technology deployment and/or use of generated or acquired carbon credit units
First Nations suppliers	Includes Australian Indigenous supplier companies, First Nations supplier companies in Alaska and local landowner corporations and other suppliers in PNG
Gas	Natural gas
Liquid hydrocarbon	A sales product in liquid form for example, condensate and LPG (liquids)

Local spend	Local spend is spend in an area or region that includes some or all of community investment, procurement of goods and services, infrastructure, rates, levies and charges and payments to Landholders. 2021 spend includes pre-merger amounts spent by Oil Search in Alaska and PNG
Net-zero emissions	Net-zero Scope 1 and Scope 2 greenhouse gas emissions when referring to Santos, meaning net-zero equity share of these emissions
Net-zero Scope 1 and 2 emissions	Santos' equity share of net-zero Scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas emissions
Oil	A mixture of liquid hydrocarbons of different molecular weights
Target	An outcome sought that Santos has identified a pathway, or pathways, toward delivery, subject to conditions and assumptions
Tax paid	includes income tax, government royalties Petroleum Resource Rent Tax and Additional Profits Tax
CO2	Carbon dioxide
CO2e	Carbon dioxide equivalent, being a measure of greenhouse gases (e.g. carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide) with the equivalent global warming potential as carbon dioxide when measured over a specific time
FEED	Front-end engineering and design
FID	Final investment decision
IEA	International Energy Agency
LNG	Liquified natural gas, being natural gas that has been liquified by refrigeration or pressure to store or transport it
mmboe	Million barrels of oil equivalent
mmBtu	Million British thermal units
MtCO2e	Million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent
Mtpa	Million tonnes per annum

