

FY23 Results Presentation

May 2023



Important Information

Summary information only

This presentation contains general information about the Australian Agricultural Company Limited and its consolidated entities ("AACo") and its activities current as at the date of this presentation. It is information provided in summary form, does not purport to be complete and is to be read in conjunction with all other announcements filed by AACo with the Australian Securities Exchange. You acknowledge and agree that you will rely on your own independent assessment of any information, statements or representations contained in this presentation and such reliance will be entirely at your own risk. No responsibility is assumed for any reliance on this presentation.

Disclaimer

AACo and its related bodies corporate and associated entities and each of their respective officers, employees, associates, agents, auditors, independent contractors and advisers, do not make any representation, guarantee or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, completeness, currency, fairness or reliability (including as to auditing or independent verification) of any information contained in this presentation.

Without limitation to the foregoing, nothing in this presentation is, or shall be relied upon as, a promise or representation. To the maximum extent permitted by law, each of AACo and its related bodies corporate and associated entities and each of their respective officers, employees, associates, agents, auditors, independent contractors and advisers expressly disclaims and does not accept:

- any responsibility arising in any way for any errors in or omissions from any information or for any lack of accuracy, completeness, currency or reliability of any such information made available;
- any responsibility to provide any other information or notification of matters arising or coming to their notice which may affect any information provided; and
- any liability for any loss or damage
 (whether under statute, in contract or tort for
 negligence or otherwise) suffered or incurred
 by any person as a result of or in connection
 with a person or persons using, disclosing,
 acting on or placing reliance on any
 information contained in or omitted from this
 presentation, whether the loss or damage
 arises in connection with any negligence,
 default or lack of care or from any
 misrepresentation or any other cause.

Any past performance information in this presentation, including past share price performance information, is given for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied upon as (and is not) an indication or guarantee of AACo's future performance or condition, including without limitation future share price performance.

The receipt of this presentation by any investor or potential investor shall constitute such investor's or potential investor's acceptance of the terms and conditions herein.

Forward-looking statements

Without limiting the above, this presentation may contain forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs which are based on estimates, assumptions and expectations of AACo (some or all of which may not be satisfied

or may not occur). Such forecasts and statements can generally be identified by the use of terminology such as "will", "anticipate", "believe", "expect", "project", "continue", "assume", "forecast", "estimate", "likely", "intend", "outlook", "should", "could", "may", "target", "plan" or comparable terminology. They may include, without limitation, statements relating to AACo's financial position and performance, business strategy, plans and objectives of management for future operations, that, while used in good faith, necessarily involve subjective judgments, known and unknown risks, inherent uncertainties, significant contingencies and other factors (many of which are beyond AACo's control or reflect future business decisions which are subject to change). Therefore, there can be no assurance that such forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs will be realised or that AACo's actual or future results, or subsequent forecasts, will not vary significantly from such forecasts or statements.

Any and all forecasts and financial information in this presentation are provided as a general guide only, and are not, and shall not be relied upon as, a promise or representation as to future matters. Some of the important factors that could cause AACo's actual results, performance or achievement to differ materially from those in any forecasts or forward-looking statements include (among other things); the risks and uncertainties associated with the ongoing impacts of COVID-19, levels of demand and market prices, climatic conditions, the impact of foreign exchange currency rates on market prices and operating costs, geopolitical risks, political uncertainty and general economic conditions in Australia and overseas, the ability to produce, process and transport goods and

livestock profitably, the actions of competitors and activities by governmental authorities. Forward-looking statements should not be relied on, particularly in light of the current economic climate and the significant volatility, uncertainty and disruption caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.

No representation, guarantee, or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy, completeness, likelihood of achievement or reasonableness of any forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs contained in this presentation, or any estimates, assumptions or expectations underlying such forecasts or statements. No responsibility or liability is accepted in relation to the accuracy, fairness or completeness of any forecasts, forward looking statements or statements as to future affairs, or whether they are achievable. Except as required by applicable regulations or by law, AACo does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or review any forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs, whether as a result of new information or future events. This presentation should not be relied upon as a recommendation or forecast by AACo.

No offer of securities or financial advice

Disclosures in this presentation are for information purposes only and do not constitute an offer to issue, or arrange to issue, securities or other financial products. The information contained in this presentation is not financial advice, is not intended to be relied upon as advice to investors or potential investors and does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation or needs of any particular investor. Investors and potential

investors should consider these factors, and consult with their own legal, tax, business and/or financial advisors in connection with any investment decision.

The distribution of this presentation in jurisdictions outside Australia may be restricted by law. Any recipient of this presentation outside Australia must seek advice on and observe such restrictions.

Non-IFRS information

Operating Profit and Statutory EBITDA are unaudited, non-IFRS financial information. These terms are further defined in the definition section of the presentation located in the appendix.

AACo believes the non-IFRS financial information provides useful information to users in measuring the financial performance and condition of AACo. However, investors should note that the non-IFRS financial information does not have standardised meanings prescribed by AAS or IFRS. Therefore, the non-IFRS financial information is not a measure of financial performance, liquidity or value under the IFRS and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other entities, nor should the information be construed as an alternative to other financial measures determined in accordance with AAS or IFRS.

Market and Industry Data

Certain market and industry data used in connection with this presentation may have been obtained from research, surveys or studies conducted by third parties, including industry or general publications. This data has not been independently verified by AACo.



Contents

Executive Summary	05
Progress in FY23	07
Sustainability Update	08
Regional Performance	09
Financial Performance	14
Operating Outlook	21



Executive Summary

Operating Profit

- Total revenue of \$313.4M, representing growth of \$37.4M (~14%)
- Strong price growth driving higher meat margins
- Continued focus on costs in high inflationary environment

\$67.4M

vs \$49.9M pcp

Operating Cashflow

- 19% increase in liveweight kgs produced, requiring greater cash outlay
- Increased working capital driven by higher meat and commodity inventories

\$16.0M

vs \$24.2M pcp

Sustainability Progress

- Avoided 191k tonnes of carbon emissions, generating \$7.3M in ACCUs
- Progressed carbon and methane initiatives
- Ongoing focus on landscape management, initiatives in nature capital and biodiversity

Statutory Net Profit after Tax

- Unrealised fair value gains from live kg production and herd growth of 13% to 433k head
- \$112.0M unrealised herd valuation loss as a result of softening cattle prices

\$4.6M

vs \$136.9M pcp

Net Tangible Assets

- \$294.2M increase in fair value of Pastoral properties
- Growth in NTA of ~14%; net assets increase to \$1.6B

\$2.59/share

vs \$2.27/share pcp

Leadership

Completed the appointment of key executive leadership roles:

- Dave Harris appointed MD/CEO on 27 September 2022
- Glen Steedman appointed CFO on 13 February 2023

Our Strategy



Progress in FY23

Delivering full potential from our brands +17% +22% Branded Meat Sales² Wagyu Meat Sales¹ in North America \$/Kq CW **Developing our natural resources & assets** 388 Trial dryland Increasing capacity of 6k ha cropping Solar Bores Intensive Supply Chain underway (>60% Converted) A simpler and more efficient AACo Reduction in cost of (2%)production per kg **Executing on our sustainability framework** Australian Carbon +\$7.3M **Executing our Sustainability** Credit Unit generation Commitments 191k tonnes avoided (ACCUs) Making AACo a great place to work (21%)40% +37%

Injury severity reduction

Improved LTIFR

Women in leadership

Sustainability Updat

Valuing Nature

Protecting the foundation of Protection a better tomorrow

Animal Health & Welfare

New approaches to landscapes

Future of Food







Circularity

Action

Our Purpose

We're evolving together to benefit future generations

Data Systems & Reporting

Valuing

People

Resilient

Communities

First Nations Partnerships





Foundations

sustainability safety &

Human rights supply chain

Good Governance

Committed to transparency

Responsible Business Fundamentals

Continued progress against our commitments

- Avoided 191k tonnes of carbon emissions, generating \$7.3M in ACCUs
- 388 bores now converted to solar (62%); on-track for FY24 completion
- First stage asparagopsis trial completed
- Continued innovation, focused on improving the environment





North America

Branded Meat Sales¹

22% Revenue Growth 19%

Market Price/Mix

3%

Market Volume

Key strategic region, a continued priority for expansion

- Deepening our engagement and collaboration within established networks of customers across this highly strategic market, supporting price growth
- Westholme collaborations with high profile chefs utilising digital channels, growing brand awareness
- Increased distribution in the food service channel underpins volume growth

Note 1: Branded meat sales represents total meat sales excluding trim and by-products.

Asia

Branded Meat Sales¹

 $\frac{13\%}{\text{Revenue Growth}} \frac{16\%}{(3\%)} \, \text{M}$

Market Price/Mix

Market Volume

Represents a core strategic market

- Price uplifts on slightly lower volumes
- Expanded brand visibility, value-add promotions and in-store tastings to support premiumisation of Darling Downs in Korea
- Further investment in digital presence to expand consumer reach and engagement





Australia

Branded Meat Sales¹

13% Revenue Growth

11%

Market Price/Mix

2%

Market Volume

Our spiritual home and always a key focus

- Targeted menu placements with influential chefs and iconic restaurants who best represent the Westholme brand
- · Continuing to build brand awareness

Note 1: Branded meat sales represents total meat sales excluding trim and by-products.

Europe/Middle East

Branded Meat Sales¹

43% 34% Revenue Growth 9% Revenue Growth

Market Price/Mix

Market Volume

Area of selective growth, expanding into new, affluent markets

- Strengthening our partnerships and collaborations with our distribution partners
- Building credibility of Westholme with key chefs across key cities
- Expanding Westholme into new markets, aligning brand with market to achieve price premiums



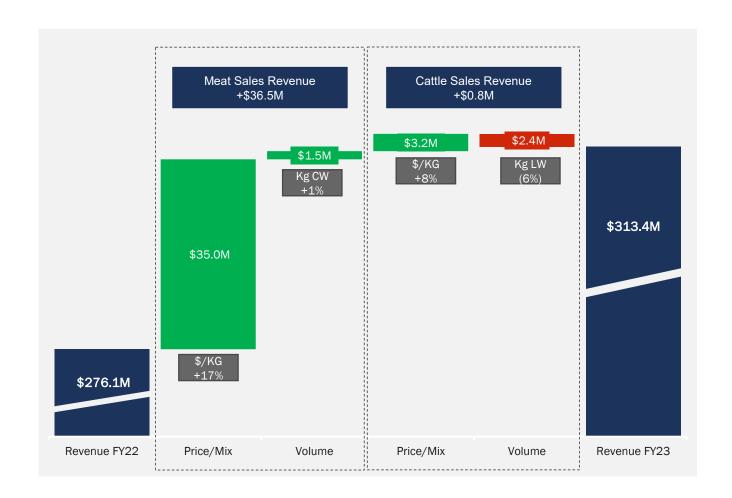




Revenue

Higher meat sales pricing and strategic mix and market allocation driving improved overall revenue

- Average Wagyu beef sales price increase of 17.3% (11.4% constant currency basis) driven by improved average pricing across all markets and strategic allocation of product across markets
- Strong trading and "restocker" cattle market in H1 supported cattle sales, offset by lower volumes sold compared to FY22



Profit and Loss Summary

Stronger sales margins driving operating profit of \$67.4M vs \$49.9M

Increase in gross margin to \$120.8M vs \$95.6M:

- Meat sales revenue improved by \$36.5M, 17% higher price realisation on consistent volume
- · Cattle sales price up 8%, offset by lower volumes sold
- Higher processing, freight and storage costs impacting margin

Unrealised fair value adjustment to herd as Australian cattle prices closed lower:

- Statutory EBITDA of \$49.1M vs \$228.6M
- Net profit after tax of \$4.6M vs \$136.9M

Profit and Loss Summary (\$M)

	FY23	FY22	Var
Meat Sales	245.0	208.5	36.5
Cattle Sales	68.4	67.5	0.9
Total Sales Revenue	313.4	276.1	37.4
Cost of Goods Sold valued "at cost"	(192.6)	(180.4)	(12.2)
Gross Margin	120.8	95.7	25.1
Operating Profit	67.4	49.9	17.5

Statutory Profit/(Loss) Reconciliation (\$M)

	FY23	FY22	Var
Operating Profit	67.4	49.9	17.5
Unrealised mark-to-market of herd	(112.0)	129.6	(241.6)
Cost vs Fair Value: Kgs sold or produced	93.8	46.2	47.6
Other income / (expense)	(0.1)	2.9	(3.0)
Statutory EBITDA (FV basis)	49.1	228.6	(179.5)
Net Profit after Tax	4.6	136.9	(132.3)

Cash Flow Summary

Positive operating cash flow generation of +\$16.0M (+\$24.2M pcp)

Reduced net operating cash flow driven primarily by:

- 19% increase in liveweight kgs produced, requiring greater cash outlay
- Funding of market growth initiatives
- · Increased working capital driven by higher meat and commodity inventories

Net Operating Cash Flow Bridge



Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (\$M)

	FY23	FY22	Var
Receipts from Customers	335.8	297.3	38.5
Payments to Suppliers and Employees	(303.5)	(257.8)	(45.7)
Net Financing Costs	(16.3)	(15.3)	(1.0)
Net Operating Cash Flow	16.0	24.2	(8.2)
Net Investing Cash Flow	(16.0)	(13.6)	(2.4)
Net Financing Cash Flow	(5.3)	(10.2)	4.9
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash	(5.3)	0.4	(5.7)
Opening Cash Balance	9.3	8.9	0.4
Closing Cash Balance	4.0	9.3	(5.3)

Balance Sheet Summary

Net assets increase to \$1.6B supporting strong financial position

Livestock balance materially consistent

- Unrealised fair value gains from herd growth of 13% to 433k head
- \$112.0M unrealised herd valuation loss as a result of softening cattle prices

Substantial access to capital

- \$600M total committed borrowing capacity
- \$227M unutilised
- Significant headroom under existing covenants

Gearing ratio of 21.5%

Strong balance sheet positions AACo well for the future

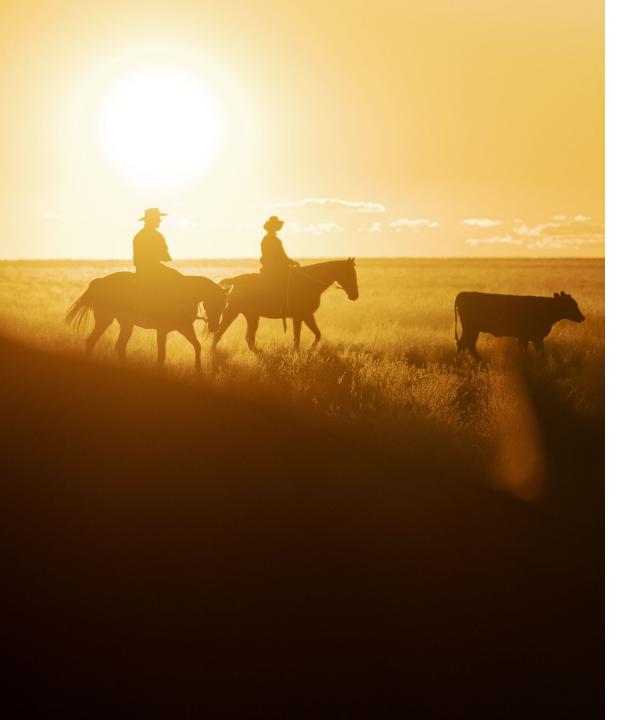
NTA of \$2.59/share, up 14%

• Pastoral properties gain of \$294M

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (\$M)

	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
Livestock	735.2	736.2
PPE & Intangibles	1,548.8	1,245.4
Right-of-Use Assets	37.3	21.9
Other Assets	57.9	51.4
Total Assets	2,379.2	2,054.9
Interest-Bearing Liabilities	390.8	378.6
Lease Liabilities	39.3	23.8
Deferred Tax Liability	343.7	254.4
Other Liabilities	43.3	35.5
Total Liabilities	817.1	692.3
Net Assets	1,562.1	1,362.6
Gearing ratio (post AASB 16)	21.5%	22.5%
Net Tangible Assets (\$/Share)	2.59	2.27





Operating Outlook

Strong demand for quality Australian beef, with the Company well positioned to navigate challenging global conditions

- Exceptional wet season across AACo's properties puts the Company in a good position, with strong pasture growth
- AACo has begun an expansion of Goonoo, increasing production capacity
- AACo's herd is well positioned with increased brandings and production in FY23
- Recent herd liquidations in key US and Korean markets may present further headwinds
- Inflationary pressures around the globe may continue to impact supply chain costs
- Increased geopolitical risk continues to create disruption and volatility in global economies and financial markets







Definitions

Term	Definition
Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) valued "at cost"	Represents the actual production cost the Company incurred over the multi-year timeline required to produce the meat and cattle that were sold during the period. This is in contrast to Cost of Goods Sold as presented in the statutory financial statements which instead uses the fair value (less costs to sell) of the cattle sold live or used in the production of sold meat. As Fair Value is a market-based measurement and is not entity-specific, Management believe that profit measures using actual costs incurred to calculate COGS, more accurately reflect entity performance than profit measures which use Fair Value to determine COGS.
Cost of Production	Total production costs incurred during the period throughout the breeding, backgrounding and feedlot operations of the Company, divided by the number of total live weight kilograms of cattle produced during the period.
Operating Profit	The measure of Operating Profit is a key indicator which is used to monitor and manage the Company and represents an adjusted statutory EBITDA. Operating profit is a key measure of profitability for AACo which removes unrealised livestock mark-to-market fluctuations from the statutory profit result, and measures cost of goods sold using production costs rather than fair value.
Operating Profit Margin	Operating profit margin is determined as operating profit as a percentage of total sales revenue.
Fair Value	Fair value, as defined by AASB 13 Fair Value Measurement, is an accounting measurement which represents the amount that would be received to sell an asset in an orderly transaction.
Fair value changes in Livestock	Fair value changes in Livestock (less costs to sell) occur through changes in market pricing and quantity or composition changes in the herd due to growth, attrition, natural increase, beef transfers, purchases or sales. All changes to the livestock balance are recorded as fair-value gains or losses in the statutory statement of profit or loss in accordance with AASB 141 Biological Assets and AASB 13 Fair Value Measurement, and can represent both realised (in the case of quantity movements) and unrealised gains/losses (in the case of market price movements).
Unrealised mark-to-market of herd	Represents only the market price component of fair value changes of livestock. This value is calculated by referencing the change in market pricing from the close of the previous period, to the close of the reported period. This price difference is then applied against the quantities represented in the closing herd. This solely represents the impacts of changes in market prices on the value of the closing herd and is therefore an unrealised gain or loss. Fair value changes driven by changes in the herd size and composition, are not included in this number.
Cost vs Fair Value: Kgs sold or produced	Represents the difference between meat and cattle COGS, as well as attrition measured at Fair Value vs actual cost to produce.
Statutory EBITDA	Statutory EBITDA is unaudited, non-IFRS financial information and represents earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation, and gain/loss on equity investments.
ROCE	Return on Capital Employed determined as current period operating profit as a percentage of opening capital employed.
Kg LW	Kilograms Live Weight
Kg CW	Kilograms Carton Weight
PCP	Prior Comparative Period
NTA	Net Tangible Assets