

29 August 2023

Results Presentation – Half Year ended 30 June 2023

We attach presentation slides being delivered by Adbri's CEO, Mark Irwin, and Chief Financial Officer, Jared Gashel, during briefings on the Company's financial result for the half year ended 30 June 2023.

Authorised for release by the Board.

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Results Presentation

Half year ended 30 June 2023

A black and white photograph showing a person's hands holding a bundle of dried grass or reeds. The hands are positioned in the upper left, with fingers wrapped around the stems. The bundle of grass extends towards the right and slightly downwards. The background is a soft, out-of-focus landscape, possibly a field or a body of water, with a light, hazy atmosphere. The overall tone is respectful and traditional.

We acknowledge Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples as the Traditional Owners of the lands and waters of Australia.

We recognise their continuing custodianship of Country and culture and pay respect to their Elders past, present and emerging.

Agenda

1. Our business
2. 1H23 overview and highlights
 - a. Safety and sustainability
 - b. Financial performance
 - c. Kwinana project update
3. 2H23 priorities and outlook
4. Q&A



Mark Irwin

Chief Executive Officer



Jared Gashel

Chief Financial Officer



Felicity Lloyd

Chief Sustainability and
Innovation Officer



Dianne Mong

General Manager Finance

Our business

Mark Irwin

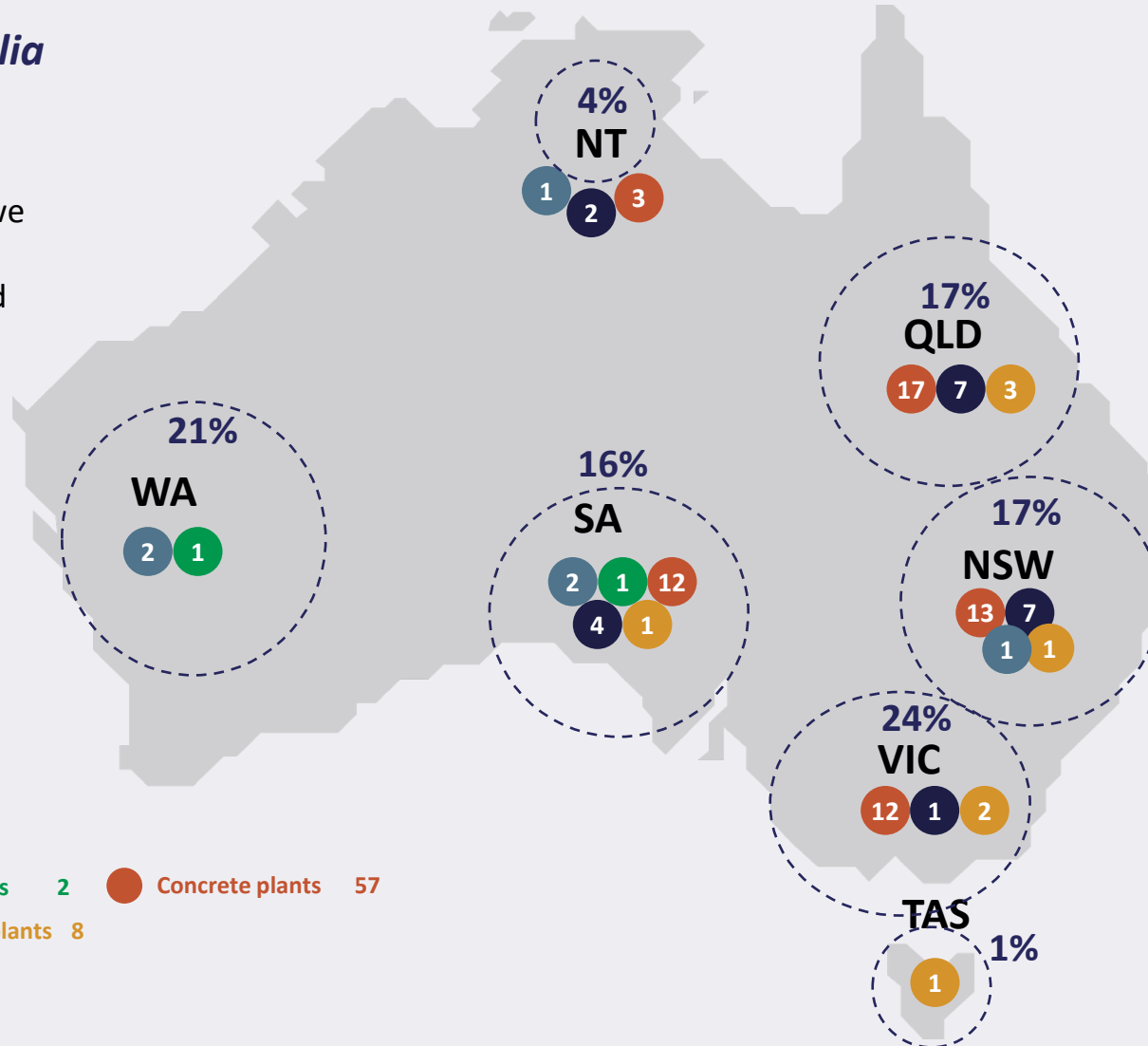
Chief Executive Officer



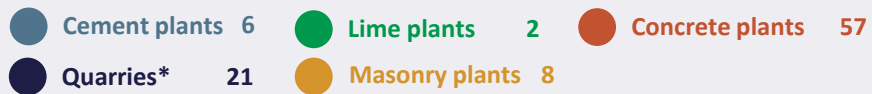
Our business

Building a Better Australia

Building a better Australia is what we do at Adbri. It's how we contribute socially and economically as a company and as individuals.



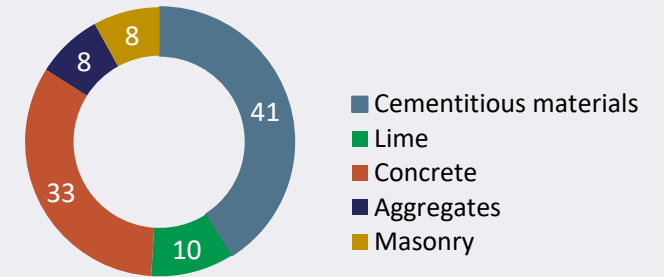
Fully-owned operations



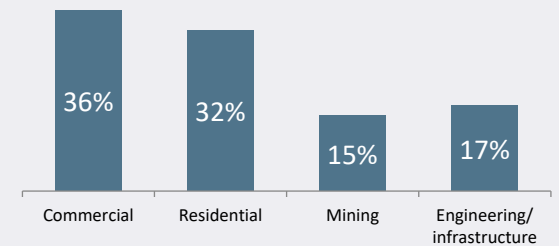
Revenue by state %



Revenue by product %



Revenue by sector %



*Excludes tenements that exclusively supply internal cement and lime operations

Our strategic pillars



Safety

We put safety first

We care about each other's wellbeing

We live by our Life Saving Rules

Work Safe, Home Safe



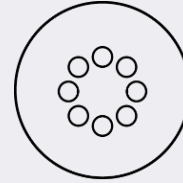
Customer focus

We deliver on our promises

We are agile in meeting our customers' needs

We build long-term partnerships that add value

We act with integrity



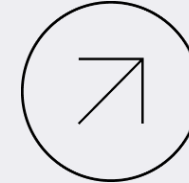
Inclusivity

We work together

We embrace differences

We respect and listen to each other

We empower our people



Sustainable growth

We create value for our investors and our communities

We contribute to a sustainable future

We learn and innovate

We invest in our people

1HY23 overview and highlights

Mark Irwin

Chief Executive Officer



1H23 summary

Financial highlights

- Revenue increased to \$926.4, up 14.0% on 1H22
- Underlying¹ EBITDA of \$149.1 million, up 20.9% on 1H22, while Statutory EBITDA was \$145.8 million, up 15.6% on 1H22
- Underlying NPAT of \$52.1 million, up 12.8% on 1H22, while Statutory NPAT attributable to members of Adbri Limited of \$49.8 million, up 3.5% on 1H22
- Underlying EBITDA margins increased to 16.1% from 15.2%
- Leverage² at 2.3 times
- The Board has decided not to declare a final dividend considering the capital required for the completion of Kwinana Upgrade project and elevated leverage

Operating and strategic highlights

- Safety performance improved with a TRIFR⁴ of 6.4, a 19% improvement from 31 December 2022
- Implemented a decentralised business model
- Kwinana Upgrade Project is 51.3 % complete as at 31 July 2023, with \$203 million invested
- Solid price traction across all product lines

Half year ended 30 June (\$m)	1H23	1H22	vs. pcp (%)	
Revenue	926.4	812.4	14.0%	▲
Underlying ¹ EBITDA	149.1	123.3	20.9%	▲
Statutory EBITDA	145.8	126.1	15.6%	▲
Underlying NPAT	52.1	46.2	12.8%	▲
Statutory NPAT	49.8	48.1	3.5%	▲
Free cash flow ³	(91.7)	(66.4)	(38.1%)	▼

We have delivered a strong first half with double digit revenue growth and improved earnings. We have refocused the business and implemented key initiatives which support a more resilient Adbri with strong cost and operational management disciplines.

1. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items
3. Operating cash flow plus investing activities

2. Leverage ratio = (net debt/2)/underlying EBITDA
4. Total Reportable Injury Frequency Rate (TRIFR) is the number of recordable injuries per million of man hours worked, including employees and contractors

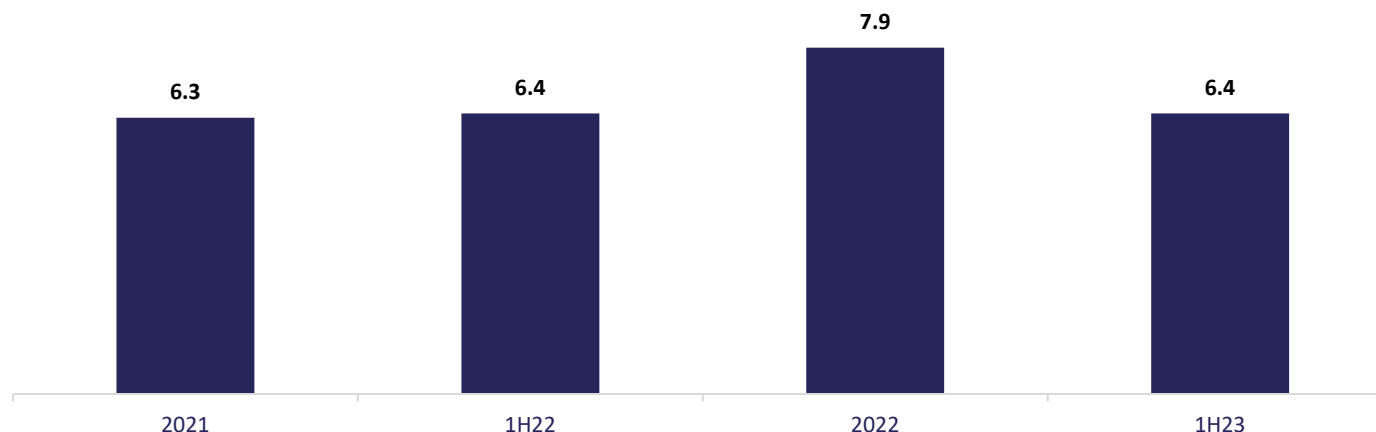
Safety and sustainability

Mark Irwin

Chief Executive Officer



19% improvement in Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate since 2022



	1H23	FY2022	vs. 2022 (%)
TRIFR⁵	6.4	7.9	19%
	1H23	1H22	vs. 1H22 (%)
Lost Time Injuries (LTI) No.	3	5	40%
Visible leadership No.	829	460	80%
Critical control verification⁶ No.	968	673	44%

Key activities driving performance

80% increase in visible leaderships since 2022

44% increase in critical control verifications since 2022

Key focus areas

- Psychological wellbeing – extending our programs beyond physical safety to include psychological health and safety
- Contractor engagement – improving the way we engage, inform and work with our contractors
- Embedding risk assessments culture and tools across all worksites
- Revitalising our Take 5 program across all sites

5. Total Reportable Injury Frequency Rate (TRIFR) is the number of recordable injuries per million hours worked. Adbri's TRIFR includes employees and contractors

6. Critical control verification is an activity-based audit to verify critical controls are in place against critical risks

Reduce emissions

Alternative fuels

- Applied to EPA South Australia to increase refuse derived fuel (RDF) usage at Birkenhead enabling up to 100% natural gas substitution in the calciner

Increased Supplementary Cementitious Materials (SCMs)

- Increased supply of Type GL lower embodied carbon cement

Create new products



Futurecrete®

- Futurecrete® – Launched the branding of our lower carbon concrete range
- Released Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs)
- We are proudly the lowest embodied carbon Type GP cement verified in Australia

Collaborate

- Engaged Government on the Safeguard Mechanism Reforms
- Continued collaboration on technology development aligned to our Net Zero Emissions Roadmap

Financial performance

Mark Irwin

Chief Executive Officer

Jared Gashel

Chief Financial Officer



1H23 headlines

Revenue

\$926.4m

↗ 14%

from 1H22 \$812.4m

Underlying⁷ EBITDA

\$149.1m

↗ 20.9%

from 1H22 \$123.3m

Underlying⁷ NPAT

\$52.1m

↗ 12.8%

from 1H22 \$46.2m

Statutory NPAT

\$49.8m

↗ 3.5%

from 1H22 \$48.1m

Underlying⁷ ROFE⁸

8.1%

↗ 7.4%

from 1H22

Basic EPS

7.6 cents

↗ 2.7%

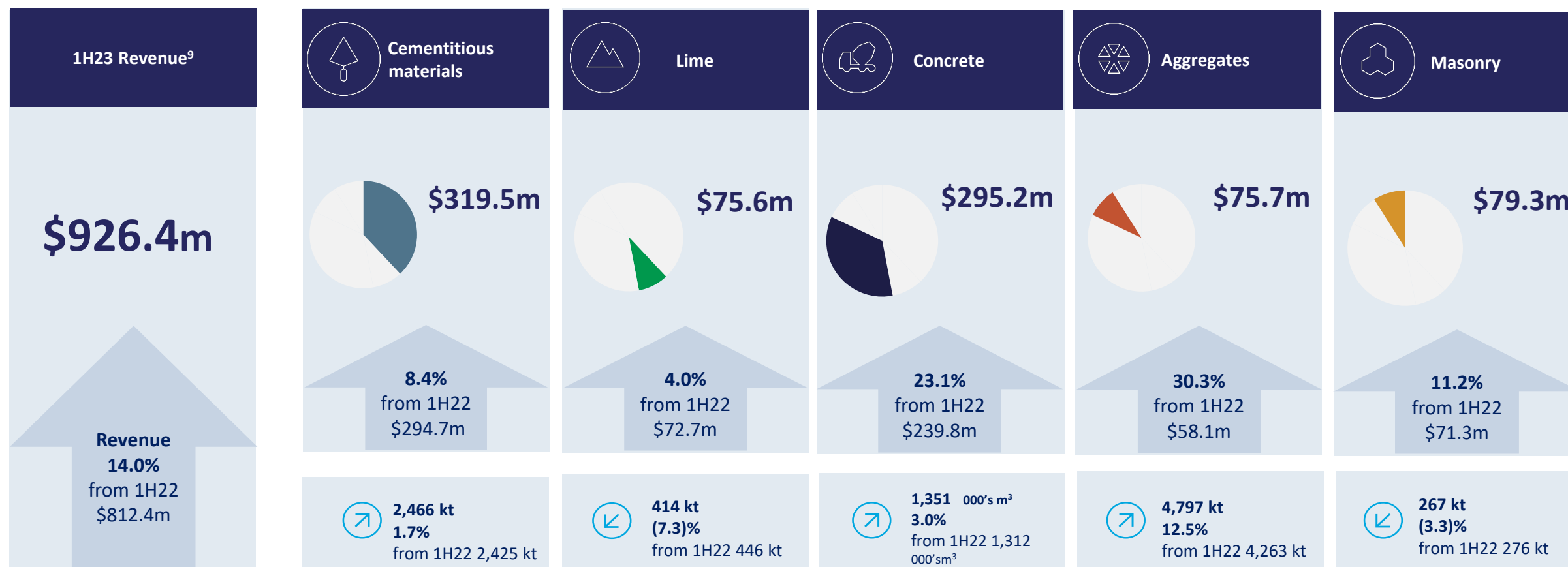
from 1H22 7.4 cents

7. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items

8. Return on funds employed (ROFE) is $\text{underlying EBIT} / ((\text{net debt} + \text{equity}) / 2)$

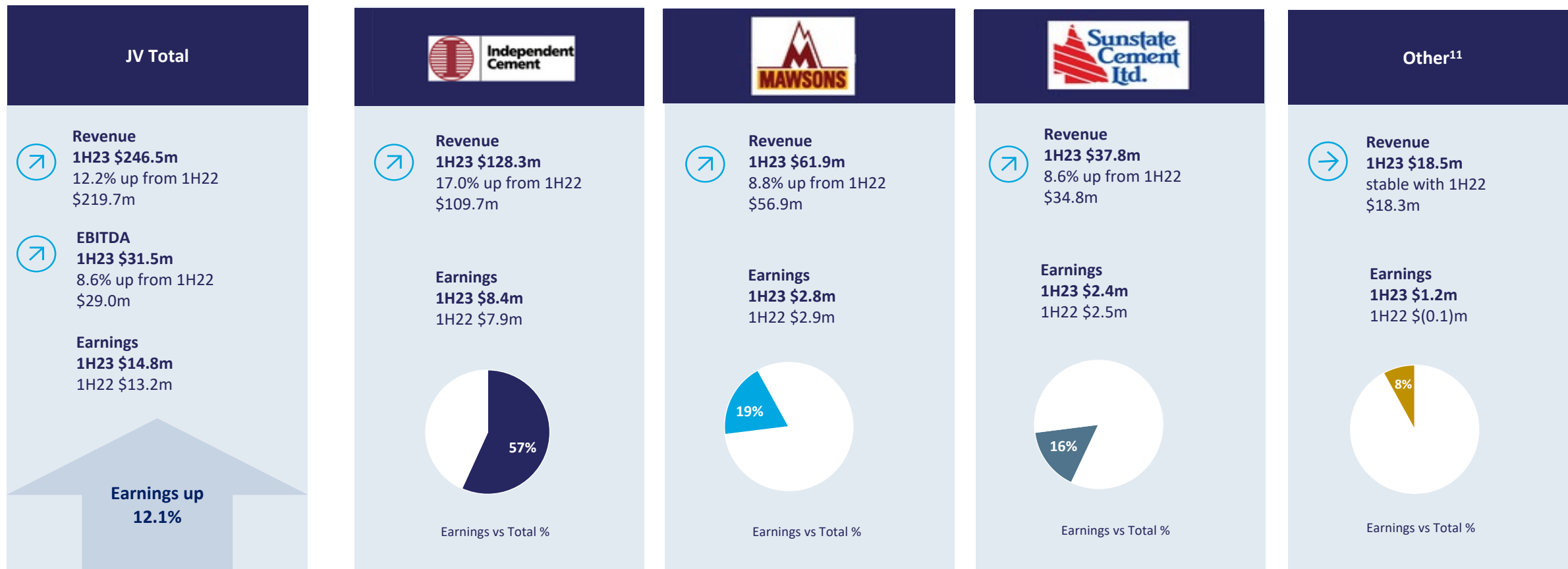
Operational performance 1H23 vs 1H22

Significant increase in revenue



9. Reference: Appendix 4D Note 2 Segment Reporting. Total revenue includes freight \$75.1m (\$71.6m 1H22), royalties \$1.7m (\$1.5m 1H22), and concrete testing \$4.3m (\$2.7m 1H22). Performance measures reported includes the Group's proportionately consolidated joint operations

Improved joint venture performance



The Adbri Group 1H23 look through underlying EBITDA¹² is \$165.8 million (vs. \$139.1 million in 1H22)

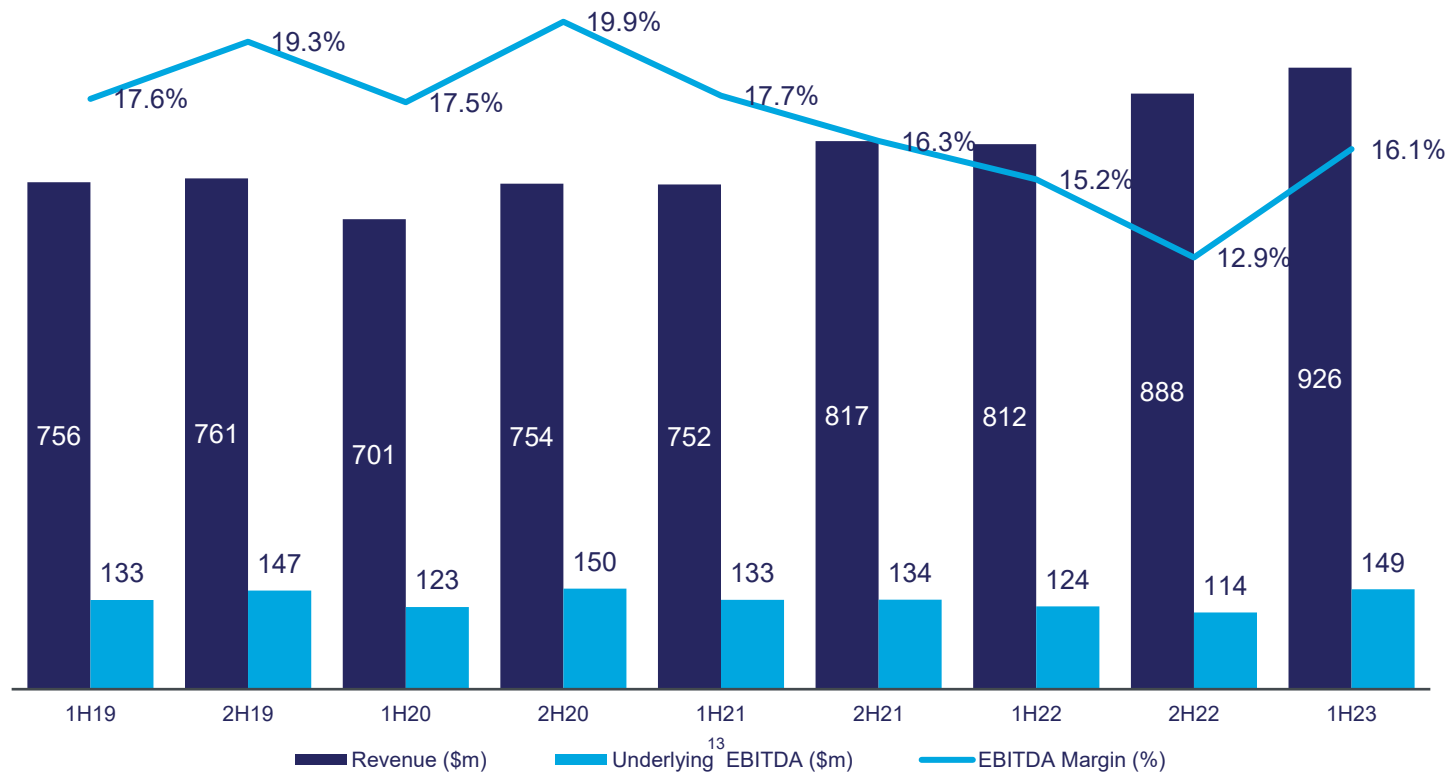
10. Joint ventures are equity accounted for Adbri's share

11. Other = Aalborg, B&A Sands, and Peninsula

12. Look through underlying EBITDA = Underlying EBITDA \$149.1 million – JV Earnings (\$14.8 million) + JV EBITDA \$31.5 million

Earnings trend half-on-half

Strong margin recovery



Margin recovery

due to traction of price increases and margin control



Revenue growth

driven by strong pricing discipline



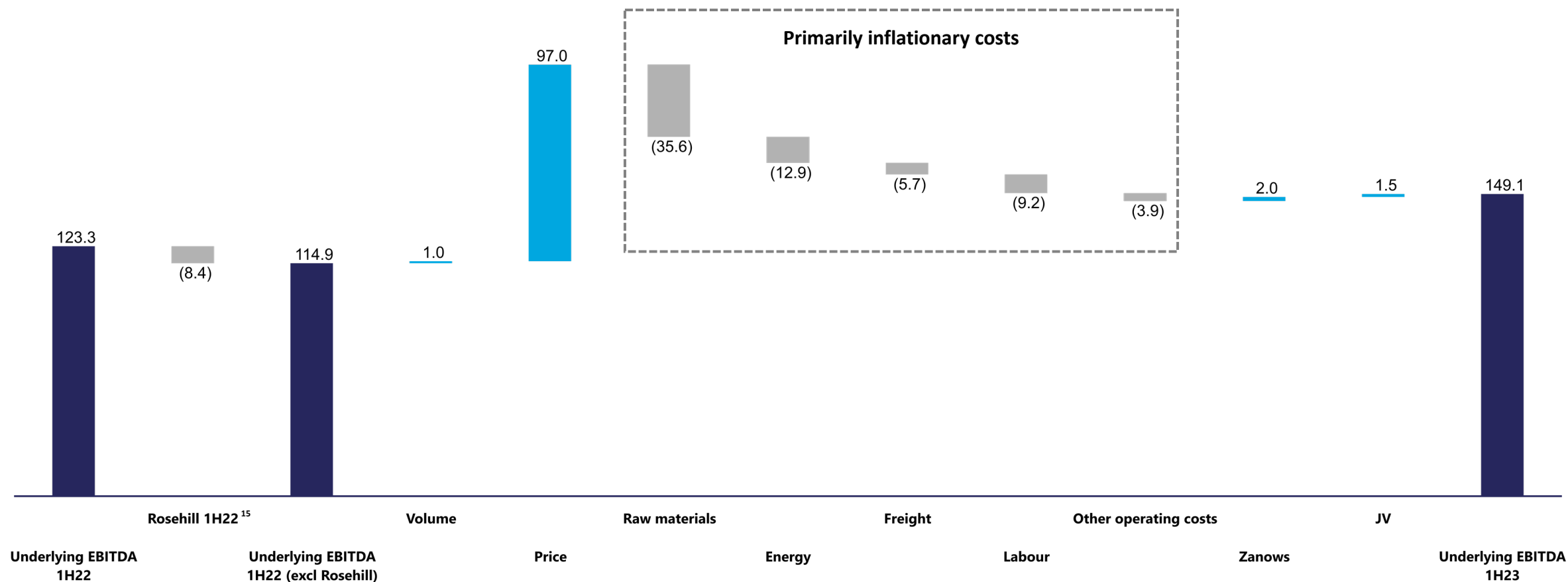
Strong demand

continued in the multi-residential, commercial, infrastructure, and mining sectors.

13. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items

Underlying¹⁴ EBITDA (\$m) profit drivers

Improved earnings driven by price, partially offset by inflationary cost pressures



14. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items

15. Gain on Rosehill plant and equipment sale in 1H22 was included in the 1H22 underlying result

Cash Flow

Improved operating cash flow supporting investment in growth and long-term operational efficiencies

- Operating cash flow improvement primarily driven by increased profitability in 1H23
- Free cash outflow in line with expectations with significant investment in the Kwinana upgrade project as well as the annual Birkenhead kiln shutdown in 1H23
- 2H23 focus on cash generation

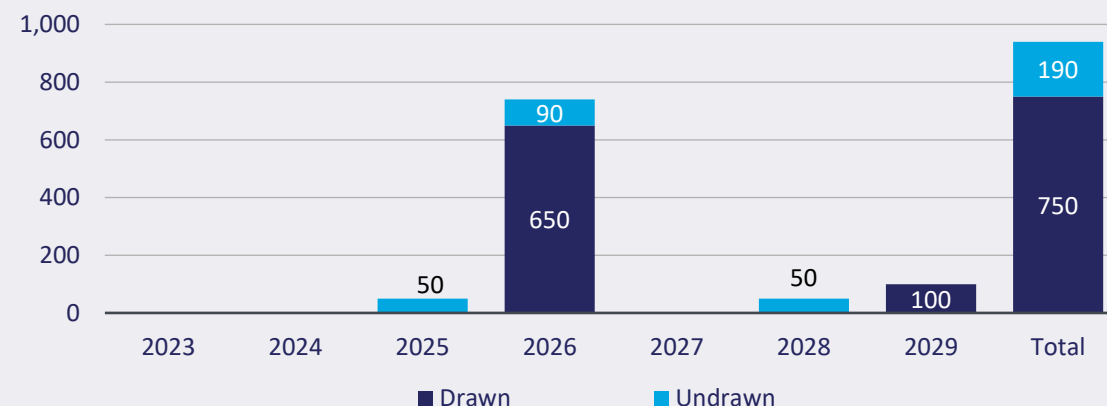
\$m	1H23	1H22	FY22	FY21
Operating cash flow	78.0	68.0	166.4	195.2
Capital expenditure – Kwinana	(83.4)	(35.1)	(91.1)	(14.1)
Other investing activities	(86.3)	(99.3)	(127.1)	(155.7)
Free Cash flow¹⁶	(91.7)	(66.4)	(51.8)	25.4

16. Operating cash flow plus investing activities

Capital management

- Leverage ratio¹⁷ of 2.3x (vs. 2.2x in 1H22)
- Fixed rate for 53% of total drawn bank facility debt
- Weighted average bank debt facility maturity of 3.8 years
- Significant bank covenant headroom
- Interest cover ratio¹⁸ of 13.8x
- Liquidity of \$364 million at 30 June:
 - \$190 million of undrawn bank facilities
 - \$69 million of undrawn asset financing facility
 - \$105 million of cash and cash equivalents
- Total debt facility (drawn & undrawn) of \$1.04 billion
 - \$940 million bank debt facilities
 - \$100 million asset financing facility

Unsecured bank debt facility maturity profile (\$m)



	1H23	1H22
Borrowing	778.1	631.1
Cash and cash equivalents	(105.2)	(77.2)
Net debt	672.9	553.9
Underlying ¹⁹ EBITDA	149.1	123.3
Leverage ratio¹⁷	2.3	2.2

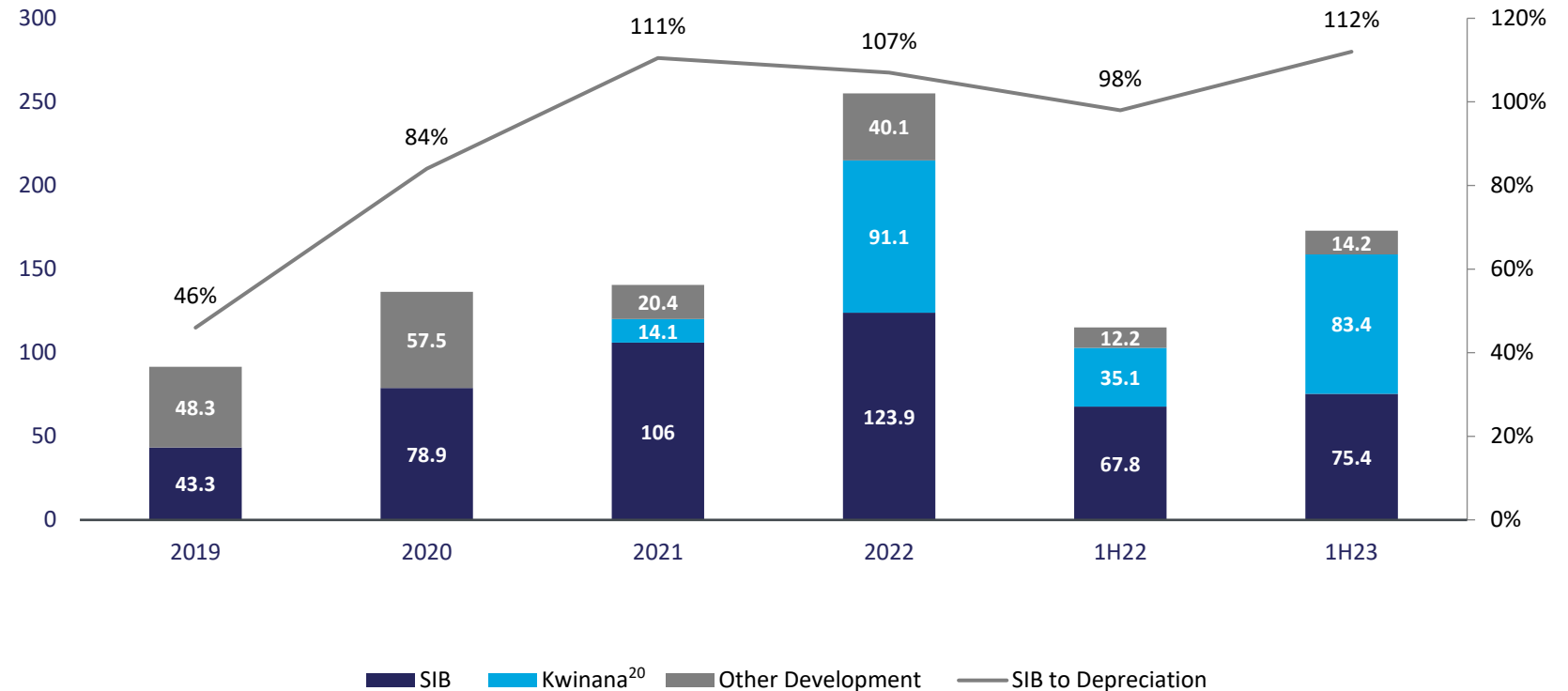
17. Leverage ratio = (net debt/2)/underlying EBITDA
 18. Interest cover = underlying EBITDA for the 6 month period (excludes property and significant items) / net finance costs
 19. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items

Capital expenditure

Increase investment in the business to support long-term earnings growth

- Capital expenditure of \$173 million, a \$57.9 million increase on 1H22, largely due to the spend on the Kwinana Upgrade project
- Increase in stay-in-business (SIB) capex mainly attributed to the Birkenhead maintenance and construction of Rosehill concrete batching plant

Capital expenditure (\$m) to Depreciation (%)



20. Kwinana Upgrade project spend to 31 July 2023 \$203 million per slide 8, spend to 30 June 2023 \$188.6 million

Kwinana Upgrade Project

Project targeting key commissioning commencing in Q2 2024

- As at 31 July 2023, \$203 million has been invested
- Project 51.3% complete as at 31 July 2023, and key metrics being:
 - Engineering 83% complete
 - Procurement 98% complete
 - On site construction 29% complete



Mill feed building structural works are 37% complete

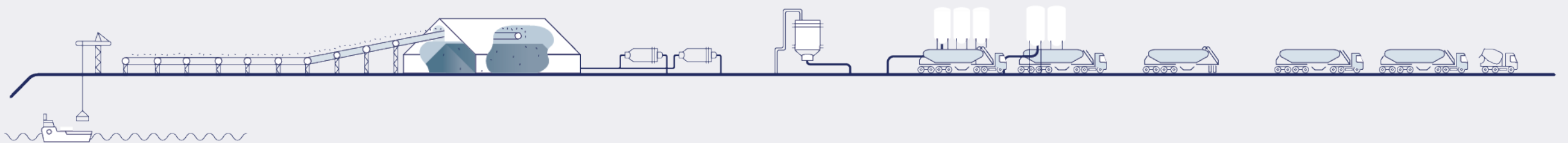
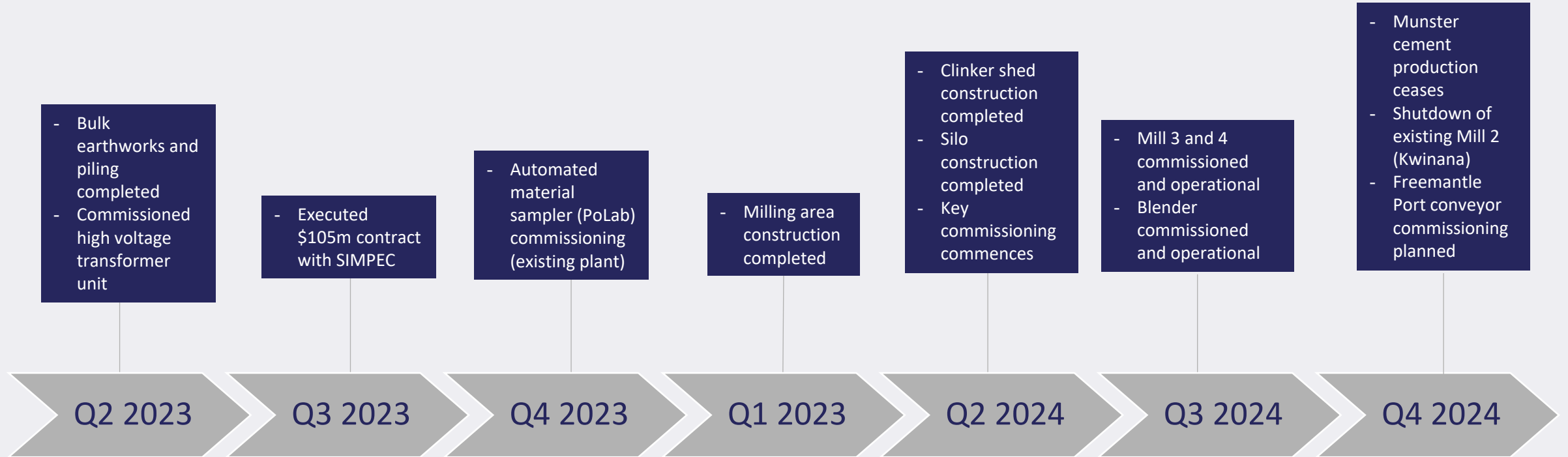


Silo A and B pre-assembly in progress



Project is 51.3% complete

Kwinana Upgrade Project – Schedule



2H23 priorities and outlook

Mark Irwin

Chief Executive Officer





Cement & Lime

- Progress Kwinana Upgrade project
- Optimisation review of our lime operations to improve asset performance and customer offerings
- Complete negotiations for multi-year agreement with ICL
- Deliver ongoing improvement to Birkenhead via increase alternative fuels usage and progressing feed study to increase milling capacity and improve blending capability



Concrete, Aggregates & Masonry

- Growing supply to match demand in both concrete and aggregates
- Continued growth of masonry contracting business
- Launch a branding campaign of lower embodied carbon products

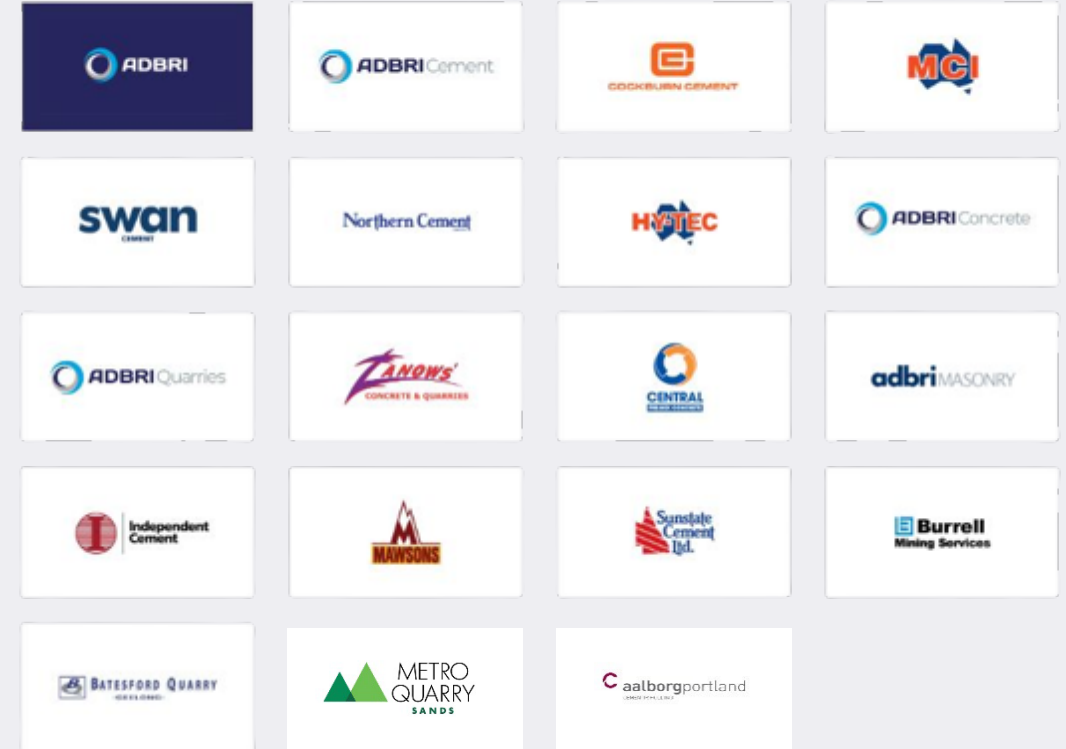


Property & Corporate

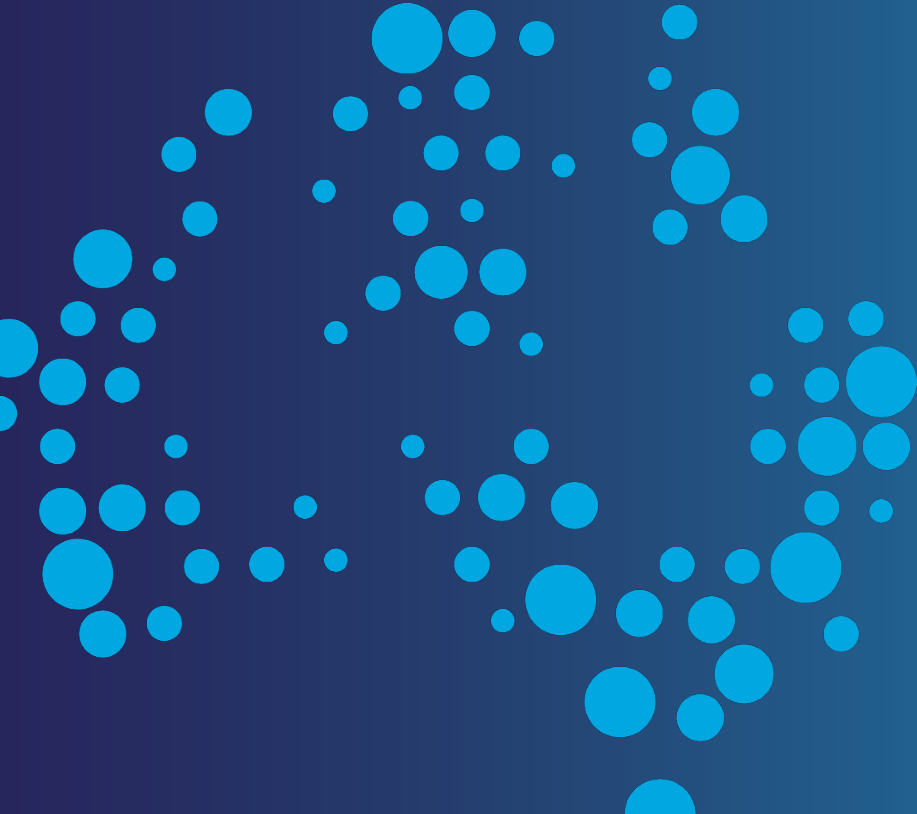
- Settlement of surplus land in Geelong, Victoria and Karratha, Western Australia
- Continue to progress sale process of Badgerys Creek land, New South Wales
- Progress Batesford, Victoria land options
- Review land portfolio across the Group
- Consolidate and rationalise Adelaide and Sydney office footprint

2H23 outlook

- We expect demand for our products to remain strong throughout the second half of the year with trading conditions similar to the first half, notwithstanding a slight softening in the residential and retail sectors
- The benefits of price increases and cost discipline are expected to continue in 2H23, in an environment of continued elevated inflationary pressures, and as such we anticipate 2H23 EBITDA to be moderately higher than 1H23
- From a capital expenditure perspective, we expect total spend for the year to be between \$330 million and \$350 million



Questions



Appendices



Reconciliation of underlying profit measures to statutory results

As at 30 June 2023 (\$m)	1H23				1H22			
	Statutory	Significant items	Property (profit)/expense	Underlying ²²	Statutory	Significant items	Property ²¹ (profit)/expense	Underlying ²²
Revenue	926.4	-	-	926.4	812.4	-	-	812.4
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (“EBITDA”)	145.8	3.1	0.2	149.1	126.1	8.8	(11.6)	123.3
Depreciation and amortisation	(67.0)	-	-	(67.0)	(55.1)	-	-	(55.1)
Earnings before interest and tax (“EBIT”)	78.8	3.1	0.2	82.1	71.0	8.8	(11.6)	68.2
Net finance cost	(10.8)	-	-	(10.8)	(10.1)	-	-	(10.1)
Profit before tax	68.0	3.1	0.2	71.3	60.9	8.8	(11.6)	58.1
Income tax expense	(18.3)	(0.9)	(0.1)	(19.3)	(12.8)	(2.6)	3.5	(11.9)
Net profit after tax	49.7	2.2	0.1	52.0	48.1	6.2	(8.1)	46.2
Attribute to:								
Members of Adbri Ltd (NPAT)	49.8	2.2	0.1	52.1	48.1	6.2	(8.1)	46.2
Non-controlling interest	(0.1)	-	-	(0.1)	-	-	-	-
Net profit attributable to members (NPAT)	49.7	2.2	0.1	52.0	48.1	6.2	(8.1)	46.2

21. Property profits relate to gain on Rosehill land compulsorily acquired

22. Underlying measures exclude property (profit)/expense and significant items

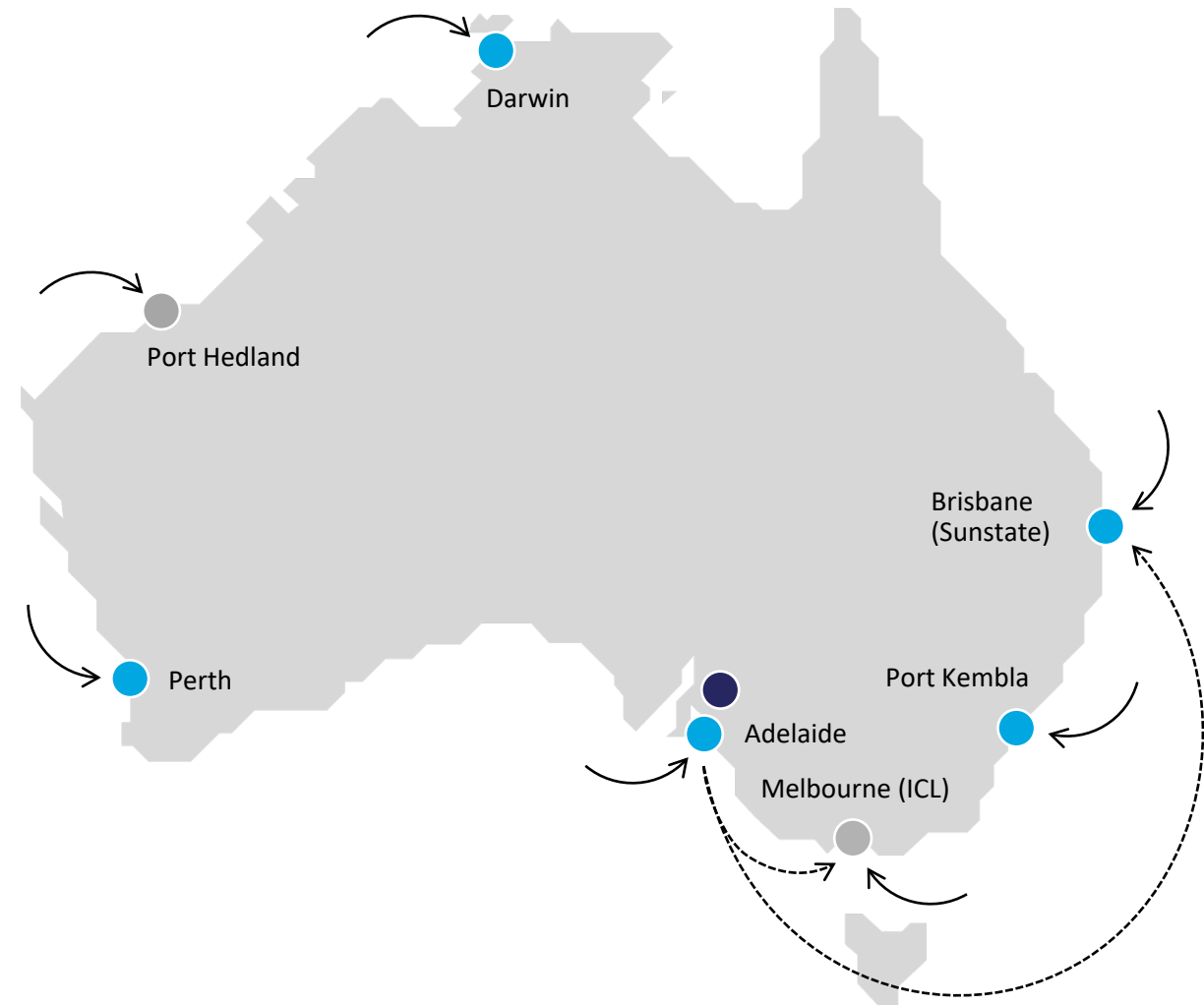
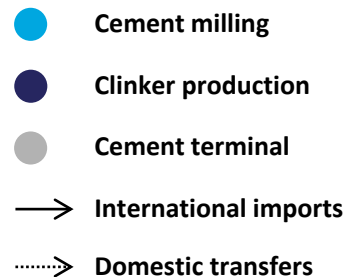
Cementitious materials production, import and distribution

In 2022 Adbri:

- Imported 2.7 million tonnes of cementitious materials
- Sold 4.8 million tonnes of cementitious materials

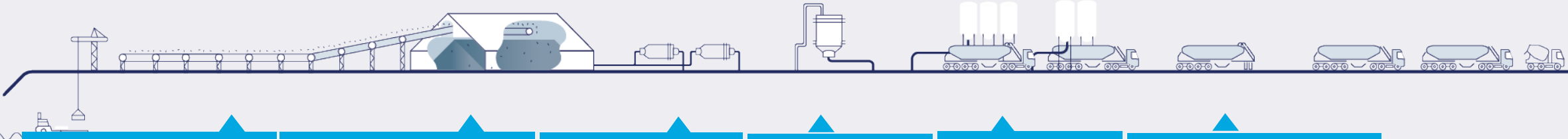
In 1H 2023 Adbri:

- Imported 1.3 million tonnes of cementitious materials
- Sold 2.5 million tonnes of cementitious materials²³



Kwinana Upgrade Project overview

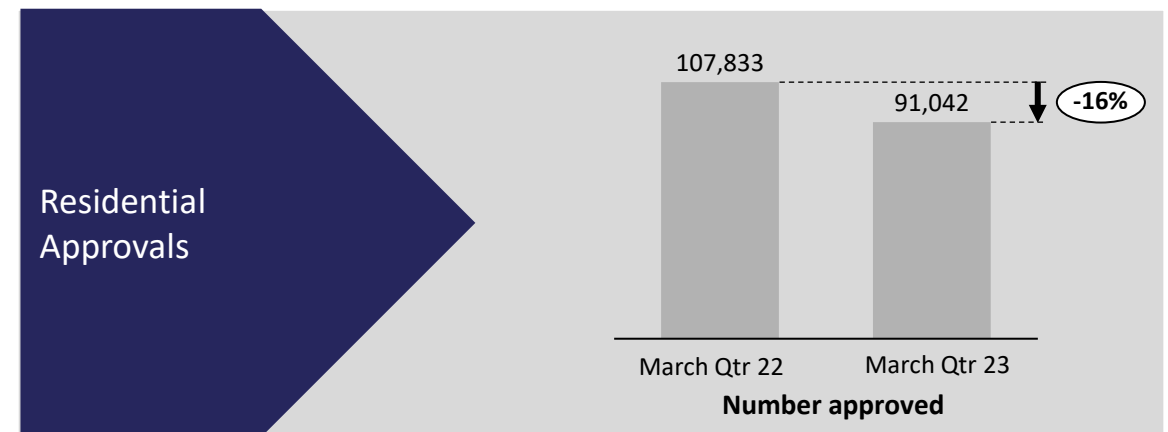
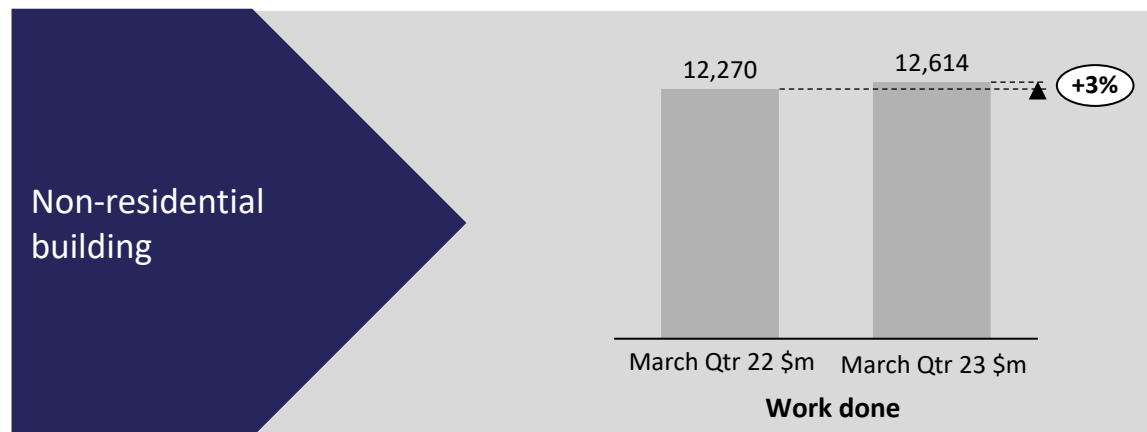
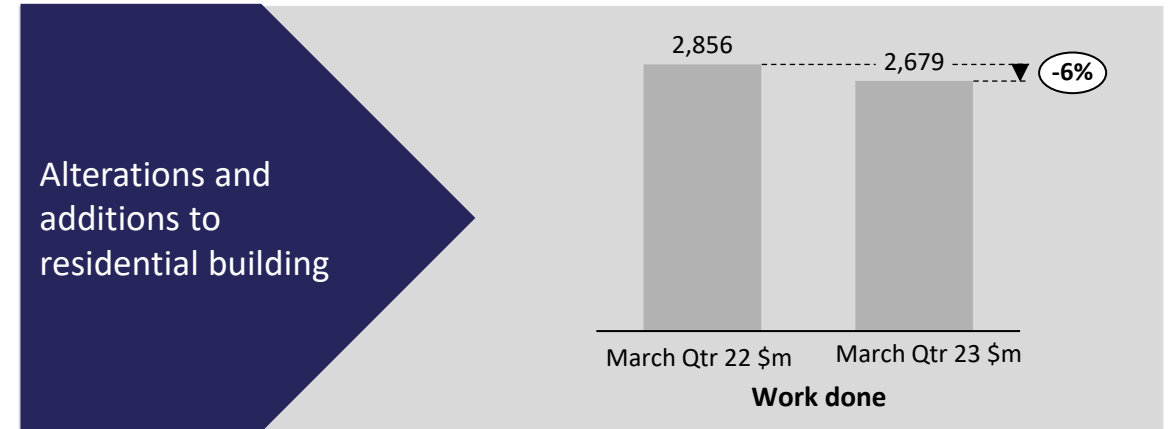
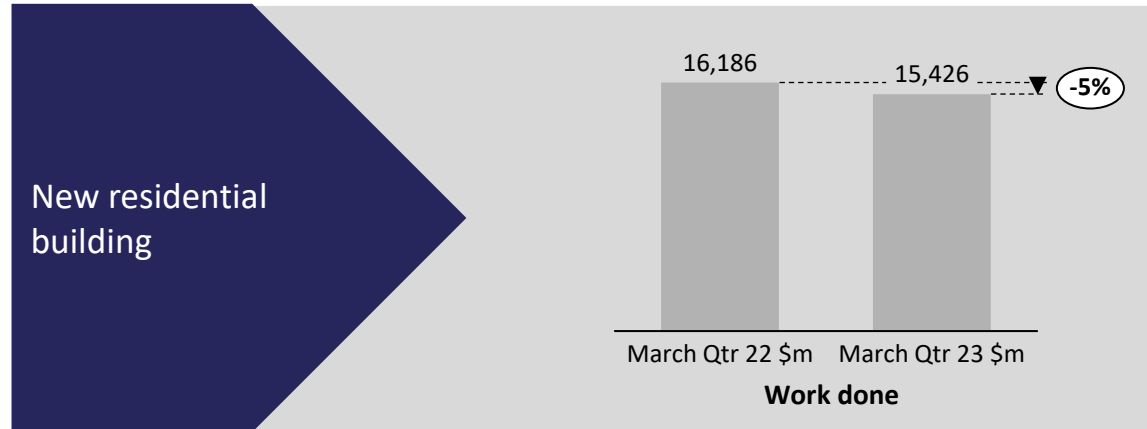
The KWUP consolidates Adbri’s Western Australian cement operations to one site at Kwinana. It is projected to generate \$21 million per annum savings, compared to the Munster cement operations, and be built at a project cost of between \$385-\$420 million²⁴. Key commissioning is targeted to commence in Q2 2024 and operational in Q3 2024.



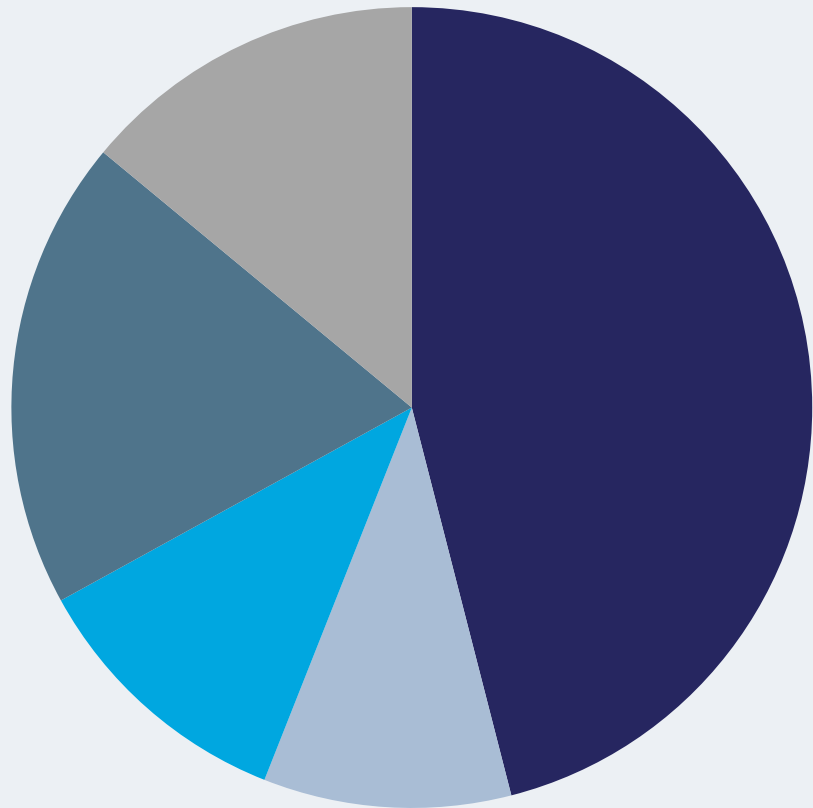
Conveyor	Clinker shed	Milling	Blending Plant	Silos	Transport
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – The fully enclosed conveyor reduces duplication of materials handling and increases discharge rate from shipping – Provides for reduced stevedoring, port and truck costs – Improves local amenity and air quality 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – 110kt new capacity – Reduces onsite material handling with consolidation at one site – Reduces mobile plant maintenance – Reduces product changeover losses – Live stockpile monitoring 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Increases production capacity to 1.5Mt per annum, a 0.4Mt increase – Energy efficient mills contributes to a lower carbon footprint – Surplus capacity enables utilisation of off-peak energy – Automation of operations rationalises duplicated resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – 21kt discharge across 4 multideck weighbridges capable of accommodating triple road train – Improves loading efficiency 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – 60tph blending capacity – Internal cement transfer to existing silos and packing plant – Automated material sampling, optimising quality control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Only final product is transported by road – Eliminates truck movements between the two facilities

24. Excluding capitalised interest and accounting adjustments

Market activity



Major components of COGS and freight costs 1H23 (%)



■ Raw materials ■ Fuel/Energy ■ Labour ■ D&A, R&M & Other ■ Freight

Inflationary cost pressures across the business in 4 key areas:

1. Raw materials

- Increase of 15.3% vs. 1H22
- Elevated inflationary pressure across most input materials particularly clinker and cement additives

2. Fuel and Energy

- Increase of 24.3% vs. 1H22
- Primarily driven by natural gas prices in South Australia and Western Australia






3. Labour

- Increase of 7.6% vs. 1H22
- Main drivers are salary & wages indexation, and overtime engaged reflecting increased demand

4. Freight and distribution

- Increase of 9.2% vs. 1H22
- Primarily from double digits rate increase from concrete lorry own drivers and aggregates tipper haulers

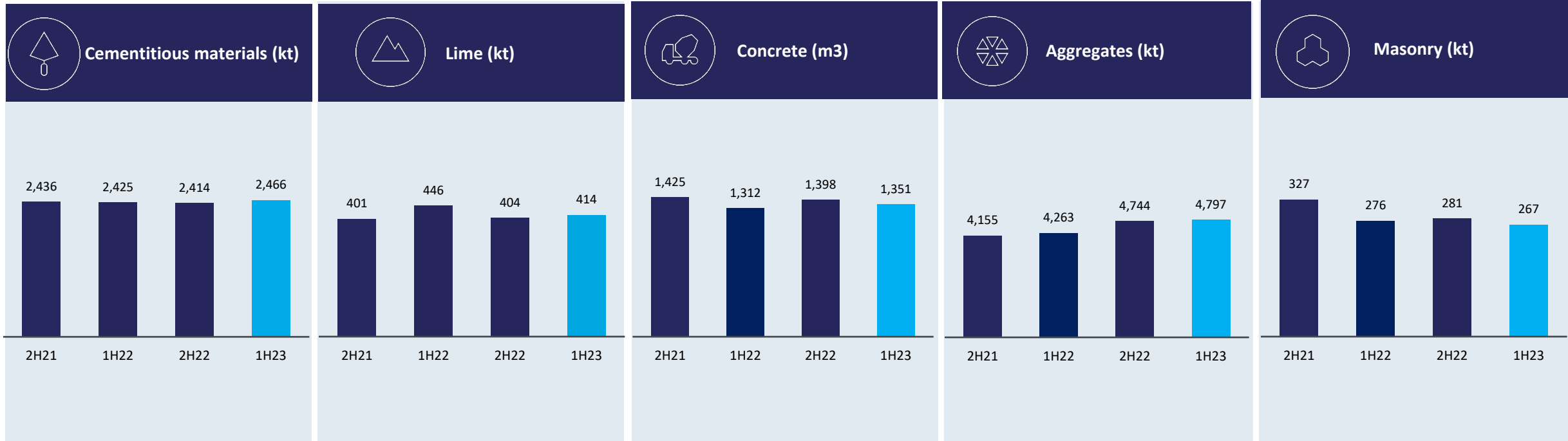
Trending towards our goal of net zero emissions by 2050

Targets	FY22 Result ²⁵	1H23 Trend ²⁶	Progress: Half year ended 30 June 2023
Our short-term 2024 targets	7% absolute reduction in operational emissions by FY24 vs FY19	2,106 ktCO ₂ e 12% below baseline (2,387 ktCO₂e)	 Total Scope 1 and 2 emissions continue a positive trend downwards, influenced by coal phase out and continued use of Refuse Derived Fuel (RDF), in addition to grid decarbonisation
	50% kiln fuel to be sourced from alternative fuel in South Australia	37% 14% above baseline (23%)	 Ongoing use of RDF at our Birkenhead facility and completion of trials to enable increased use of RDF to further replace fossil fuels as a kiln fuel
	24% Supplementary Cementitious Materials (SCMs) as a proportion of final cementitious product	22% 1% above baseline (21%)	 Type GL cement deployment is being accelerated which will increase the use of SCMs and reduce net cement emissions intensity
Our medium-term 2030 targets	20% reduction in cement Scope 1 emissions intensity (kg CO ₂ e net/tonne) by FY30 vs FY20 baseline	537kgCO ₂ e net/tonne 5% below baseline (557kgCO₂e net/tonne)	 During the period, more clinker was produced than sold (showing an increased emissions intensity), however cement emissions intensity is positively influenced by SCM usage and alternative fuels (shown above)
	10% reduction in lime Scope 1 emissions intensity (kg CO ₂ e/tonne) by FY30 vs FY20 baseline	1,114kgCO ₂ e/tonne 1% above baseline (1,000kgCO₂e/tonne)	 Significant reductions in coal use in Western Australia due to availability of fuel mix
	100% zero emissions electricity supply by FY30	0%	Progressed investigation of solutions at Kwinana, Birkenhead and other key sites including potential wind and waste-to-energy opportunities. Required facilities are purchasing renewable energy certificates in line with Government requirements.

25. As reported in the 2022 Sustainability Report

26. Progress against our key targets will be published in the Annual Sustainability Report

Operational performance – historical sales volumes



Authorised for release by the Board of Adbri Limited

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Disclaimer

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