



Beautiful business

MARKET RELEASE

H1 FY24 Interim Results Investor Presentation

WELLINGTON, 9 November 2023 - Xero Limited (ASX: XRO), in accordance with the ASX Listing Rules, attaches its H1 FY24 Interim Results Investor Presentation.

Xero's H1 FY24 earnings webcast at 10:30am AEDT on 9 November 2023 can be accessed at: <https://webcast.openbriefing.com/xro-hyr-2024/>

Pre-registration for the event is encouraged at the above link. A replay of the webcast will be available on Xero's Investor Centre: www.xero.com/about/investors

Authorised for release to the ASX by the Chair of the Board & Chair of the Audit and Risk Management Committee

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About Xero

[Xero](#) is a global small business platform with 3.95 million subscribers which includes a core accounting solution, payroll, workforce management, expenses and projects. Xero also has an extensive ecosystem of connected apps and connections to banks and other financial institutions helping small businesses access a range of solutions from within Xero's open platform to help them run their business and manage their finances. Xero is a [FIFA Women's Football partner](#).

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ARBN 160 661 183

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Investor briefing

Half year results to 30 September 2023

9 NOVEMBER 2023



Beautiful business



Important notice

This presentation is given on behalf of Xero Limited (Xero) (ASX:XRO) (Company number NZ 183 0488, AU ARBN 160 661 183)

Information in this presentation:

- is for general information purposes only, and is not an offer or invitation for subscription, or purchase of, or a recommendation to invest in, Xero securities
- should be read in conjunction with, and is subject to, Xero's latest and prior interim and annual reports, including Xero's interim report for the period ended 30 September 2023, and Xero's market releases on the ASX
- includes forward-looking statements about Xero and the environment in which Xero operates, which are subject to uncertainties and contingencies outside of Xero's control – Xero's actual results or performance may differ materially from these statements
- includes statements relating to past performance, which should not be regarded as a reliable indicator of future performance
- may contain information from third parties believed to be reliable, but no representations or warranties are made as to the accuracy or completeness of such information
- includes Non-GAAP measures as we believe they provide useful information for readers to assist in understanding Xero's financial performance. Non-GAAP financial measures do not have a standardised meaning and should not be viewed in isolation or considered as substitutes for measures reported in accordance with NZ IFRS. These measures have not been independently audited or reviewed

All information in this presentation is current at 30 September 2023, unless otherwise stated.

All currency amounts are in NZ dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Due to rounding, numbers in this presentation may not add up precisely to the totals provided and percentages may not precisely reflect the absolute figures.

See page 42 for a glossary of the key terms used in this presentation.

Agenda

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**Introduction
& summary
of results**



Sukhinder Singh Cassidy
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

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**Financial
results**



Kirsty Godfrey-Billy
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

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**Strategic
themes**

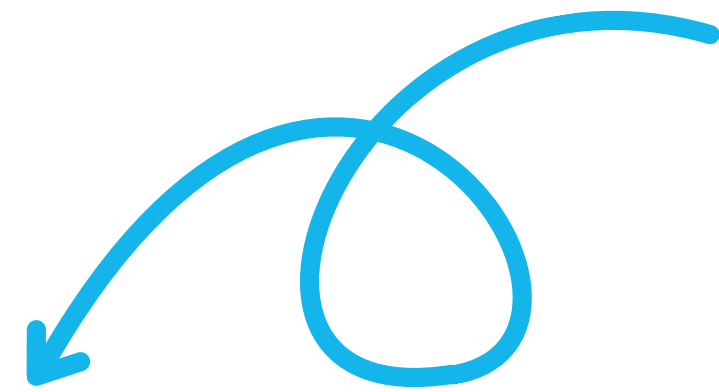
04

Q&A

Introduction and summary of results



Sukhinder Singh Cassidy
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER



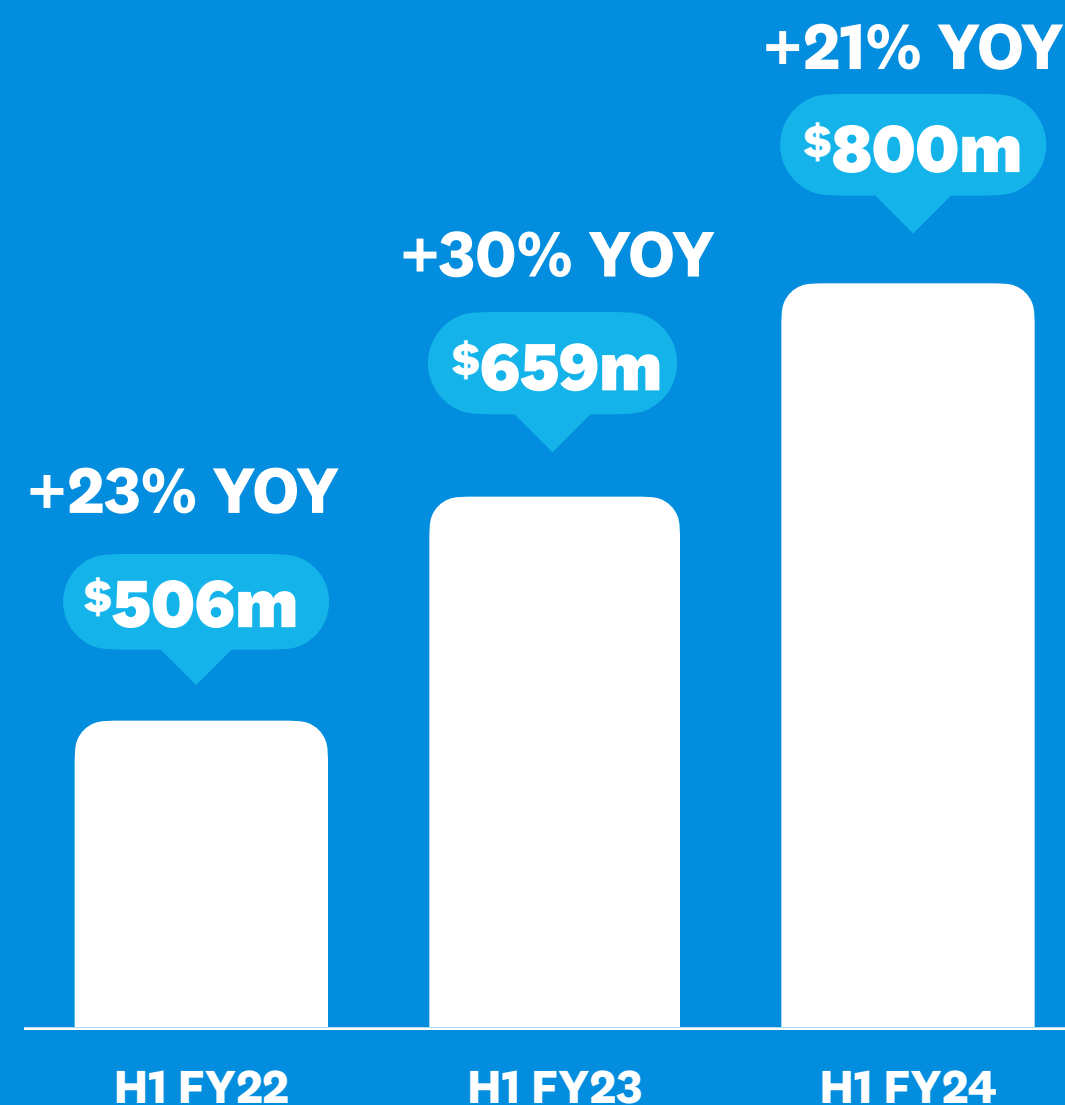
H1 FY24 : Balancing growth and profitability

Financial and operating performance highlights for the half year ended 30 September 2023

OPERATING REVENUE

\$799.5m

+21% YOY (20% in constant currency)



EBITDA

\$206.1m

+ \$97.5m YOY

OPERATING INCOME

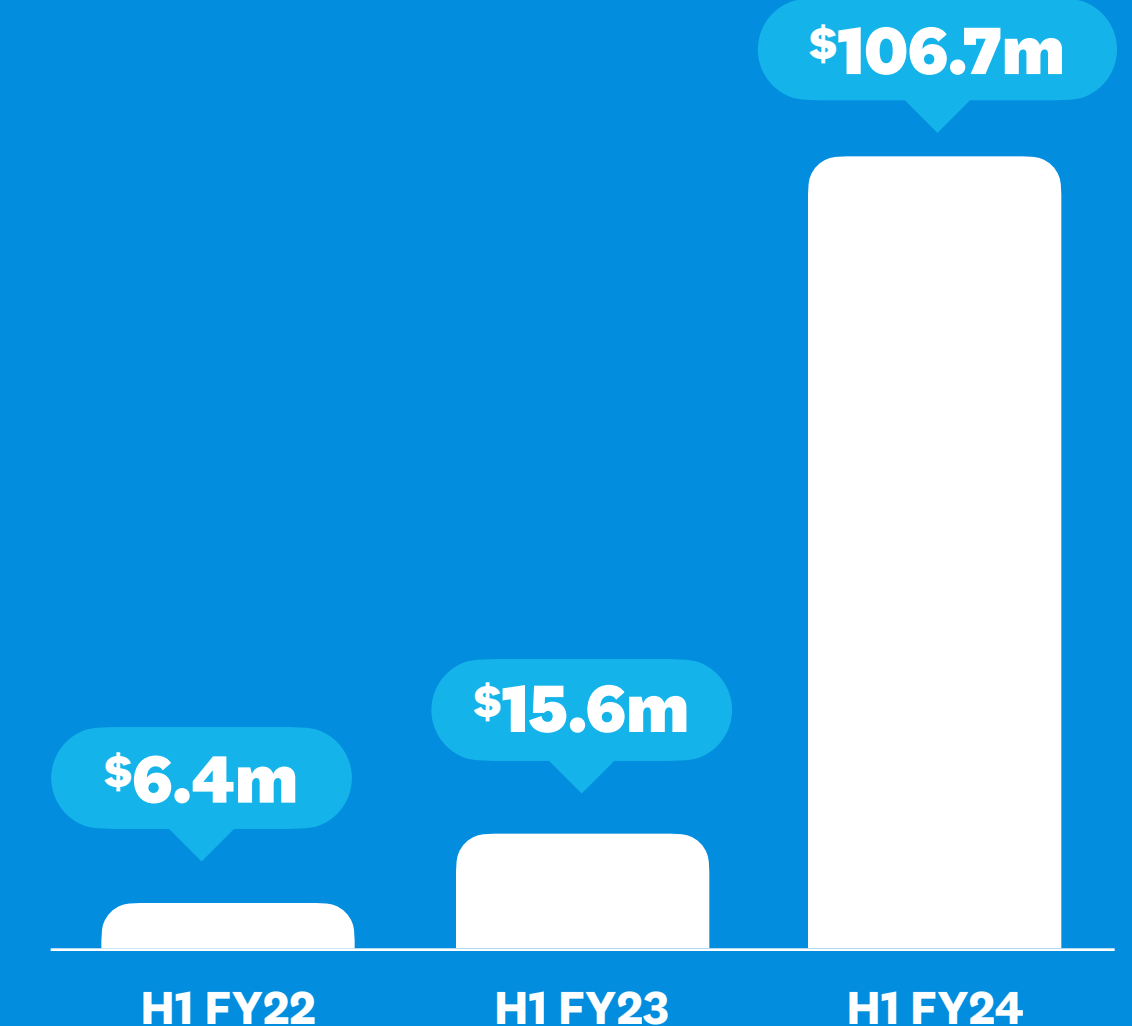
\$67.4m

+ \$46.7m YOY

FREE CASH FLOW

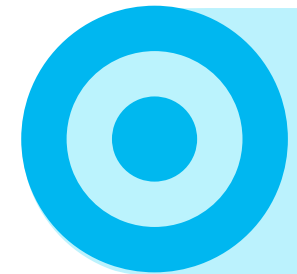
\$106.7m

+ \$91.1m YOY



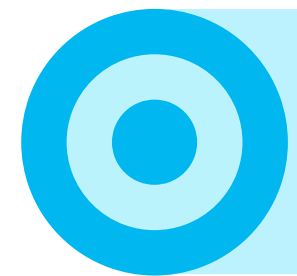
Key themes

H1 FY24 performance: Continued revenue momentum and emerging profitability



Continued revenue momentum

- **Xero has a strong value proposition** that continues to deliver strong revenue growth (revenue up **21%** YOY, **20%** CC)
- Outcome reflects a balance of subscriber additions (subscribers up **13%** YOY) and robust ARPU expansion (ARPU up **6%** YOY, **8%** CC)



Emerging profitability

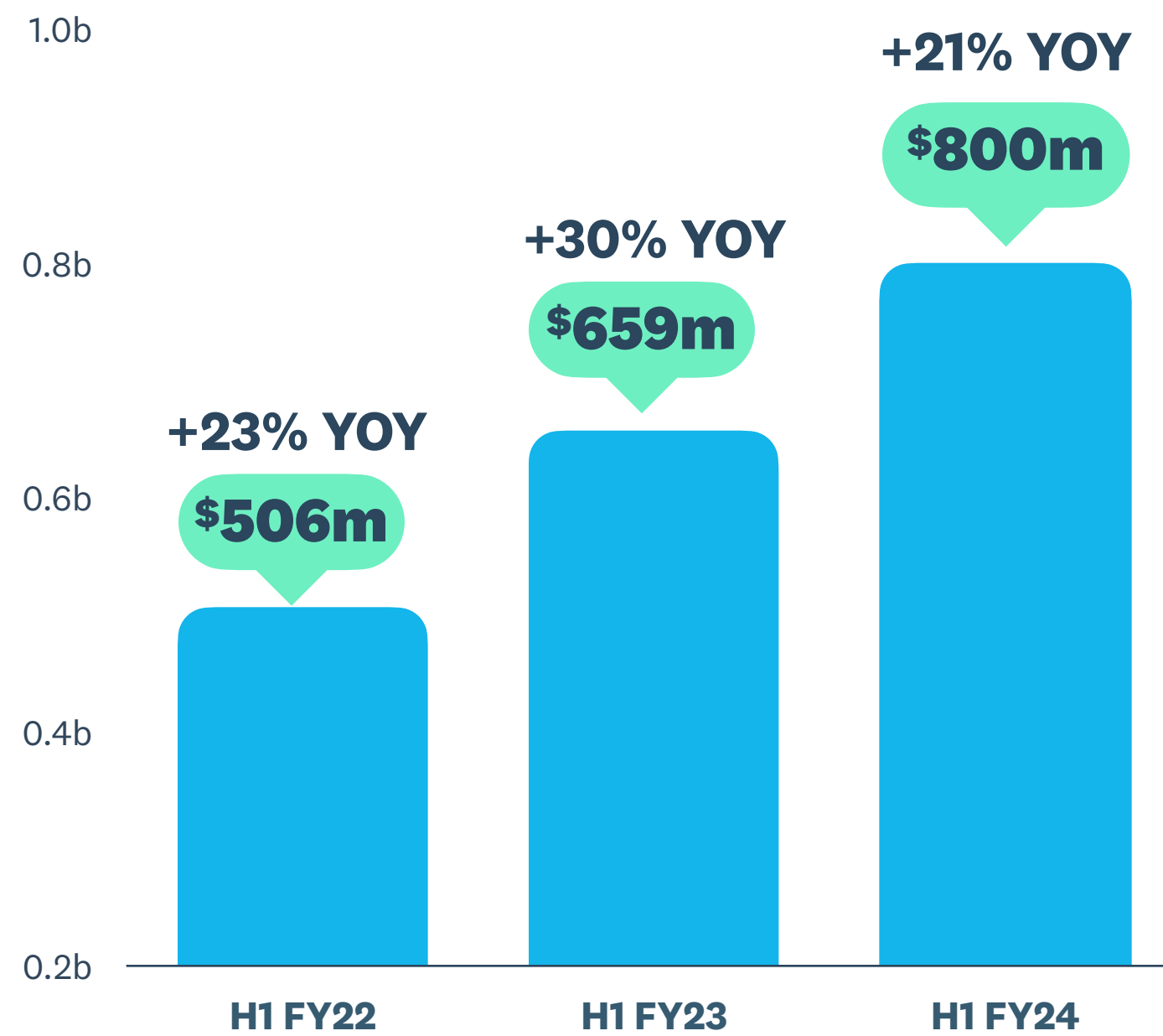
- We are **operating more efficiently** and effectively reflecting the benefits of embedding our restructure
- Combined with continued revenue growth this has delivered a **5.3pp** increase in Operating income margin flowing through to Free cash flow of **\$107m** reflecting a Free cash flow margin of **13%**



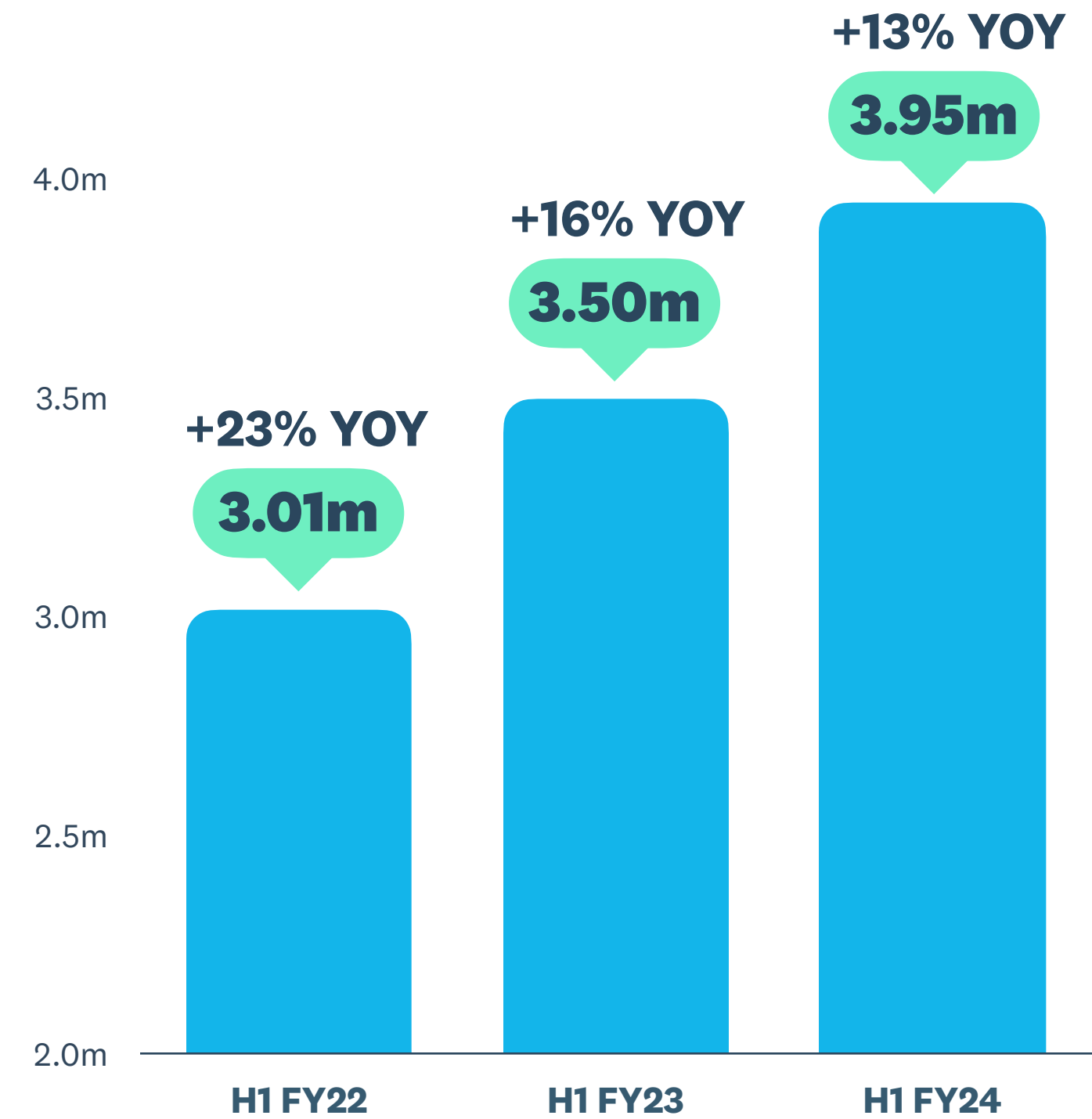
Continued revenue momentum

Xero is a macro resilient business generating strong growth through both net subscriber additions and ARPU expansion

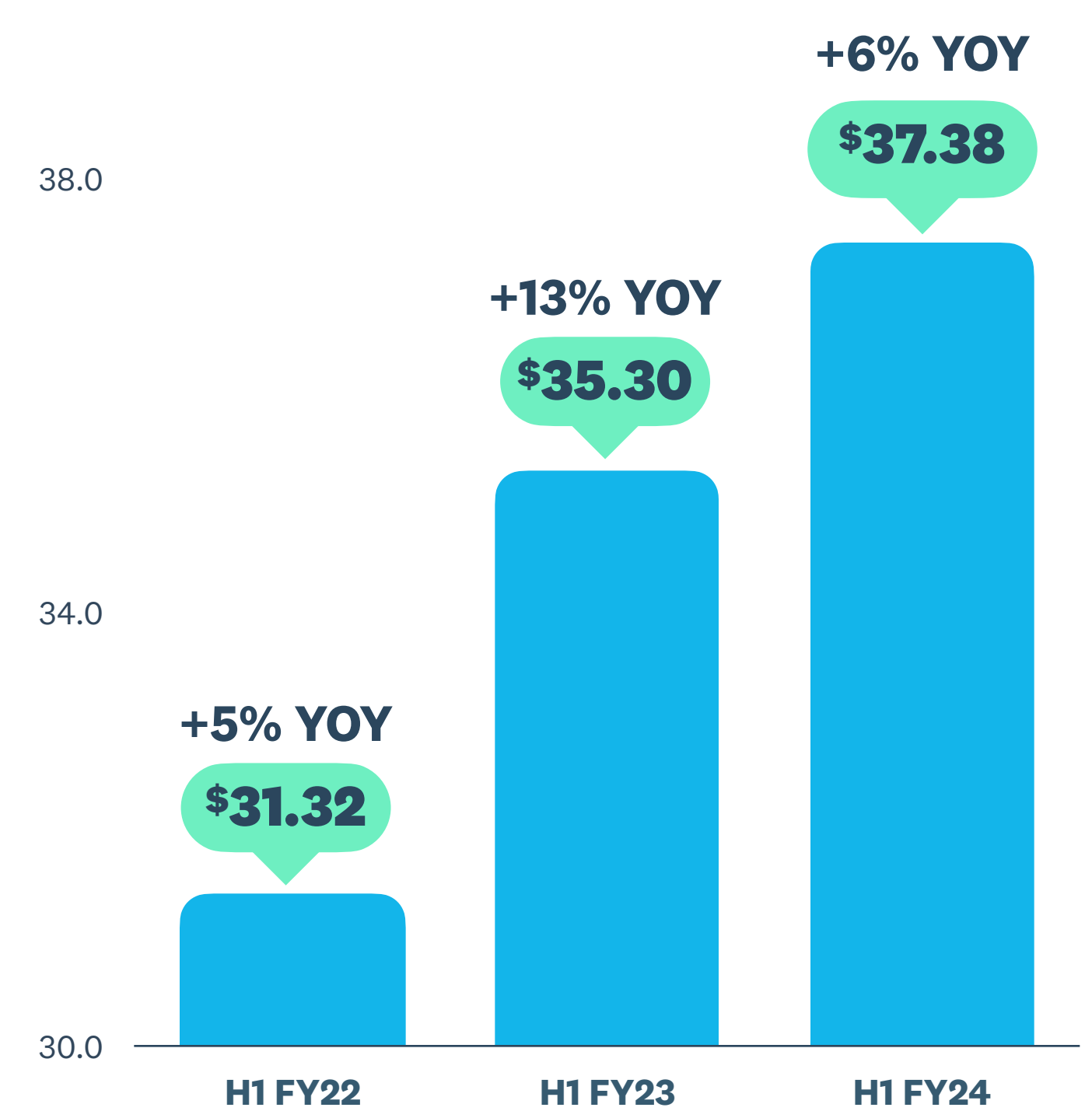
Revenue (\$)



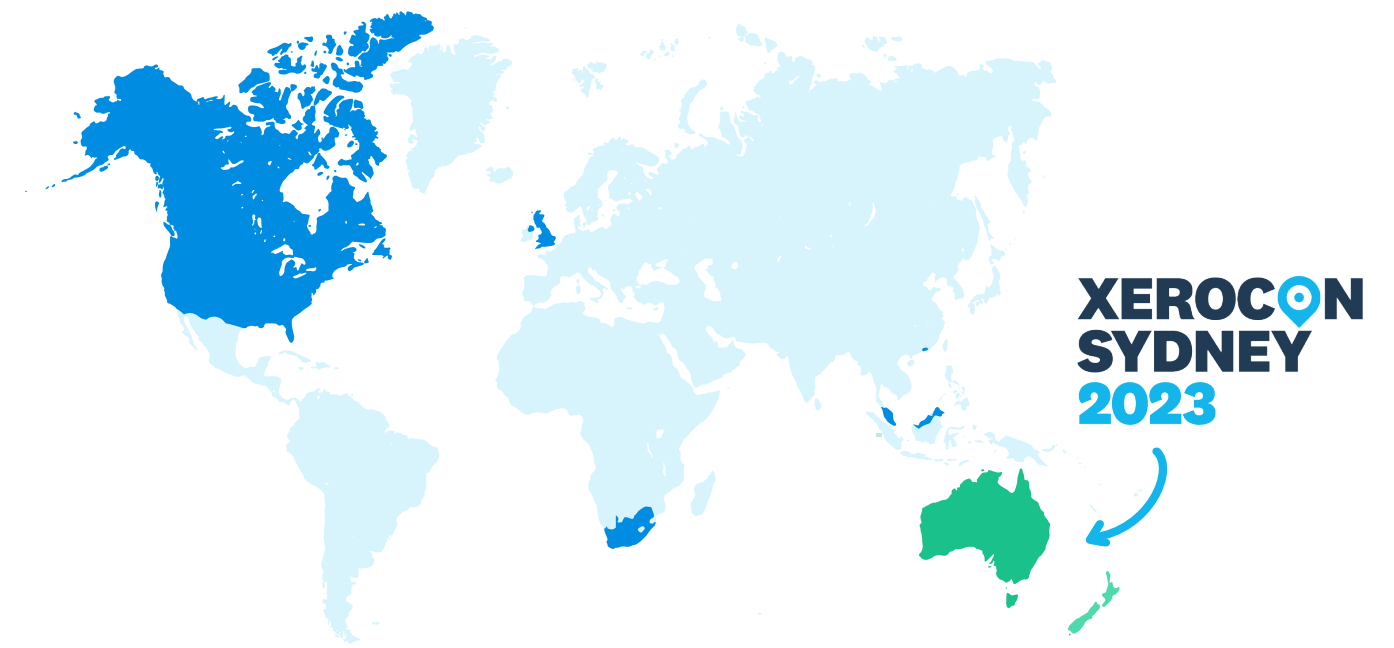
Subscribers



ARPU (\$)



ANZ: Strong growth reflects value proposition



\$456M REVENUE (+21% YOY, 22% YOY constant currency)

2.27M SUBSCRIBERS (+13% YOY, 139k net additions in H1 FY24)

\$36.99 ARPU (+4% YOY, 9% YOY constant currency)

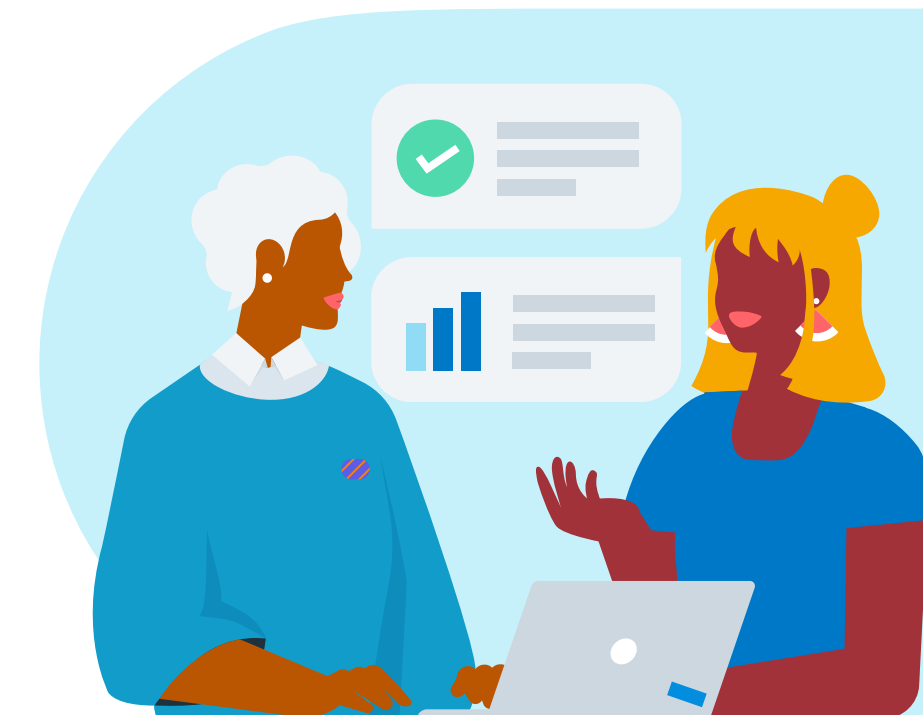
- **Double digit revenue and subscriber growth** in Australia
- Double digit revenue growth and pleasing subscriber growth for a highly penetrated market in New Zealand
- **Continued ARPU expansion** mainly through pricing¹
- Xerocon Sydney held in August 2023

Australia

	H1 FY24	Δ YOY	
Revenue	\$360m	+22%	+24% YOY constant currency
Subscribers	1.69m	+15%	+122k net additions in H1 FY24

New Zealand

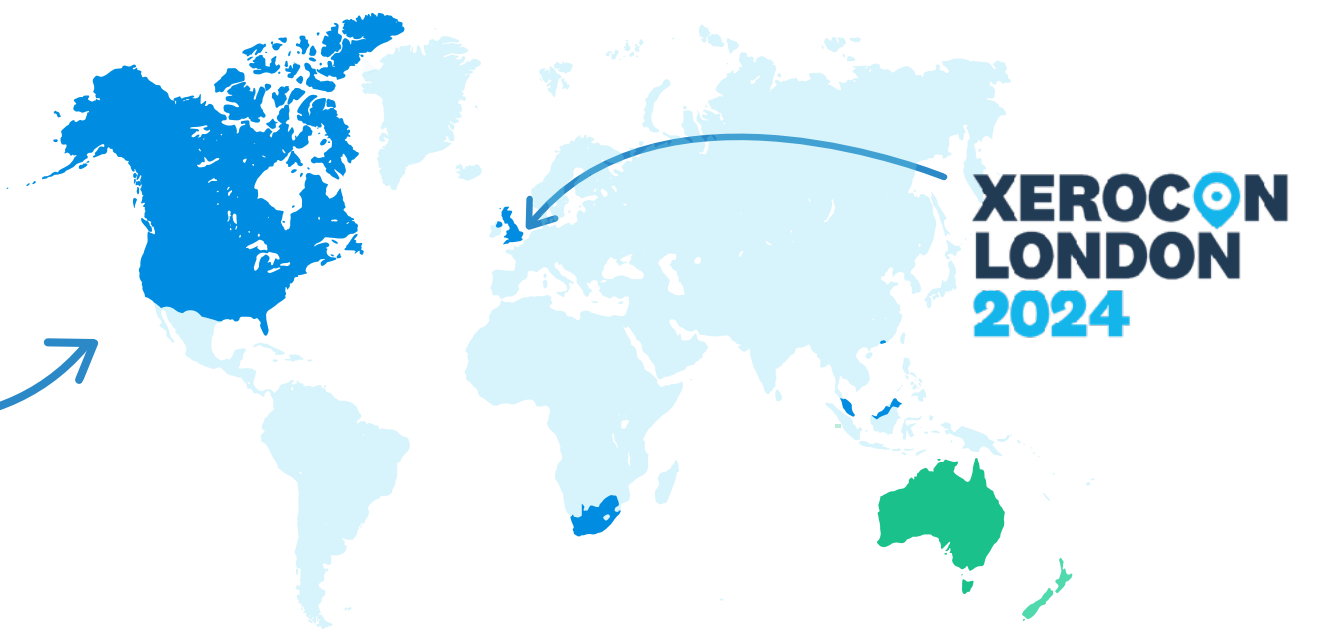
	H1 FY24	Δ YOY	
Revenue	\$96m	+15%	+15% YOY constant currency
Subscribers	584k	+9%	+17k net additions in H1 FY24



1. Business Edition (BE) price changes effective September 2023, Partner Edition price changes effective March 2023

International: Strong revenue growth, factors different by market

XEROCON
NASHVILLE
2024



XEROCON
LONDON
2024

\$343M REVENUE (+22% YOY, 18% YOY constant currency)

1.67M SUBSCRIBERS (+12% YOY, 65k net additions in H1 FY24)

\$37.91 ARPU³ (+8% YOY, 7% YOY constant currency)

- **UK continued to deliver strong revenue growth** but subscriber growth was subdued due to:
 - Softness in MTD demand
 - Accountants and bookkeepers managing undeployed inventory¹, which had limited impact on MRR churn and revenue
- **North America momentum strong** with underlying revenue up 19%²
 - US delivered a good balance of ARPU and subscriber growth
 - Canada subscriber growth disappointing. Sales approach changes supported revenue outcomes but impacted subscriber additions
- **Rest of World strong revenue growth**

United Kingdom

	H1 FY24	Δ YOY	
Revenue	\$216m	+23%	+18% YOY constant currency
Subscribers	1.01m	+13%	+40k net additions in H1 FY24

North America

	H1 FY24	Δ YOY	
Revenue	\$47m	+9%	+6% YOY constant currency
Subscribers	396k	+12%	+12k net additions in H1 FY24

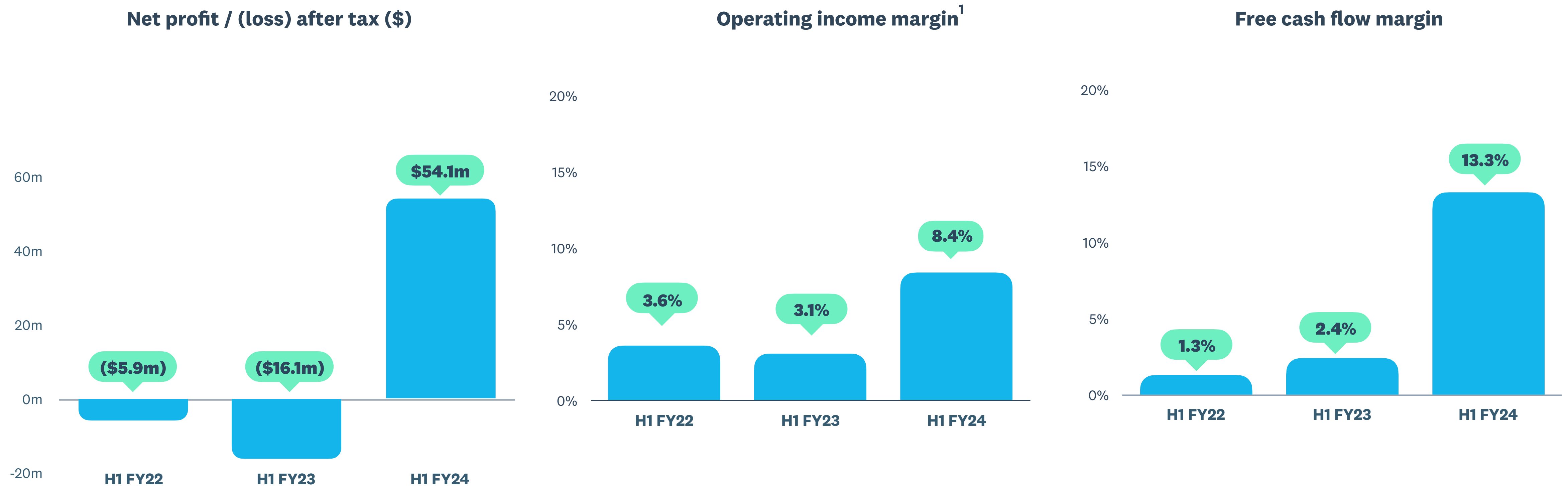
Rest of World

	H1 FY24	Δ YOY	
Revenue	\$80m	+29%	+27% YOY constant currency
Subscribers	267k	+10%	+13k net additions in H1 FY24

1. Undeployed inventory or idle subscriptions are those purchased by accountants and bookkeepers as part of their digitisation process, but are yet to be attached to an underlying small business
 2. Underlying revenue growth excludes revenue associated with Xerocon New Orleans and LOCATE in H1 FY23
 3. Business Edition (BE) price changes effective September 2023 in the UK, October 2023 in North America and November 2023 in Rest of World. Partner edition (PE) price changes effective March 2023

Emerging profitability

Improving efficiency, alongside continued revenue momentum, translated to profitability and improved free cash flow



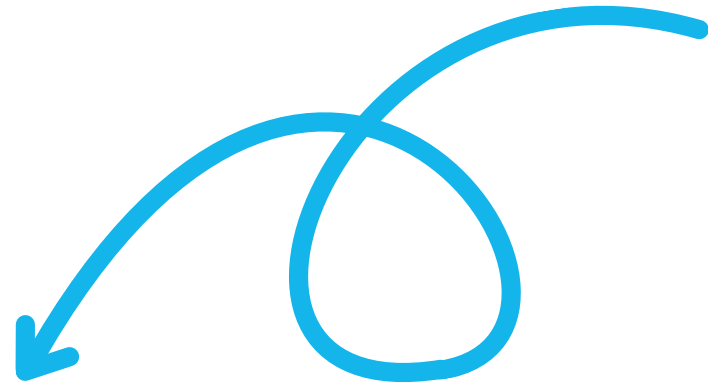
Improved bottom line outcomes alongside continued revenue growth reflects **Xero looking to Rule of 40² as a useful performance evaluation** measure in managing the balance of growth and profitability

1. Operating Income is a non-GAAP financial measure. Xero defines it as gross profit (total operating revenue less cost of revenue), less total operating expenses
2. Rule of 40 is defined as the sum of annual revenue growth percentage and annual free cash flow margin percentage (free cash flow as a percentage of revenue)

Financial results

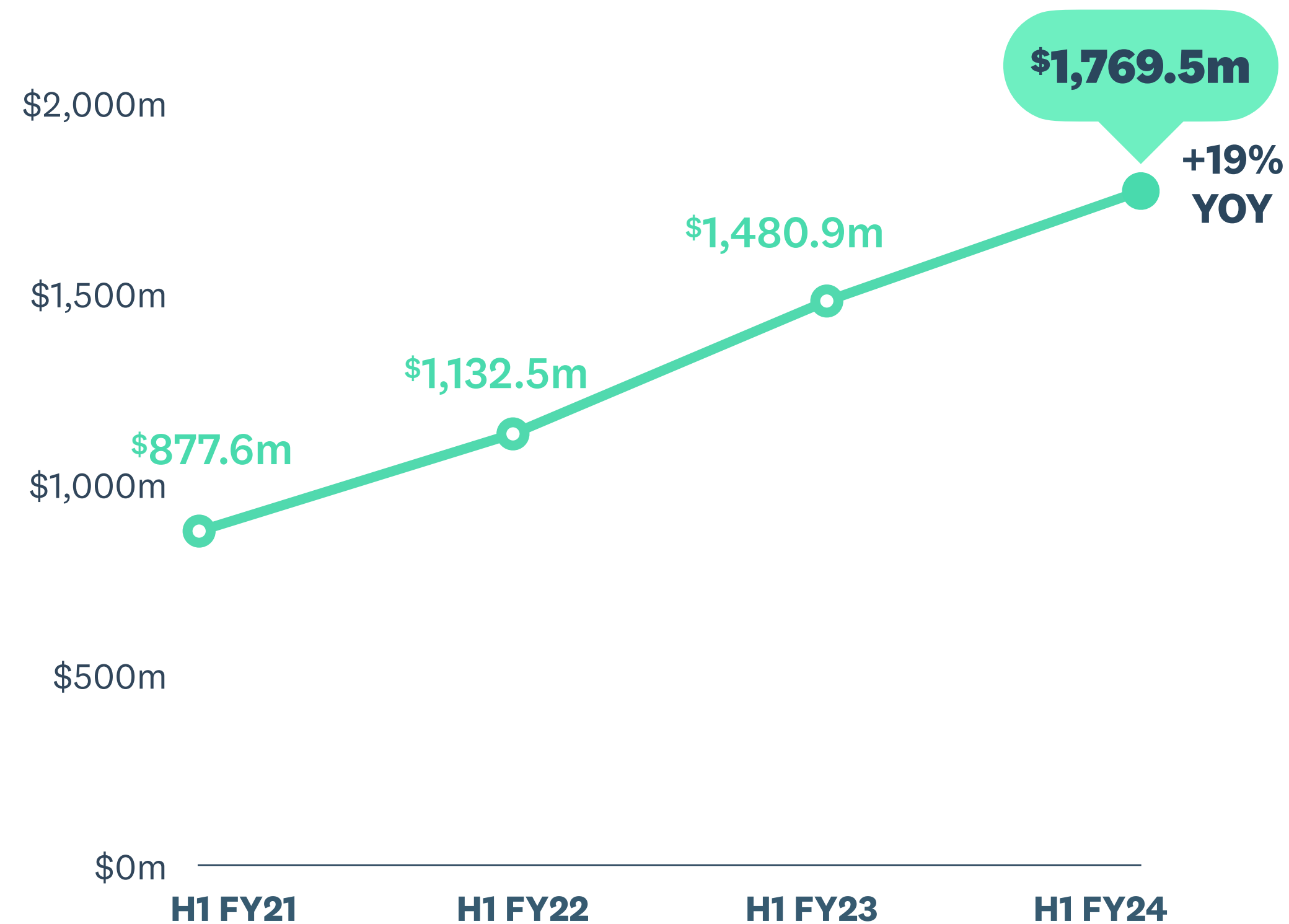


Kirsty Godfrey-Billy
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER



Continued top-line momentum and gross margin

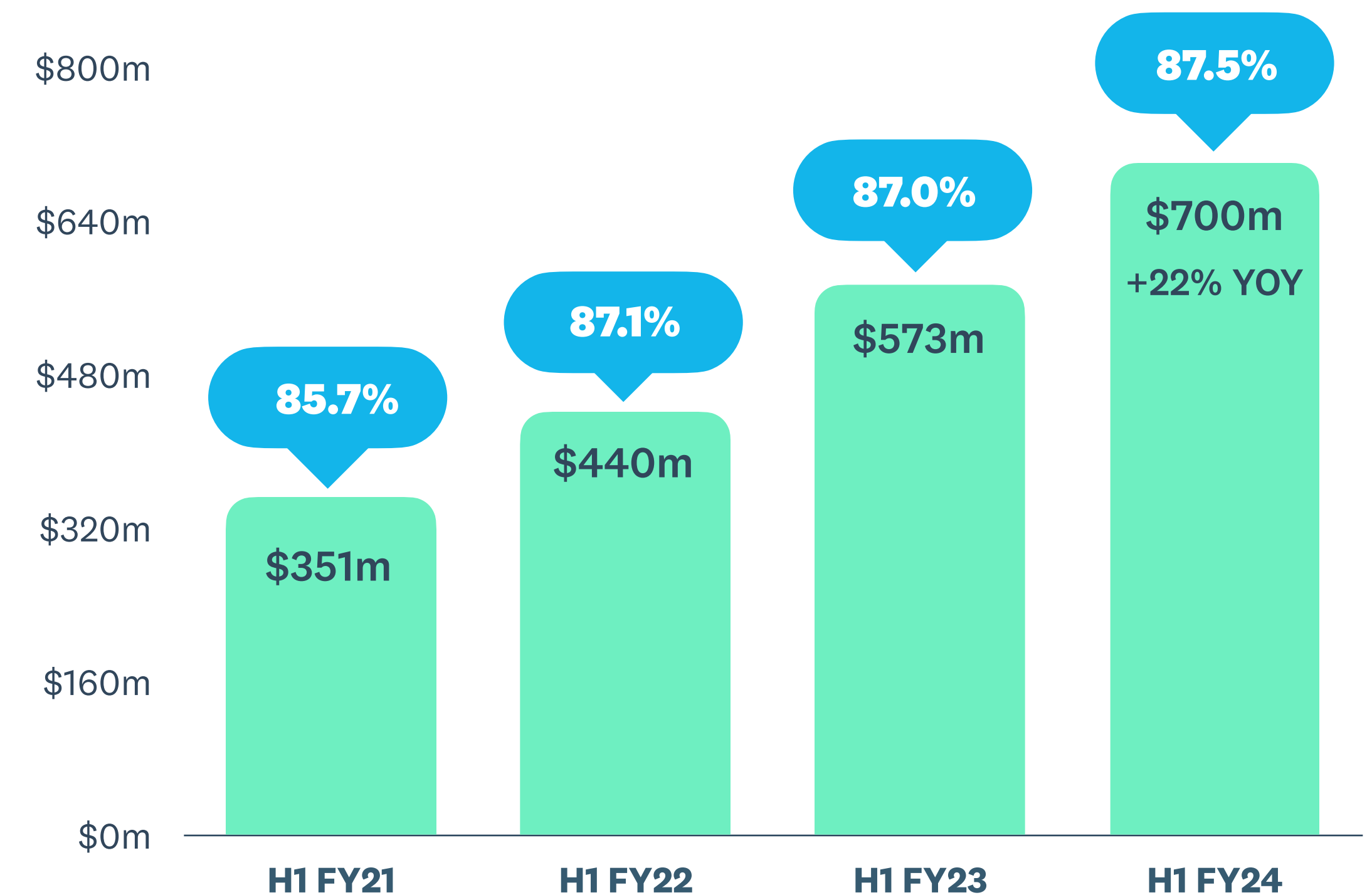
AMRR



Growth in AMRR of **\$288.6m** or **19% YOY** (**22%** in constant currency) reflects subscriber growth of **13%**, and ARPU expansion of **6% YOY** (**8%** in constant currency)

Gross profit and gross margin

- Gross margin
- Gross profit

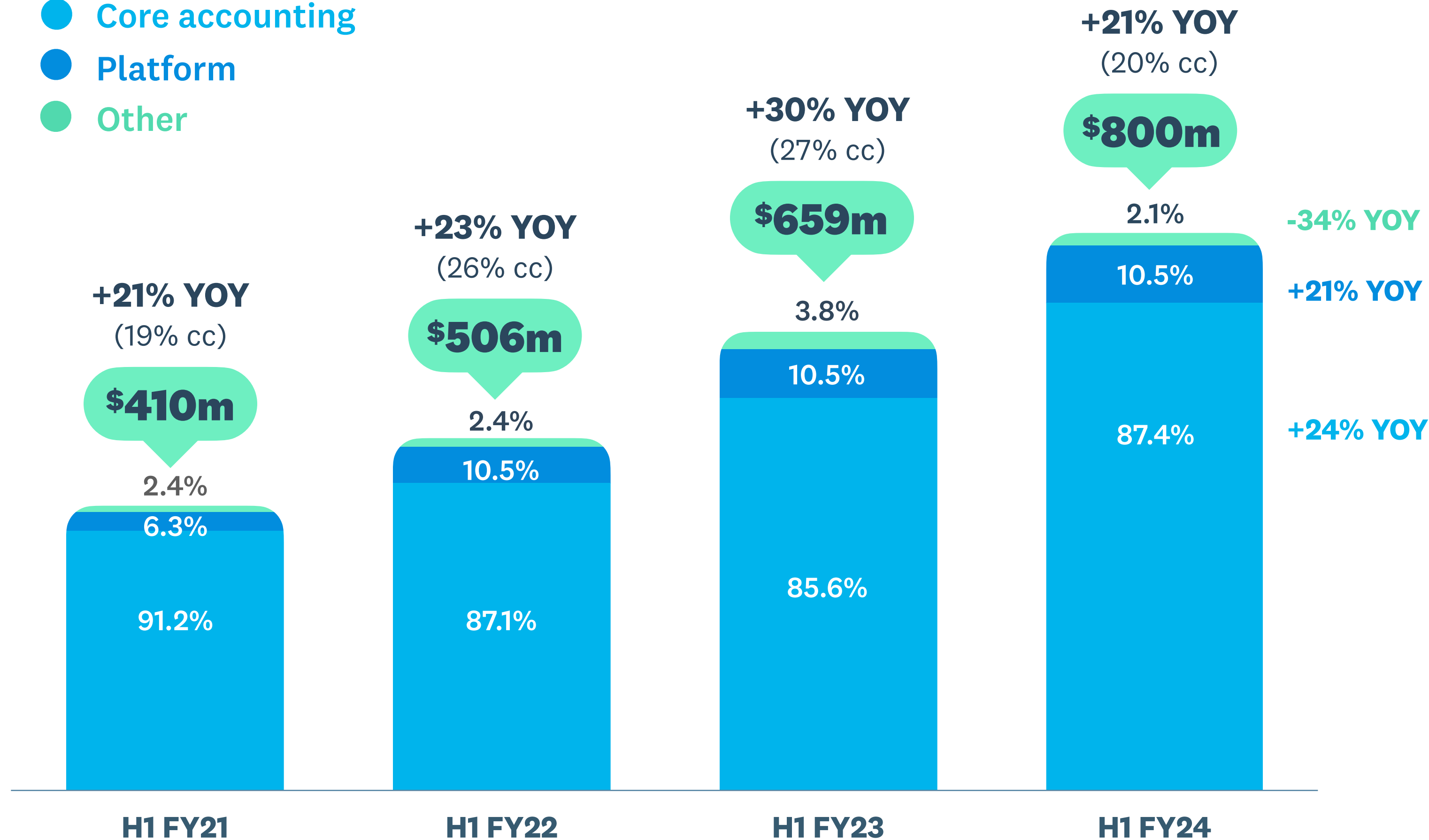


Gross Profit increased by **\$126.9m** or **22% YOY**, reflecting **21%** revenue growth and a **0.5pp** increase in gross profit margin as cost of revenue was well managed

Revenue contribution across our portfolio of business

Revenue composition

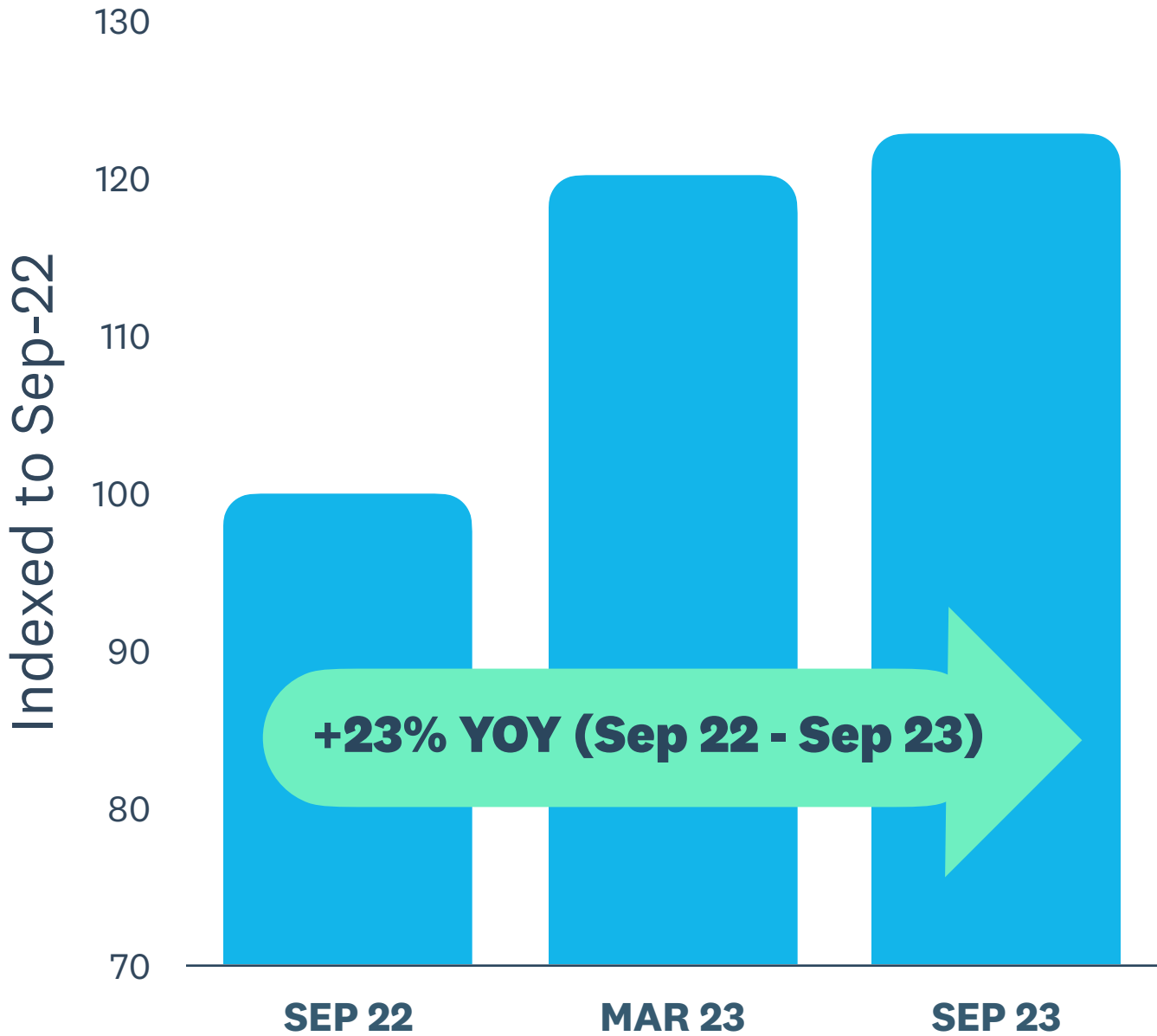
- Core accounting
- Platform
- Other



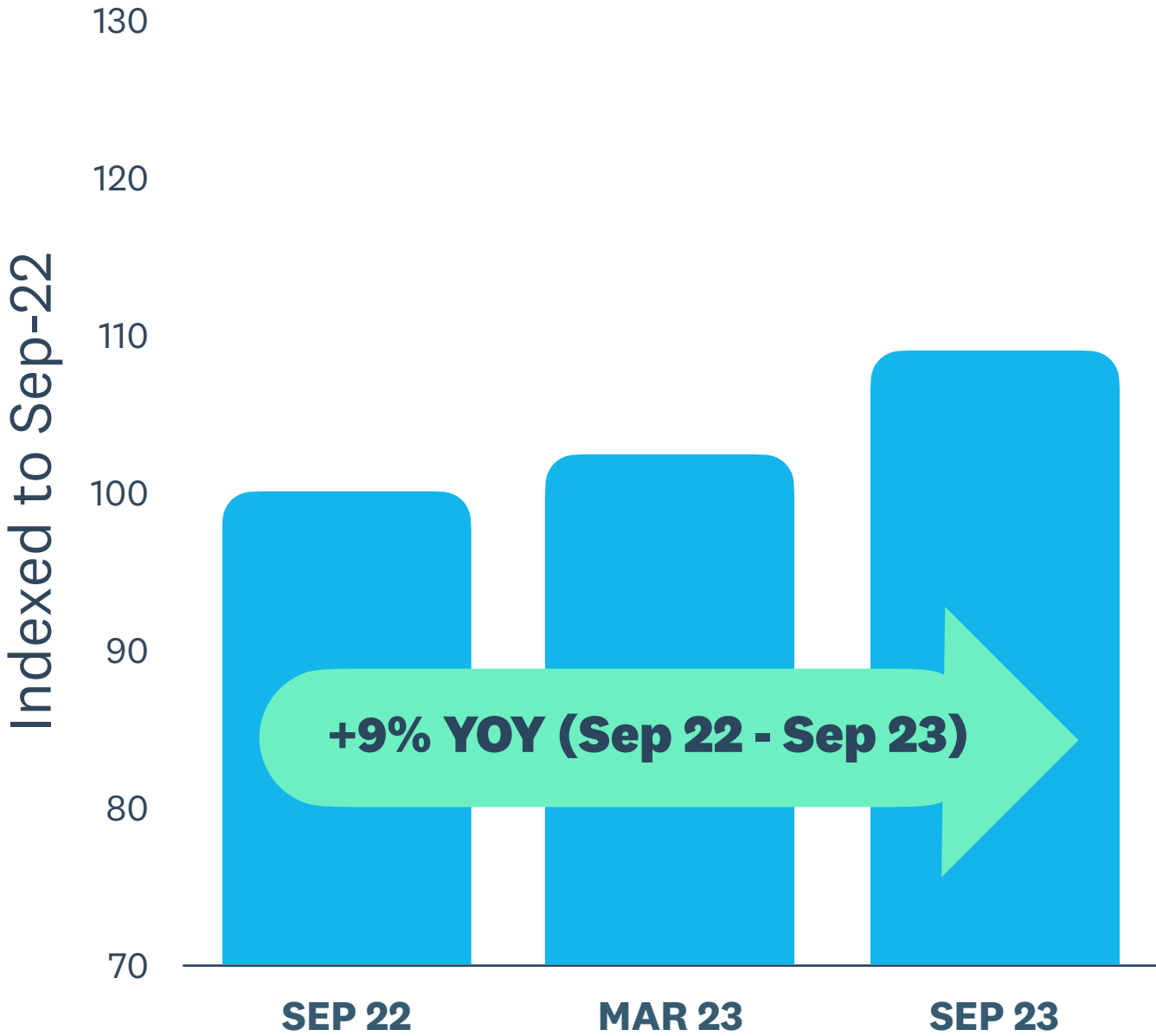
- **Group operating revenue** grew 21% YOY or 20% in constant currency
- **Core accounting revenues** grew 24% YOY or 23% in constant currency, driven by subscriber growth and price changes
- **Platform revenues** increased by 21% YOY or 17% in constant currency
- **Other revenues** decreased 34% YOY, due to lower Xerocon revenue (one event scheduled in H1 FY24 vs three in H1 FY23)

Platform revenue drivers

Total payment value¹



Planday users²



Employees paid through Xero Payroll³

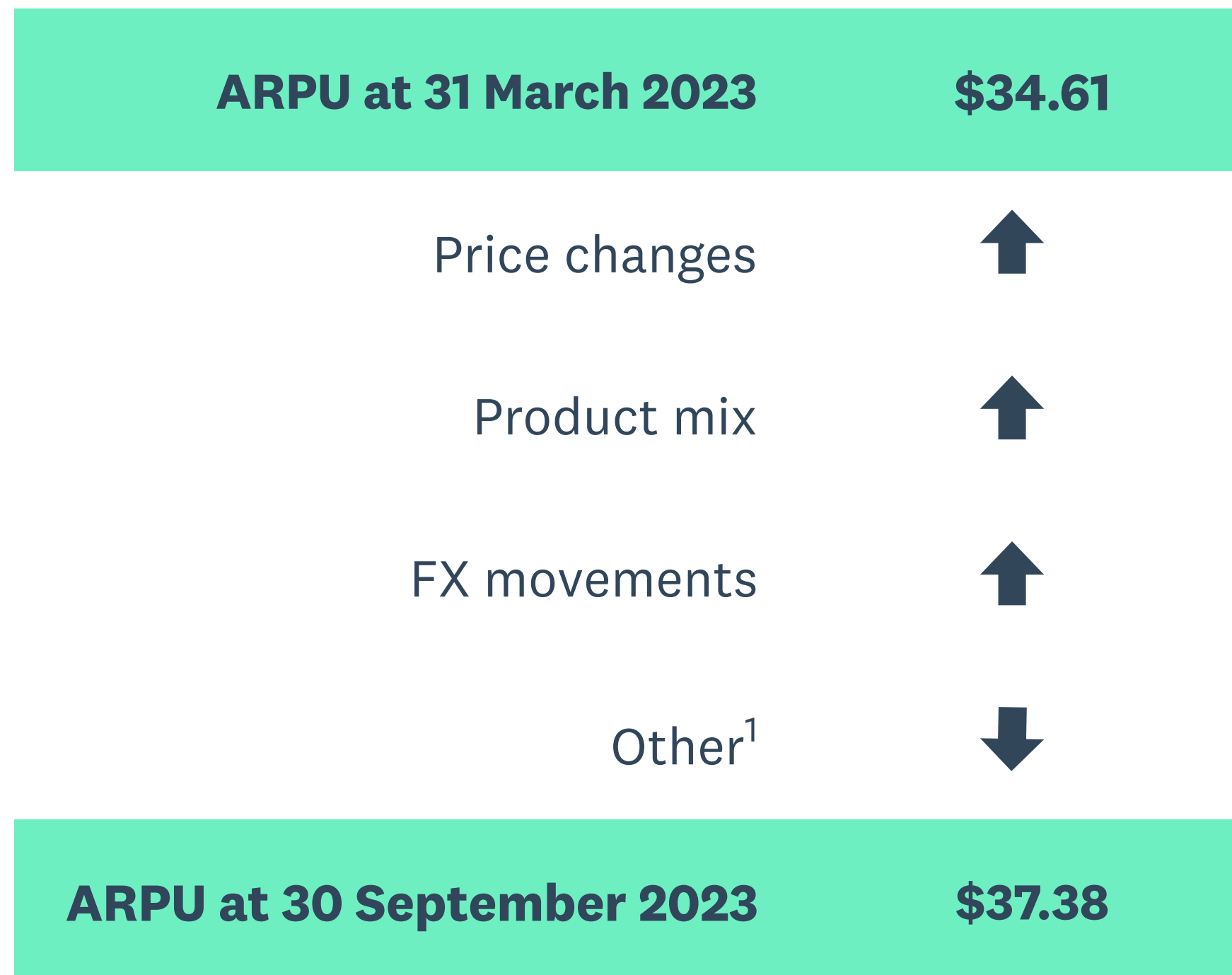


1. Total invoice payment value across our connected online payment service providers who process the payment of invoices on the Xero platform
2. Employee users of Planday
3. Total employees paid through Xero Payroll in Australia, New Zealand and the UK (markets with a Xero Payroll solution)

Continued ARPU expansion, churn remains low

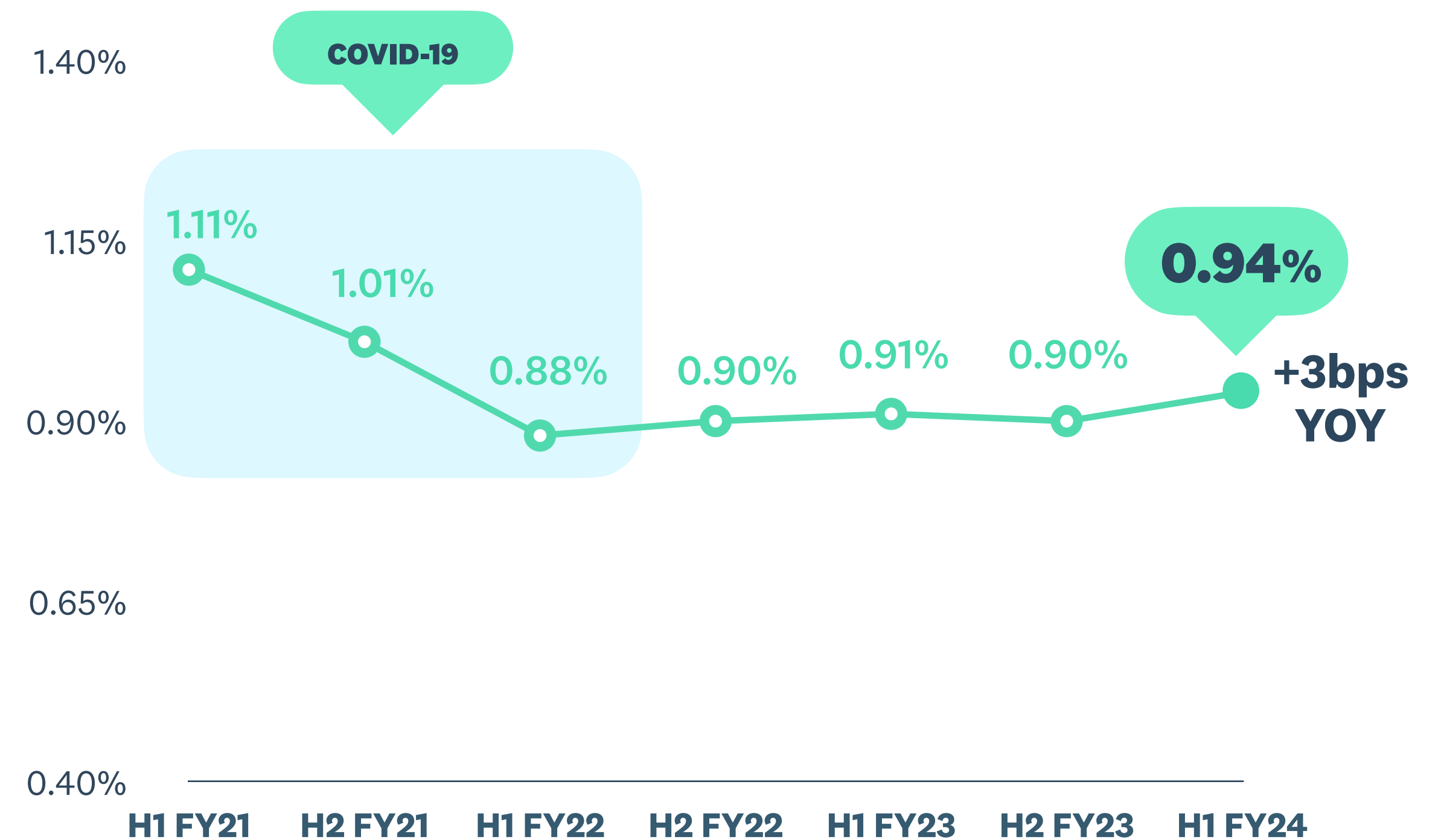
ARPU movement contributors

ARPU has increased by \$2.77 since 31 March 2023



Churn (MRR)

Churn is reported on a percentage of monthly recurring revenue basis. It has remained below pre-COVID-19 pandemic levels

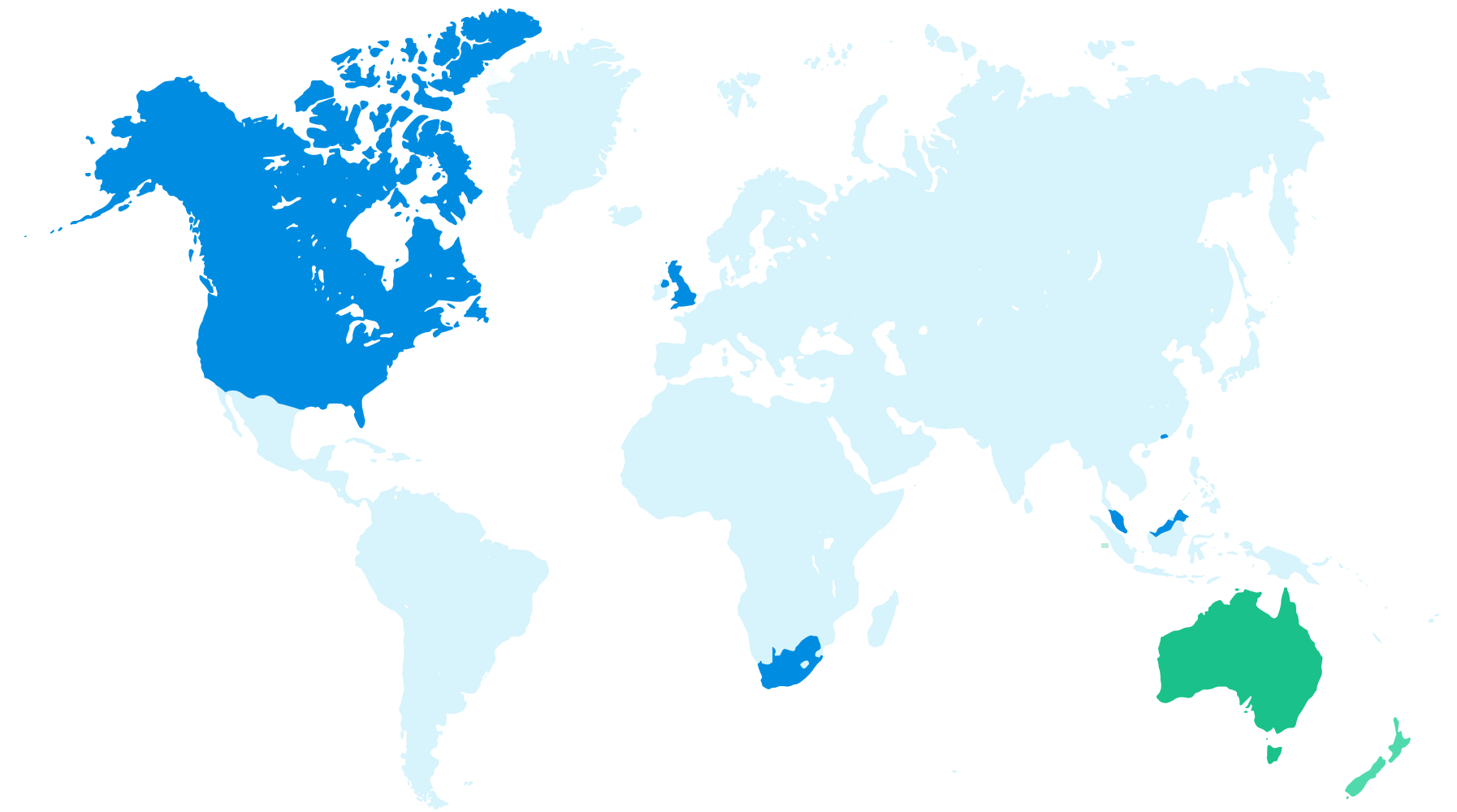
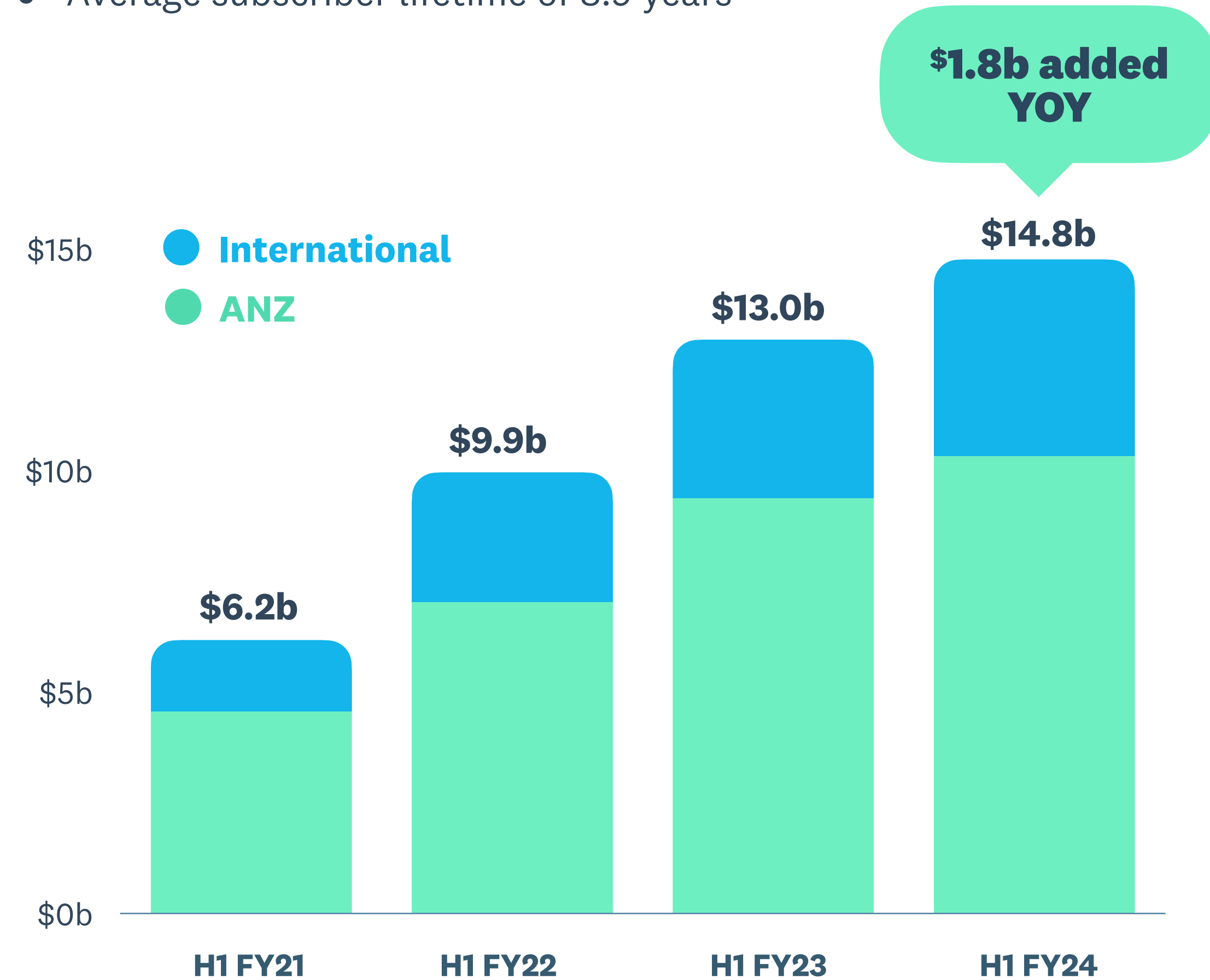


1. Other includes platform revenues such as Payments, Payroll, Planday and other items

SaaS metrics reflect macro resilient value creation

Total LTV over time

- LTV 3 year CAGR 31% for ANZ and 40% for International
- Average subscriber lifetime of 8.9 years

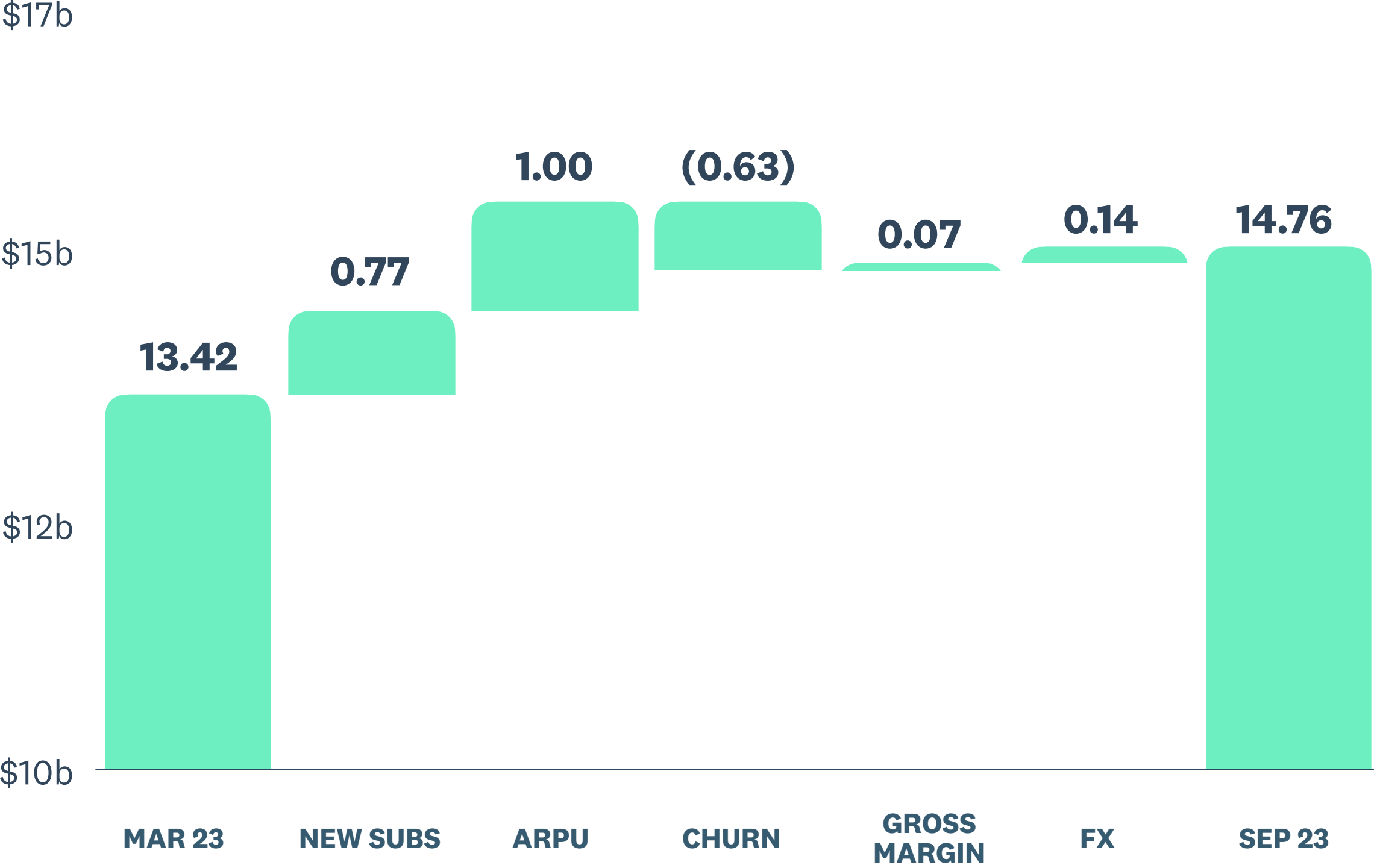


	ANZ	International	Group
ARPU	\$36.99	\$37.91	\$37.38
Churn	0.72%	1.24%	0.94%
LTV/CAC	14.6	3.0	6.4

Continued uplift in lifetime value of subscribers

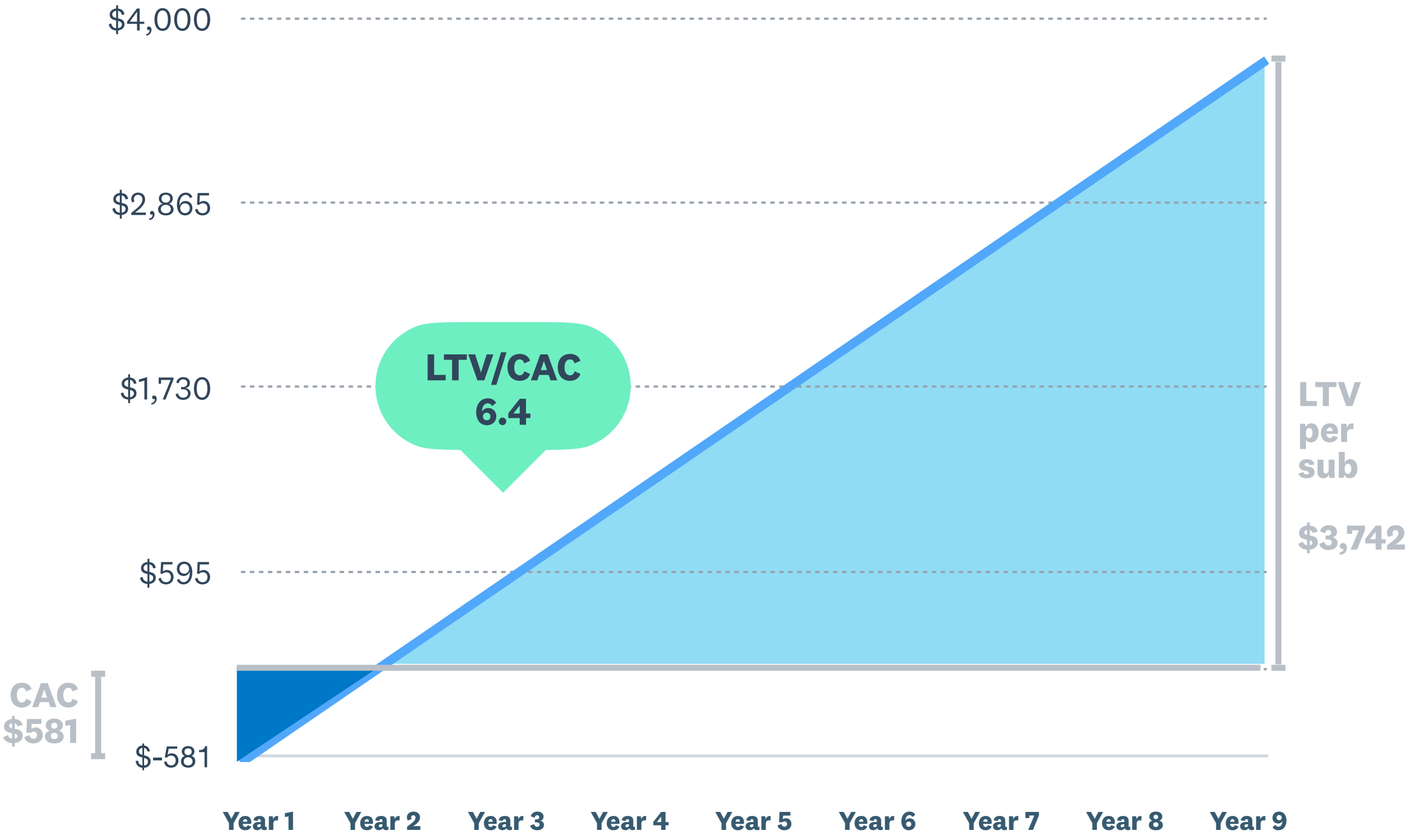
LTV movements by driver

From 31 March 2023 to 30 September 2023



Value of a Xero subscriber

At 30 September 2023

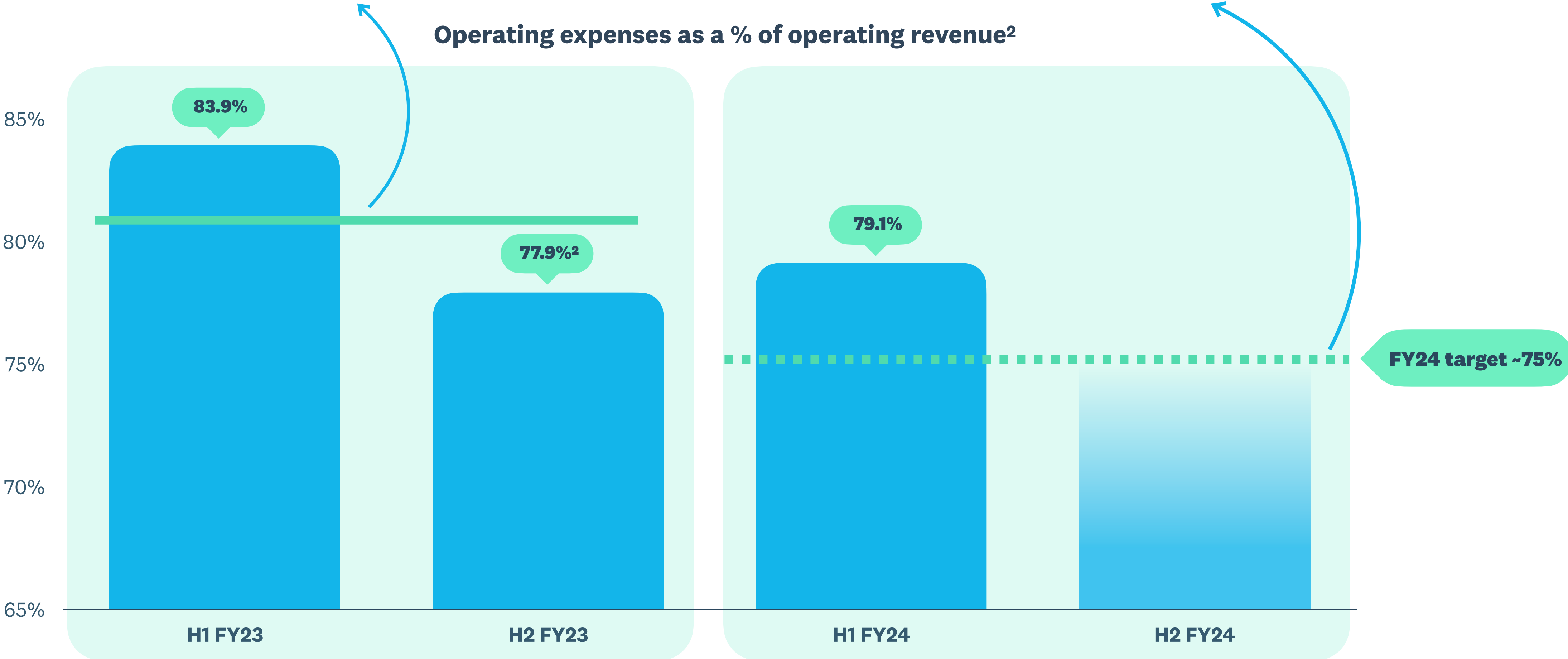


Improving operating cost efficiency...

FY23 Full Year OPEX to operating revenue guidance achieved¹

FY24 Full Year OPEX to operating revenue guidance

Along with reinvestment into strategic priorities, management is targeting an operating expense to operating revenue ratio in FY24 of around 75%

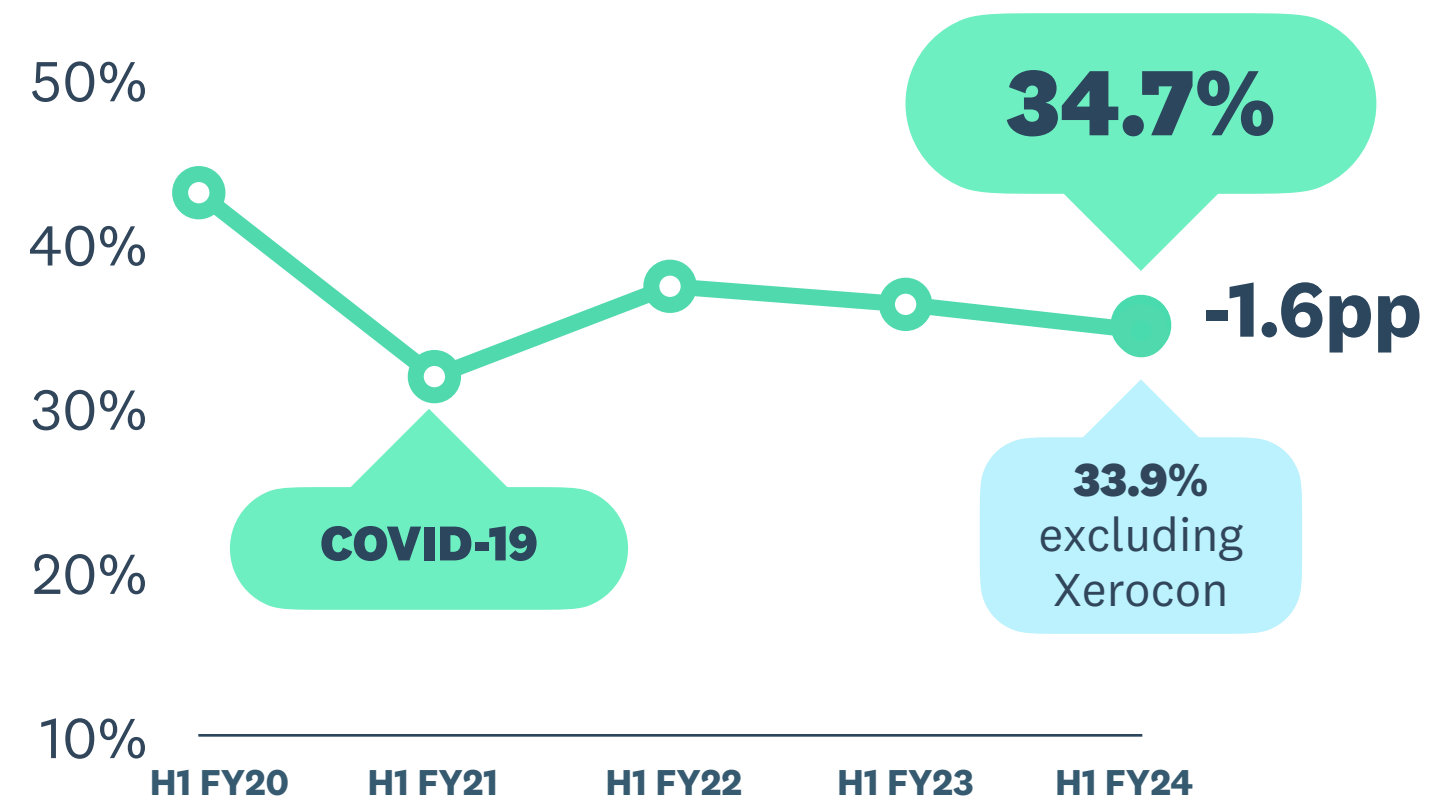


1. Total operating expenses (including integration costs and excluding restructuring costs) as a percentage of operating revenue for FY23 were expected to be towards the lower end of a range 80-85%

2. H2 FY23 operating expenses as a percentage of operating revenue excludes restructuring charges

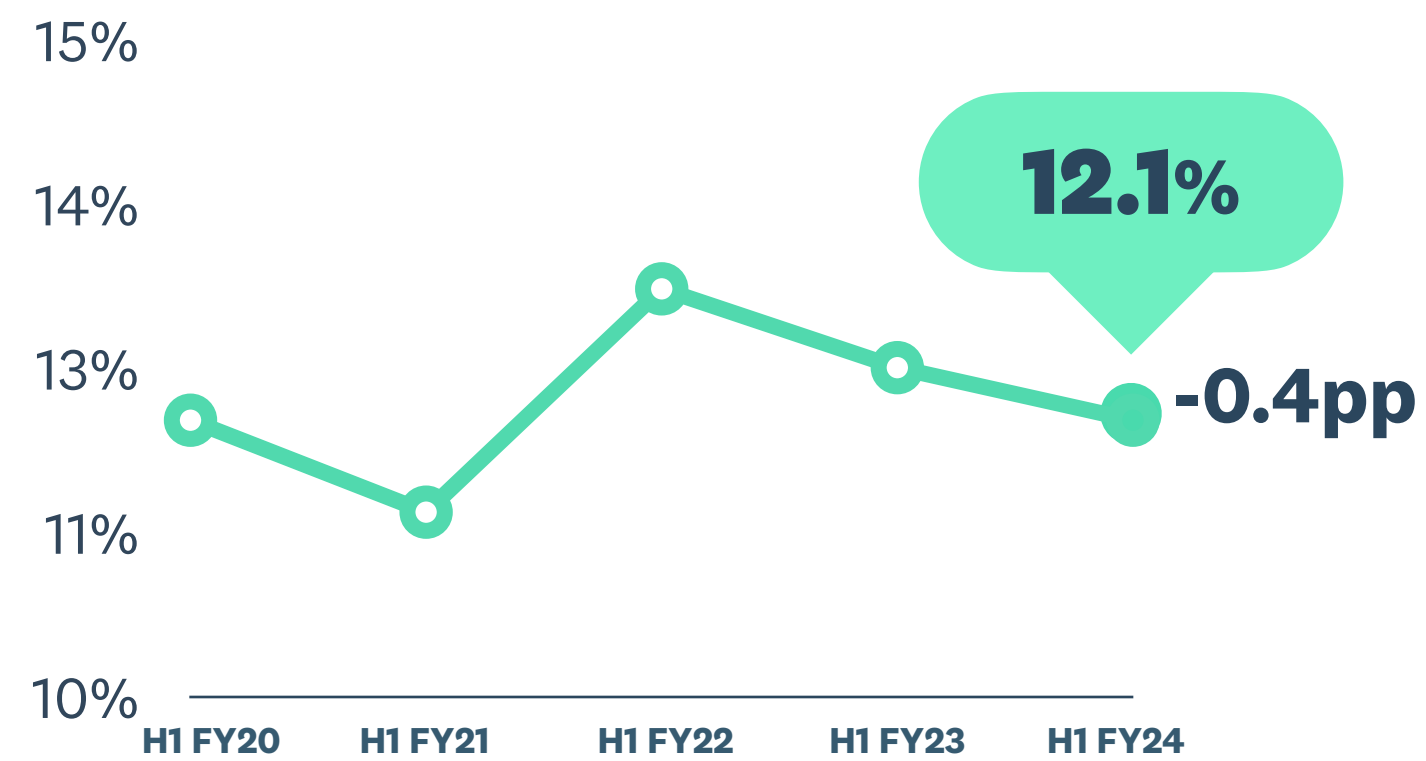
...across all areas of our business

Sales & marketing as a % of revenue



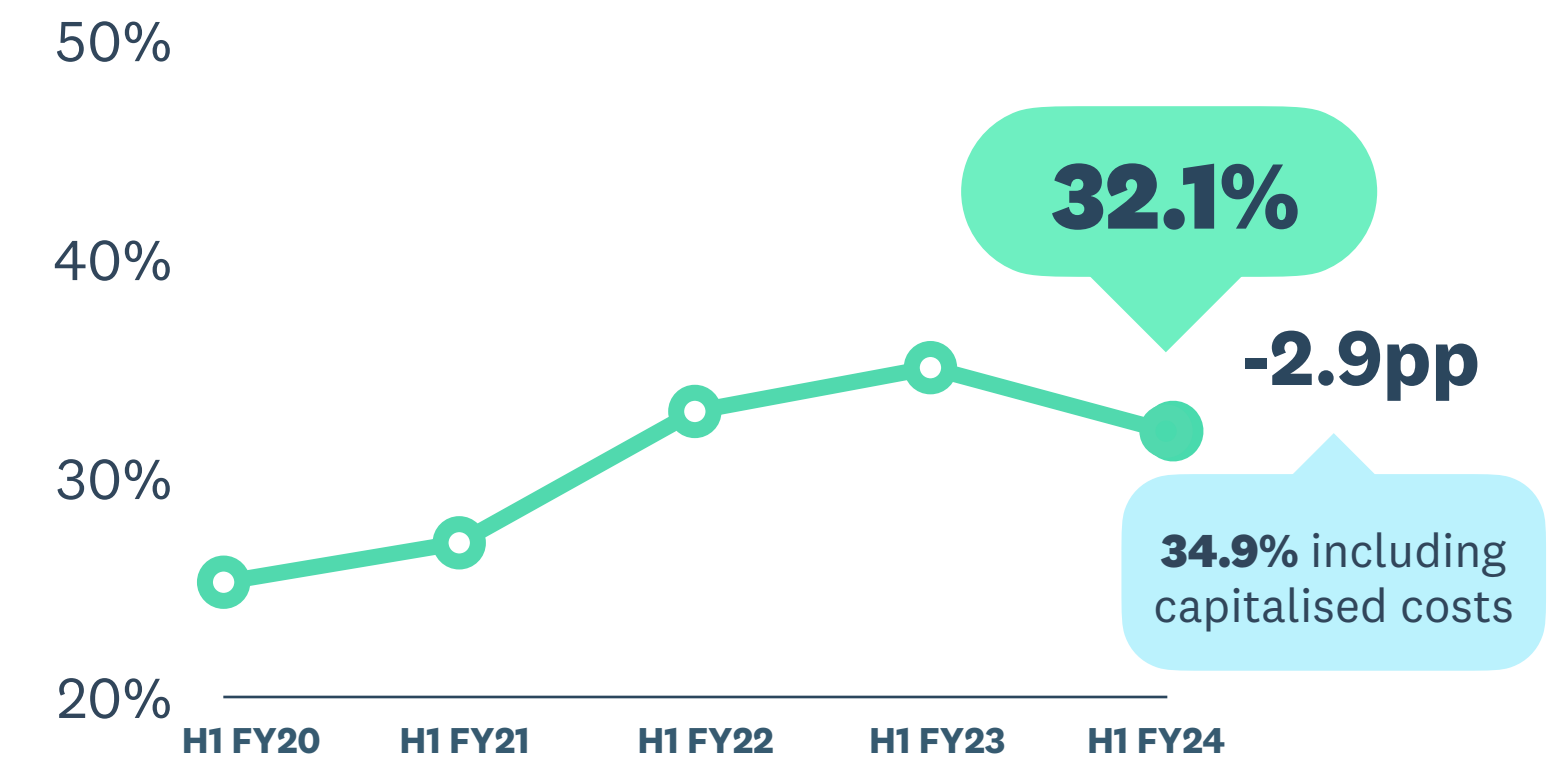
Sales and marketing costs increased by 16% YOY which was lower than the growth in operating revenue in H1 FY24. This resulted in a 1.6pp improvement in CAC as a percentage of revenue. Excluding Xerocon, this ratio falls to 33.9% of revenue

General & administration as a % of revenue



General and administration costs increased by 17% YOY which was lower than the growth in operating revenue in H1 FY24. This resulted in 0.4pp improvement in G&A as a percentage of revenue YOY

Product design & development as a % of revenue



Product design and development costs increased 11% YOY, lower than the growth in operating revenue in H1 FY24. This resulted in a 2.9pp decrease in these costs as a percentage of revenue YOY. This was largely due to our restructure and reshaping of our organisation in H1 FY24

Strong operating performance

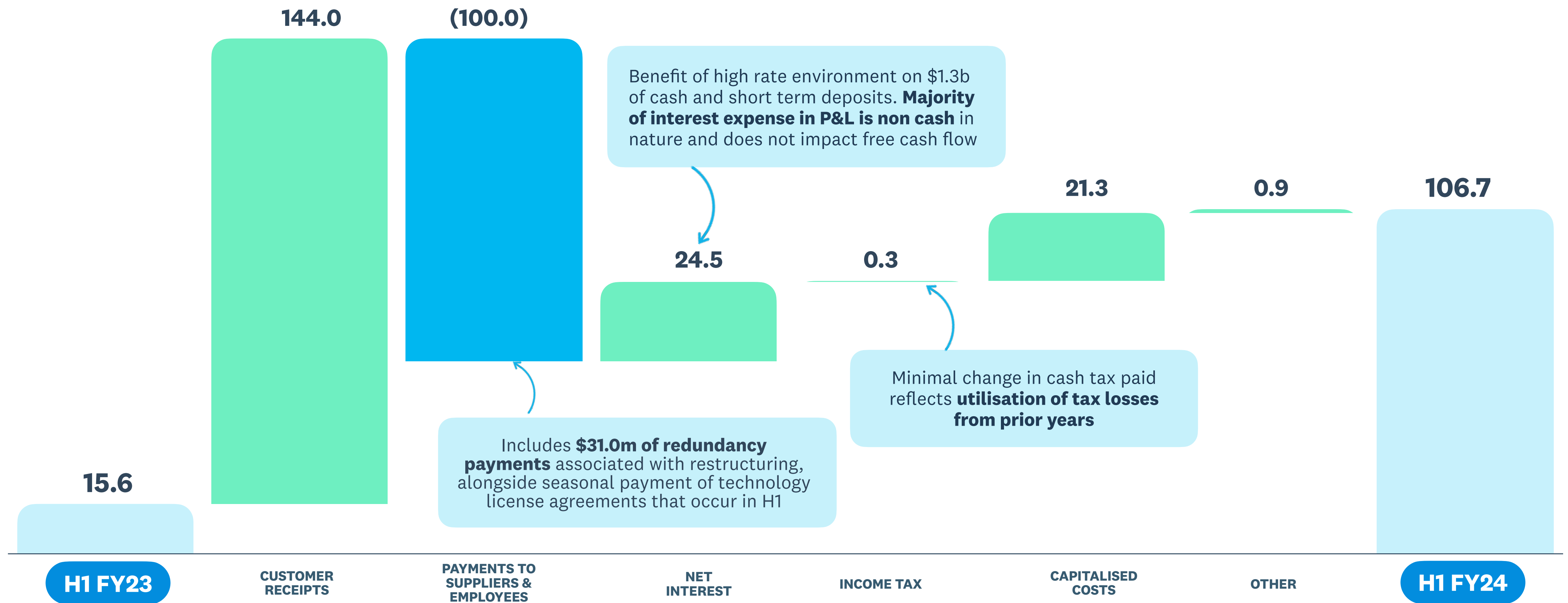
	H1 FY23 (\$000s)	H1 FY24 (\$000s)
EBITDA	108,551	206,090
Add back: Restructuring costs	-	2,131
Add back: Non-cash impairments and other costs relating to the exit of Waddle	25,940	(6,777)
Add back: Non-cash revaluations	(10,782)	3,078
Adjusted EBITDA	123,709	204,522

- **Operating income** is a non GAAP financial measure that has been included to demonstrate the operating performance of the business. Xero defines operating income as gross profit (total operating revenue less cost of revenue) less total operating expenses
- **EBITDA** impacted by impairments to Waddle in H1 FY23, restructuring costs and other non-cash items. **Adjusted EBITDA** provides a view on underlying business performance and is calculated by adding back certain non-cash, revaluation and other accounting adjustments and charges to EBITDA

	H1 FY23 (\$000s)	H1 FY24 (\$000s)	Δ YOY (%)
Total operating revenue	658,512	799,547	21%
Cost of revenue	(85,600)	(99,757)	17%
Gross profit	572,912	699,790	22%
Gross margin	87.0%	87.5%	0.5pp
Total operating expenses excluding restructuring costs	(552,191)	(630,246)	14%
Restructuring costs	-	(2,131)	NM
Total operating expenses including restructuring costs	(552,191)	(632,377)	15%
Operating Income	20,721	67,413	NM
Asset impairments and other income & expenses	(14,344)	12,039	NM
EBIT	6,377	79,452	NM
EBITDA	108,551	206,090	90%
EBITDA margin	16.5%	25.8%	9.3pp
Net Profit/(Loss)	(16,130)	54,084	NM

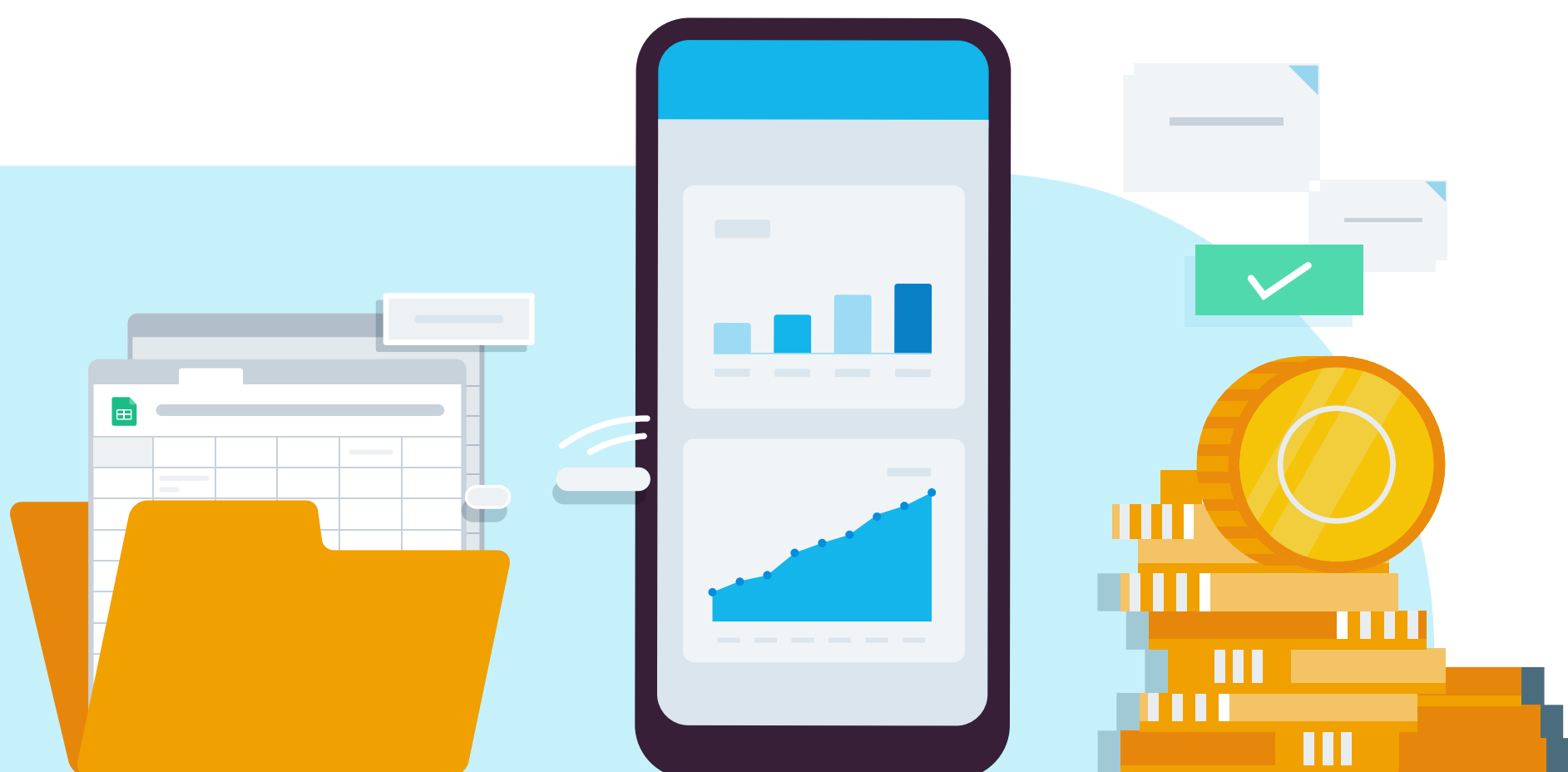
Strong Free cash flow growth

Movements in Free cash flow (\$ million)



Solid balance sheet with total liquid resources of \$1.3 billion

- Net cash position continued to grow by \$155 million YOY reaching \$179 million at 30 September 2023
- Total available liquid resources at 30 September 2023 of \$1.3 billion
- Improved positive FCF outcome reflects emerging profitability



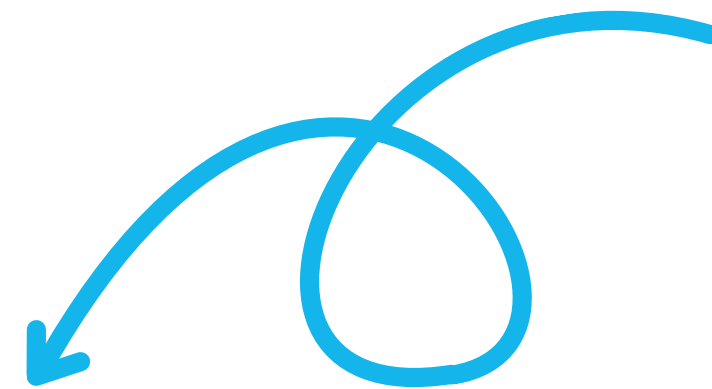
Movement in net cash position

	H1 FY23 (\$000s)	H1 FY24 (\$000s)	Δ YOY (\$000s)
Cash and cash equivalents	395,092	365,278	(29,814)
Short-term deposits	730,470	896,407	165,937
Total cash and short-term deposits	1,125,562	1,261,685	136,123
Convertible notes – term debt liability	(1,101,523)	(1,082,673)	(18,850)
Net cash	24,039	179,012	154,973

CEO strategic themes



Sukhinder Singh Cassidy
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER



Xero is evolving to deliver on our global aspirations

We are sharpening our focus and adding new capabilities

Being more focused...

...on serving our customers and adding value for them

Being more dynamic...

...in our short term allocation of resources to maximise yield

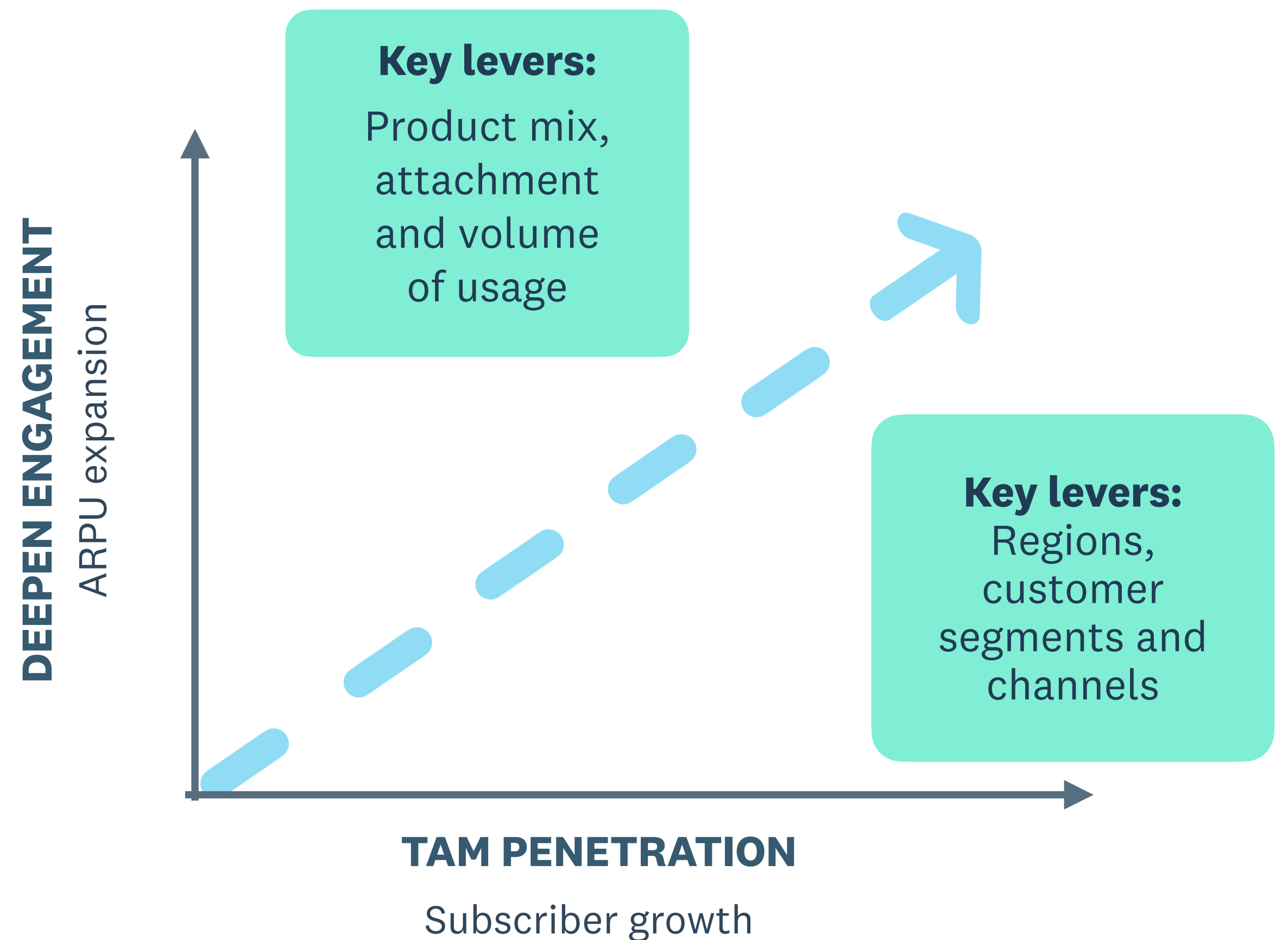
Being more measured...

...and clear on our investment returns to drive long term value creation for shareholders

Being more balanced

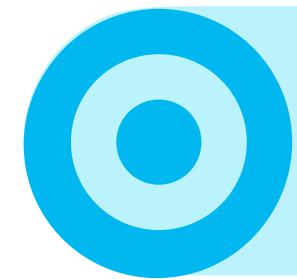
Xero will look to “**Rule of 40**” as a useful performance evaluation measure in managing the balance of growth and profitability¹

Xero has multiple levers for growth



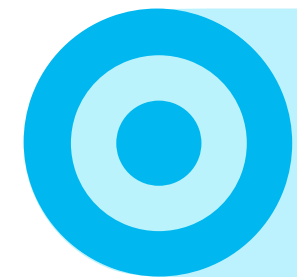
1. Rule of 40 is defined as the sum of annual revenue growth percentage and annual free cash flow margin percentage (free cash flow as a percentage of revenue)

Strategic key themes



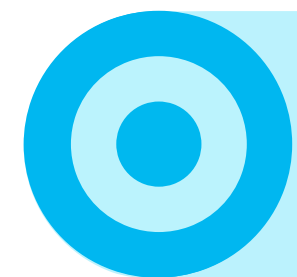
Sharpening our focus on segments and mix as a key lever for growth

- We will focus on **balancing mix and subscriber volume** to deliver **smarter growth**



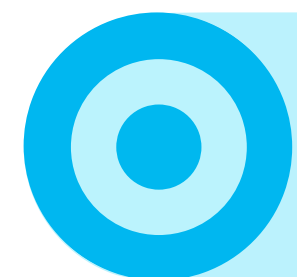
US review: Opportunity to be more focused on two key segments with more consistent execution

- **Highly varied** sales and product motions during our time in the US has led to inconsistent growth
- Opportunity to be more **disciplined in our growth and invest at a reasonable rate** relative to top line growth



We have evolved our global leadership team to get ready for Xero's next chapter

- We have made a number of **strategic appointments to our executive leadership team** and evolved our structures

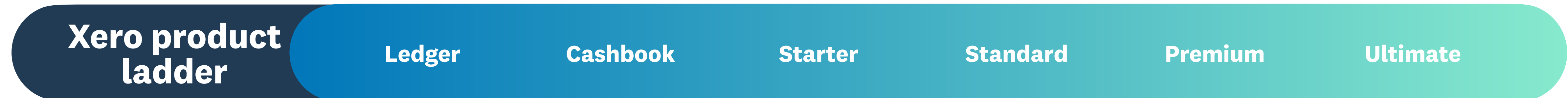


AI already powers Xero: Continue to invest, and experiment further

- AI is **core to Xero's offering today**
- Our opportunity is to expand AI use for customers and internally, through investment and experimentation

Sharpening our focus on segments and mix

Accountants and bookkeepers support small businesses across the range of Jobs To Be Done (JTBD)



As we grow revenues, we will seek a balance of subscriber volume and mix

Improving focus on mix by addressing long idle subscriptions

- We identified a **small pool of paid for but long idle**¹ subscriptions that are no longer expected to deploy in a timely manner. Removing these subscriptions allows us to **focus our sales teams and allocate resources** to engaging higher value subscribers
- Going forward, our teams will work with accountants and bookkeepers to **improve mix** as well as **acquire and deploy** their Xero inventory **through smaller and more frequent sales** motions

Outcome and impact

This is a small percentage of our subscriptions. We expect it to have minimal impact on FY25 revenue

We estimate this pool is between **150k-200k subscriptions**. The majority are located in our International segment across North America and the UK, with a smaller portion in Australia and Rest of World

We plan to remove these subscriptions after the end of FY24 during H1 FY25. Based on the midpoint of that range, as at 30 September 2023 these subscriptions had an **ARPU of approximately \$3.70** and, if they were removed at that date, group ARPU would **increase by approximately 3-5%**

1. Long idle subscriptions are those that have been undeployed for more than 24 months, and that are not expected to be deployed in a reasonable timeframe



US review: Shows a strong value proposition for two key segments through targeted execution with a reasonable rate of investment¹

1 What we've done less well historically

Inconsistent and unfocused execution creating varied approaches has been a key challenge

2 What is working in the business

We have a **good product fit** which is desired and offers value to **two key segments**

- **Small businesses with multiple JTBD**
- The **Client Advisory Services (CAS)** segment of accountants and bookkeepers

Historic US investment spend per year

Our average **annual net investment in the US over the last 10 years has been NZD ~\$30m²** which we believe is in line with US venture capital backed businesses

3 Go forward approach for the US

- A **focused growth plan** for our **two key segments**
- **More targeted go-to-market investment**, centring on increased onboarding funnel efficiency and spend in geographies that reinforce our core Accountant and Bookkeeper channel
- **An improved operating model for the US** with direct accountability alongside more US based product & engineering support
- **Leveraging our open ecosystem** as an important differentiator
- **Removing long idle lower value subscriptions**, to focus our sales teams and allocate resources to engaging higher value customers

4 Our investment plan

We will be targeted and invest at a reasonable rate, relative to top line growth generated, with a focus on investment in the right products, with the right marketing, for the right segments

1. See Appendix for more detail

2. Net investment refers to direct Sales and marketing, and direct Product design and development costs for Xero's US operations netted off with Revenue from and Costs to serve for US customers

Evolving our global executive leadership team



NH Based in the northern hemisphere
 SH Based in the southern hemisphere
 Existing Xero
 New Xero

AI is already core to Xero; Opportunity to invest and experiment

Focus on the customer, security and trust in every solution we launch – historically and going forward

Reduced toil for customers

- **Machine learning embedded** in bank reconciliations, document capture and data entry to accelerate repetitive manual processes

AI powered insights

- Cash flow **predictions powered by Xero Analytics Plus** give small businesses greater insights

Conversational interfaces using Gen-AI

- **First Gen-AI product for customers launched** start of October 2023 with generative answers in Xero Central

Increasing internal productivity using Gen-AI

- **Experimentation underway** in marketing and engineering functions

Generative answers in Xero Central (launched start of October 2023)¹

We have seen better customer outcomes, including faster search times and further reduced human intervention from existing low levels

Average customer search time



Without Gen-AI With Gen-AI

Down ~40%

Search sessions requiring additional CX support



Without Gen-AI With Gen-AI

Down ~20%

1. Performance metrics for Gen-AI product based on early differential testing performed following initial product launch

Outlook









Xero will seek to balance growth and profitability in its approach to capital allocation, subject to investment criteria and market conditions, to drive long-term shareholder value

Along with reinvestment in strategic priorities management is targeting an operating expense to operating revenue ratio in FY24 of around 75%. This will improve operating income margin compared to FY23

Xero's long-term aspiration is to continue to improve its operating expense ratio and its operating income margin, although a specific timeline has not been set. These ratios, and their component parts, may vary from period to period as we identify opportunities for disciplined, customer-focused growth



Evolution of Xero's financial profile

EXPENSE RATIO	H1 FY24	FY24 EXPECTATION	LONG TERM ASPIRATION
SALES & MARKETING	34.7% of revenue	Expected ratio trend vs FY23: Flat to down	 
PRODUCT DESIGN & DEVELOPMENT	32.1% of revenue	Expected ratio trend vs FY23: Down	 
GENERAL & ADMINISTRATION	12.1% of revenue	Expected ratio trend vs FY23: Down	 
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	79.1%¹ of revenue	Along with reinvestment in strategic priorities, management is targeting an operating expense to operating revenue ratio in FY24 of around 75%	 

1. Numbers do not add through due to \$2.1 million of restructuring costs incurred in H1 FY24, this is included in total operating expenses

Appendix



US review: Shows a strong value proposition for two key segments

We have had varied approaches over a number of years, we now better understand where we offer value

1 What we've done less well historically

Inconsistent and unfocused execution has been a key challenge

We have had **varied approaches over a number of years:**

- Inconsistent sales motions (targeting multiple segments with sub-optimal onboarding)
- Frequent sales leadership changes
- Inconsistent approach to Product & Technology investment

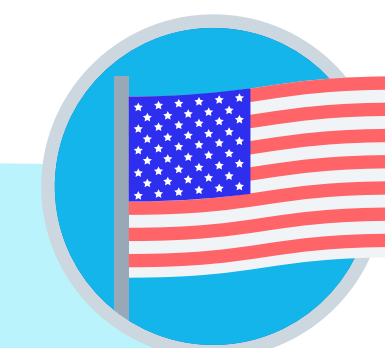
2 What is working in the business:

We have a **good product fit** which is desired and offers value to two key segments

- **Small businesses with multiple JTBD**
- The **Client Advisory Services (CAS)** segment of accountants and bookkeepers

We're happy with our sales approach and **increasingly aligned focus on right customer segments** with targeted investment

Our open ecosystem and partnering approach serves us well in a market where small businesses and accountants/bookkeepers use a variety of applications and want **choice in their app stack**



Historic US investment spend per year

Our average **annual net investment in the US over the last 10 years has been NZD ~\$30m¹** which we believe is in line with US venture capital backed businesses

1. Net investment refers to direct Sales and marketing, and direct Product design and development costs for Xero's US operations netted off with Revenue from and Costs to serve for US customers

US review: More consistent and targeted execution with a reasonable rate of investment



3 Which areas will you focus on to drive growth going forward?

- A targeted growth plan for our two key segments in the US:
 - **Small businesses with more JTBD** who have greater needs for our broader product set, allowing us to scale ARPU over time — through Xero and our ecosystem partners
 - **The CAS segment** of accountants and bookkeepers who serve small businesses, these practises are looking to leverage our tools so they can move up the value chain to advisory
 - We will continue to improve product fit for these segments as we add new features
- **We plan to remove long idle¹ lower value subscriptions** after the end of FY24 during H1 FY25. Removing these subscriptions will allow us to focus our sales teams and allocate resources to engaging higher value subscribers and working with accountants and bookkeepers to acquire and deploy their Xero inventory through smaller and more frequent motions
- **We will be more targeted in our go-to-market investment** through increasing the efficiency of our onboarding funnel and targeting our spend in geographies that reinforce our core accountant and bookkeeper channel
- **We will improve our operating model for the US.** We have created direct accountability for the US into our Global Chief Revenue Officer, and we will have more US based product & engineering support, to better respond to US needs i.e. bank feeds
- **We will continue to leverage our open ecosystem as an important differentiator** and opportunity for customer choice and customisation in their app stack

4 What is your Investment plan?

We will be targeted and invest at a reasonable rate, relative to top line growth generated, with a focus on investment in the right products, with the right marketing, for the right segments



1. Long idle subscriptions are those that have been undeployed for more than 24 months, and that are not expected to be deployed in a reasonable timeframe

H1 FY24 : Emerging profitability driven by strong growth and improved efficiency

Financial and operating performance highlights for the half year ended 30 September 2023

SUBSCRIBERS

3.95m

+ **204,000** net subscriber additions for H1 FY24 or 13% YOY

ARPU

\$37.38

+ **6% YOY** (8% in constant currency)

OPERATING REVENUE

\$799.5m

+ **21% YOY** (20% in constant currency)

OPERATING INCOME

\$67.4m

+**46.7m YOY**

EBITDA

\$206.1m

+ **\$97.5m YOY**

ADJUSTED EBITDA

\$204.5m

+ **\$80.8m YOY**

NET PROFIT

\$54.1m

+ **\$70.2m YOY**

FREE CASH FLOW

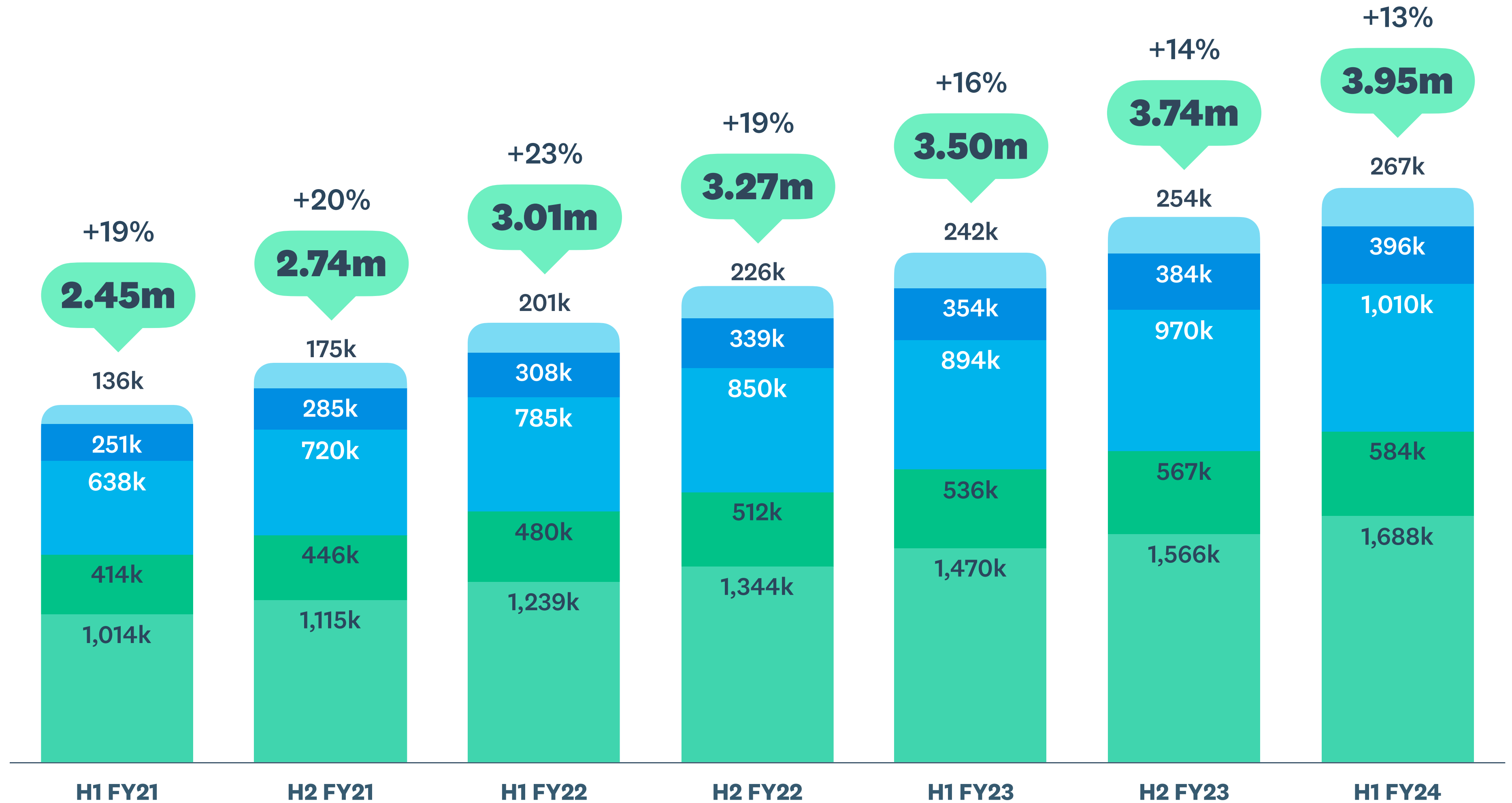
\$106.7m

+ **\$91.1m YOY**

Subscriber growth trend

Closing subscribers from H1 FY21 to H1 FY24¹

- Australia
- New Zealand
- United Kingdom
- North America
- Rest of World



1. Growth rates presented year on year

SaaS metrics summary

ANZ

International

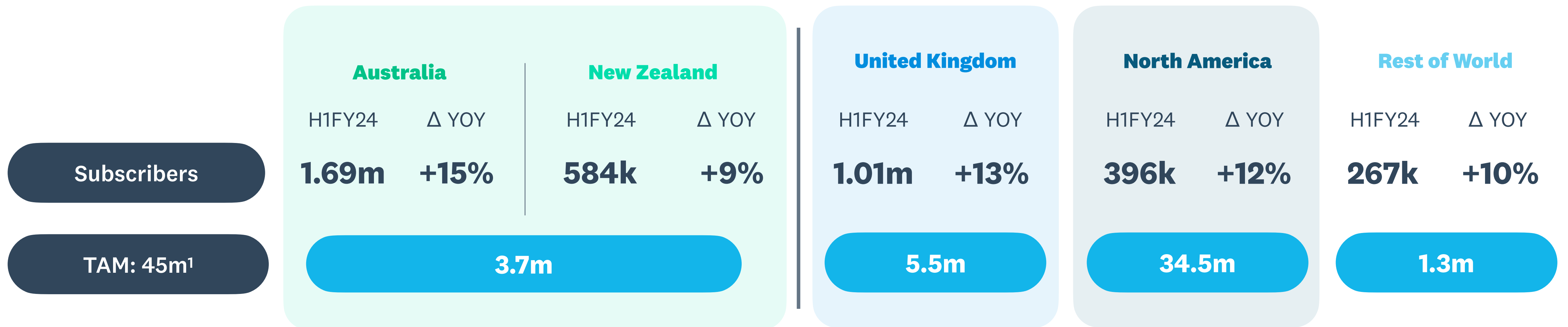
Group

	FY22	H1 FY23	FY23	H1 FY24	FY22	H1 FY23	FY23	H1 FY24	FY22	H1 FY23	FY23	H1 FY24
ARPU	\$32.00	\$35.56	\$34.24	\$36.99	\$30.53	\$34.95	\$35.10	\$37.91	\$31.36	\$35.30	\$34.61	\$37.38
CAC months	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.4	22.9	22.8	23.3	23.5	15.5	15.3	15.9	15.6
Churn	0.66%	0.66%	0.68%	0.72%	1.23%	1.26%	1.21%	1.24%	0.90%	0.91%	0.90%	0.94%
Subscribers	1,856,000	2,006,000	2,133,000	2,272,000	1,415,000	1,490,000	1,608,000	1,673,000	3,271,000	3,496,000	3,741,000	3,945,000
Net additions	295,000	150,000	277,000	139,000	235,000	75,000	193,000	65,000	530,000	225,000	470,000	204,000
LTV per sub	\$4,225	\$4,664	\$4,374	\$4,543	\$2,164	\$2,416	\$2,542	\$2,654	\$3,333	\$3,706	\$3,587	\$3,742
LTV/CAC	14.9	15.1	14.0	14.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.4
Total LTV	\$7.84b	\$9.36b	\$9.33b	\$10.32b	\$3.06b	\$3.60b	\$4.09b	\$4.44b	\$10.90b	\$12.96b	\$13.42b	\$14.76b

Well positioned for significant long term opportunity



The long term opportunity for cloud accounting adoption is significant across our portfolio of businesses (TAM of 45m¹). We are well positioned and have multiple levers to deliver growth including deepening customer engagement and driving further cloud adoption



1. Estimated TAM across English speaking cloud accounting markets that Xero has a presence in, based on publicly available data of number of small businesses

Financial performance

Overview of financial performance from H1 FY22 to H1 FY24

	H1 FY22 (\$'000s)	H2 FY22 (\$'000s)	H1 FY23 (\$'000s)	H2 FY23 (\$'000s)	H1 FY24 (\$'000s)
Total operating revenue	505,703	591,116	658,512	741,372	799,547
Gross profit	440,417	517,014	572,912	649,029	699,790
Gross margin	87.1%	87.5%	87.0%	87.5%	87.5%
Sales & marketing costs	(189,017)	(216,636)	(238,980)	(232,851)	(277,220)
<i>Percentage of operating revenue</i>	37.4%	36.6%	36.3%	31.4%	34.7%
Product design & development	(166,833)	(205,191)	(230,710)	(259,338)	(256,392)
<i>Percentage of operating revenue</i>	33.0%	34.7%	35.0%	35.0%	32.1%
General & administration	(66,144)	(78,028)	(82,501)	(85,576)	(96,634)
<i>Percentage of operating revenue</i>	13.1%	13.2%	12.5%	11.5%	12.1%
Total operating expenses excluding restructuring costs	(421,994)	(499,855)	(552,191)	(577,765)	(630,246)
<i>Percentage of operating revenue</i>	83.4%	84.6%	83.9%	77.9%	78.8%
Restructuring costs	-	-	-	(34,692)	(2,131)
Total operating expenses including restructuring costs	(421,994)	(499,855)	(552,191)	(612,457)	(632,377)
<i>Percentage of operating revenue</i>	83.4%	84.6%	83.9%	82.6%	79.1%
Operating Income	18,423	17,159	20,721	36,572	67,413
Asset impairments and disposals	(2,898)	(21,797)	(26,532)	(96,148)	1,636
Other income & expenses	1,398	29,689	12,188	(6,598)	10,403
EBIT	16,923	25,051	6,377	(66,174)	79,452
EBITDA	98,080	114,581	108,551	49,848	206,090
EBITDA margin	19.4%	19.4%	16.5%	6.7%	25.8%
Net profit/(loss)	(5,922)	(3,192)	(16,130)	(97,402)	54,084

Exchange rates

The table below outlines the principal exchanges rates used in the current and prior period



*Six months ended/
as at 30 September*

	2023		2022	
	Average rate	Closing rate	Average rate	Closing rate
NZD / AUD	0.925	0.932	0.904	0.880
NZD / CAD	0.821	0.814	0.815	0.782
NZD / EUR	0.562	0.567	0.610	0.582
NZD / GBP	0.486	0.492	0.519	0.515
NZD / SGD	0.822	0.820	0.876	0.817
NZD / USD	0.612	0.600	0.632	0.570

Glossary

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA (a non-GAAP financial measure) is provided as Xero believes it provides useful information for users to understand and analyse the underlying business performance. Adjusted EBITDA is calculated by adding back net finance expense, depreciation and amortisation, and income tax expense, as well as certain non-cash, revaluation and other accounting adjustments and charges to net profit/(loss)

AMRR

Annualised monthly recurring revenue (AMRR) represents monthly recurring revenue at 30 September, multiplied by 12. It provides a 12 month forward view of revenue, assuming any promotions have ended and other factors such as subscriber numbers, transaction volumes, pricing and foreign exchange remain unchanged during the year

ARPU

Average revenue per user (ARPU) is calculated as AMRR at 30 September divided by subscribers at that time (and divided by 12 to get a monthly view)

CAC months

Customer Acquisition Cost (CAC) months are the months of ARPU to recover the cost of acquiring each new subscriber. The calculation represents the sales and marketing costs for the year, excluding the capitalisation and amortisation of contract acquisition costs, less Xerocon revenue, divided by gross new subscribers added during the same period, divided by ARPU

CAGR

Compound annual growth rate

Churn

Churn is the value of monthly recurring revenue (MRR) from subscribers who leave Xero in a month as a percentage of the total MRR at the start of that month. The percentage provided is the average of the monthly churn for the previous 12 months. Average subscriber lifetime is calculated as one divided by churn

Constant currency (cc)

Constant currency comparisons for revenue are based on average exchange rates for the 12 months ended 30 September 2022. Comparisons for ARPU, AMRR and LTV are based on exchange rates at 30 September 2022

Core accounting revenue

Core accounting revenue comprises subscription based revenue to Xero's cloud-based platform, including any revenue for products that are bundled into subscription plans (such as Hubdoc and Payroll in some regions)

Free cash flow

Free cash flow is defined as cash flows from operating activities less cash flows used for investing activities excluding cash used for acquisitions of, and investments into, businesses and strategic assets

GAAP

Generally accepted accounting principles

Lifetime value (LTV)

LTV is the gross margin expected from a subscriber over the lifetime of that subscriber. This is calculated by taking the average subscriber lifetime (1 divided by churn) multiplied by ARPU, multiplied by the gross margin percentage. Group LTV is calculated as the sum of the individual segment LTVs, multiplied by their respective segment subscribers, divided by total Group subscribers

Liquid resources

Liquid resources comprises cash and cash equivalents, short-term deposits including proceeds from convertible notes, and undrawn committed debt facilities

Operating Income

Operating income is a non-GAAP financial measure that has been included to demonstrate the operating performance of the business. Xero defines operating income as total operating revenue less cost of revenue less total operating expenses

Other revenue

Other revenues comprises non-recurring revenues and WorkflowMax. Non-recurring revenues include revenue from events (such as Xerocons and roadshows), and other non-subscription or platform services. WorkflowMax is online workflow and job management software

Platform revenue

Platform revenues include revenue derived from related services, including adjacent products (such as Hubdoc subscriptions on other accounting platforms) and add-ons with incremental revenue (such as Payroll, Projects and Expenses modules), and payments and revenue share agreements with partners

Subscribers

Subscriber means each unique subscription to a Xero-offered product that is purchased by a user (eg a small business or accounting partner) and which is, or is available to be, deployed. Subscribers that have multiple subscriptions to integrated products on the Xero platform are counted as a single subscriber

TAM

Total addressable market

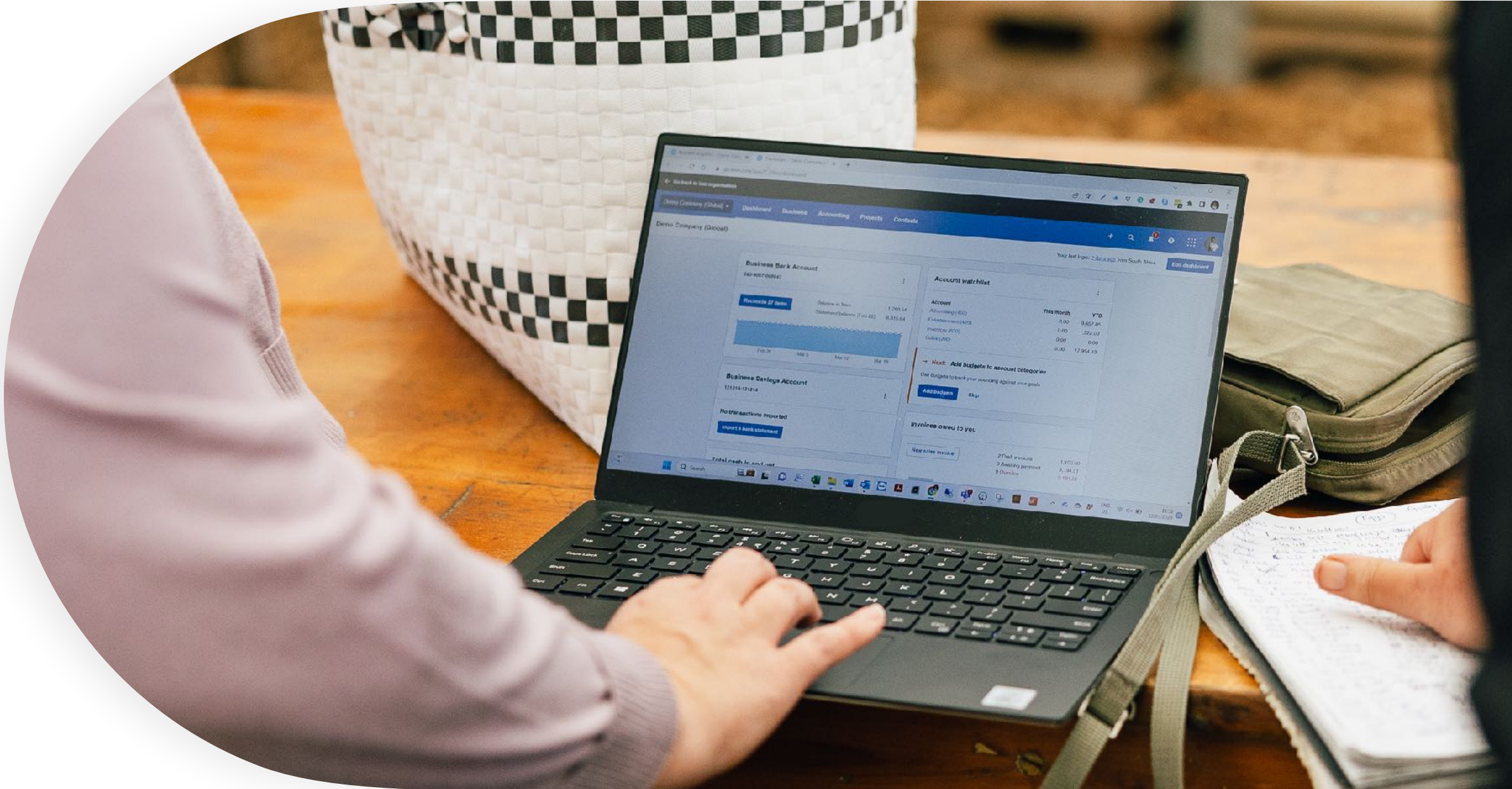
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