

Important Information

Summary information only

This presentation contains general information about the Australian Agricultural Company Limited and its consolidated entities ("AACo" or "the Company") and its activities, current as at the date of this presentation. It is information provided in summary form, does not purport to be complete and is to be read in conjunction with all other announcements filed by AACo with the Australian Securities Exchange. You acknowledge and agree that you will rely on your own independent assessment of any information, statements or representations contained in this presentation and such reliance will be entirely at your own risk. No responsibility is assumed for any reliance on this presentation.

Disclaimer

AACo and its related bodies corporate and associated entities and each of their respective officers, employees, associates, agents, auditors, independent contractors and advisers, do not make any representation, guarantee or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, completeness, currency, fairness or reliability (including as to auditing or independent verification) of any information contained in this presentation.

Without limitation to the foregoing, nothing in this presentation is, or shall be relied upon as, a promise or representation. To the maximum extent permitted by law, each of AACo and its related bodies corporate and associated entities and each of their respective officers, employees, associates, agents, auditors, independent contractors and advisers expressly disclaims and does not accept:

- any responsibility arising in any way for any errors in or omissions from any information or for any lack of accuracy, completeness, currency or reliability of any such information made available;
- any responsibility to provide any other information or notification of matters arising or coming to their notice which may affect any information provided; and
- any liability for any loss or damage
 (whether under statute, in contract or tort for
 negligence or otherwise) suffered or incurred
 by any person as a result of or in connection
 with a person or persons using, disclosing,
 acting on or placing reliance on any
 information contained in or omitted from this
 presentation, whether the loss or damage
 arises in connection with any negligence,
 default or lack of care or from any
 misrepresentation or any other cause.

Any past performance information in this presentation, including past share price performance information, is given for illustrative purposes only and should not be relied upon as (and is not) an indication or guarantee of AACo's future performance or condition including, without limitation, future share price performance.

The receipt of this presentation by any investor or potential investor shall constitute such investor's or potential investor's acceptance of the terms and conditions herein.

Forward-looking statements

Without limiting the above, this presentation may contain forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs which are based on estimates, assumptions and expectations of AACo (some or all of which may not be satisfied

or may not occur). Such forecasts and statements can generally be identified by the use of terminology such as "will". "anticipate". "believe", "expect", "project", "continue", "assume", "forecast", "estimate", "likely", "intend", "outlook", "should", "could", "may", "target", "plan" or comparable terminology. They may include, without limitation, statements relating to AACo's financial position and performance, business strategy, plans and objectives of management for future operations, that, while used in good faith, necessarily involve subjective judgments, known and unknown risks. inherent uncertainties. significant contingencies and other factors (many of which are beyond AACo's control or reflect future business decisions which are subject to change). Therefore, there can be no assurance that such forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs will be realised or that AACo's actual or future results, or subsequent forecasts, will not vary significantly from such forecasts or statements.

Any and all forecasts and financial information in this presentation are provided as a general guide only, and are not, and shall not be relied upon as, a promise or representation as to future matters. Some of the important factors that could cause AACo's actual results, performance or achievement to differ materially from those in any forecasts or forward-looking statements include (among other things): the risks and uncertainties associated with infectious disease. levels of demand and market prices, climatic conditions, the impact of foreign exchange currency rates on market prices and operating costs, geopolitical risks, political uncertainty and general economic conditions in Australia and overseas, the ability to produce, process and transport goods and livestock profitably, the

actions of competitors and activities by governmental authorities. Forward-looking statements should not be relied on.

No representation, guarantee, or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy, completeness, likelihood of achievement or reasonableness of any forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs contained in this presentation, or any estimates, assumptions or expectations underlying such forecasts or statements. No responsibility or liability is accepted in relation to the accuracy, fairness or completeness of any forecasts, forward looking statements or statements as to future affairs, or whether they are achievable. Except as required by applicable regulations or by law, AACo does not undertake any obligation to publicly update or review any forecasts, forward-looking statements or statements as to future affairs, whether as a result of new information or future events. This presentation should not be relied upon as a recommendation or forecast by AACo.

No offer of securities or financial advice

Disclosures in this presentation are for information purposes only and do not constitute an offer to issue, or arrange to issue, securities or other financial products. The information contained in this presentation is not financial advice, is not intended to be relied upon as advice to investors or potential investors and does not take into account the investment objectives, financial situation or needs of any particular investor. Investors and potential investors should consider these factors, and consult with their own legal, tax, business and/or financial advisors in connection with any investment decision.

The distribution of this presentation in jurisdictions outside Australia may be restricted by law. Any recipient of this presentation outside Australia must seek advice on and observe such restrictions.

Non-IFRS information

Operating Profit and Statutory EBITDA are unaudited, non-IFRS financial information. These terms are further defined in the definition section of the presentation located in the appendix.

AACo believes the non-IFRS financial information provides useful information to users in measuring the financial performance and condition of AACo. However, investors should note that the non-IFRS financial information does not have standardised meanings prescribed by AAS or IFRS. Therefore, the non-IFRS financial information is not a measure of financial performance, liquidity or value under the IFRS and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other entities, nor should the information be construed as an alternative to other financial measures determined in accordance with AAS or IFRS. Investors are cautioned, therefore, not to place undue reliance on any non-IFRS information included in this presentation.

Market and Industry Data

Certain market and industry data used in connection with this presentation may have been obtained from research, surveys or studies conducted by third parties, including industry or general publications. This data has not been independently verified by AACo.



Contents

CEO Message	05
Performance Highlights	06
Commercial Overview	07
Sustainability Update	12
Financial Performance	13
Operating Environment	18
Closing Remarks	19





Performance Highlights

Operating Profit

Increased sales volumes delivered a resilient operating profit performance in a challenging global market.

\$20.2M

Operating Cashflow

Operating cash inflow achieved through increased sales volumes and cattle sales.

\$4.3M +\$1.7M vs pcp

Total Sales Revenue

Growth in meat sales resulting from the expansion of supply chain offsetting the impact of challenging market conditions. Live sales have normalised reflecting an optimised herd.

\$195.5M

+\$28.5M vs pcp

Wagyu Meat Sales Price/kg

Tactical allocations across the supply chain mitigated brand and price impacts in key markets, however global macroeconomic challenges have resulted in a reduction in average sales price.

\$17.46/kg

(17%) vs pcp

Statutory Net Profit after Tax

Unrealised mark-to-market adjustments of herd favourably impacted statutory performance, with a herd valuation adjustment of \$34M.

\$23.6M +\$129.1M vs pcp

Net Tangible Assets

Strong balance sheet maintained, with growth in herd values and secure access to capital.

\$2.55/Share





Global Sales

Wagyu Meat Sales¹

14%[↑]

16%

30%

Wagyu Meat Sales Value vs pcp

Price/Mix vs pcp

Volume vs pcp

Strategic approach to product allocation to optimise price and support future growth in key high-paying regions

- Increasing volume supported overall performance, helping offset reduced Wagyu meat sales price/kg which was the result of global market conditions.
- Tactical approach leveraged global distribution network to manage volumes and protect price and position in key markets.
- Foodservice and retail sales expanded, including new Westholme brand positioning and new partnerships for the distribution of Darling Downs and 1824.
- Investments in brand and marketing strategy created new partnerships and expanded reach to new customers globally.

Westholme

Ongoing investment creating new opportunities

21%

8%

29%

Total Revenue vs pcp

Price/Mix vs PCP

Volume vs PCP

- Significant growth in brand volumes across the Westholme portfolio, now encompassing three programs: Pure, Cross and Forage.
- Limited price impact through strategic allocation to support brand.
- Launched new brand positioning in Australia, UK and Middle East with positive reception from target audience.
- Brand positioning reflects the nature-led focus of our value chain, recognising how environment contributes to flavour, creating a unique value proposition for AACo.
- Continued investment in Westholme increased product engagement through several exciting chef collaboration events and new product offerings.
- 200% growth in new user website visits, fuelled by in-market activations across strategic regions and growing interest in brand.



Darling Downs

Increase in supply driven by expansion into new markets and improved engagement

25%

16%

41%

Total Revenue vs pcp

Price/Mix vs pcp

Volume vs pcp

- Growth in supply supported expanded distributions in Korea and entry of the brand into new markets.
- Marketing and incentive programs in Korea helped drive a +25% increase in sales vs pcp, offsetting some of the impacts from the oversupply of Hanwoo.
- Expanded digital engagement and growing online community, reaching +5 million consumers.
- Activated brand campaigns with our retail partners across Hong Kong, South Korea, Thailand and Australia.
- Speciality packs and in-market activations used to leverage key selling occasions and drive customer awareness.



1824

Promising results and expansion opportunities following launch

12%

% of Total Wagyu Meat Sales

- Highly recognised brand that honours AACo's 200-year history, relaunched in Australia after period of strategic development.
- Focused on maximising revenue by capturing brand premium through new distribution channels outside of Westholme and Darling Downs.
- Available across both retail butchery channel and food service within iconic venues.
- New distributors onboarded in Singapore & Australia to provide dedicated support for the brand in market.
- Middle-East region season has commenced with promising results so far.
- Contributed to significant increase in volume of branded Wagyu sales in Australia.

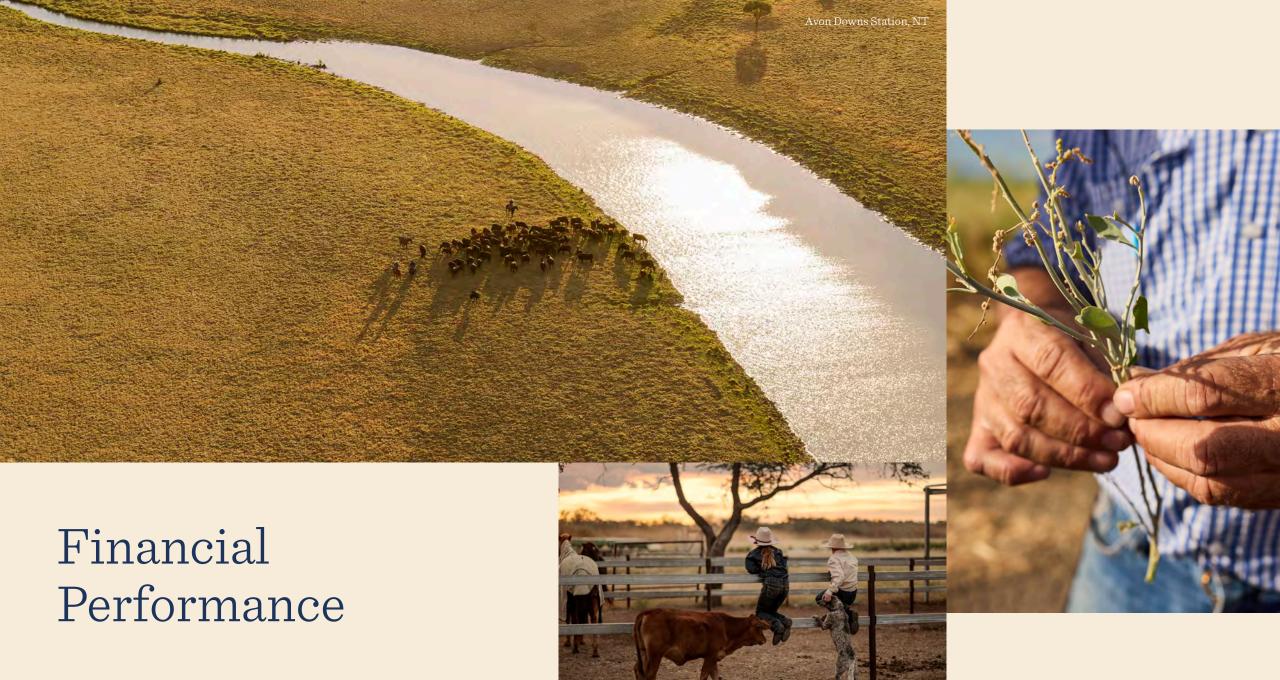


Sustainability Update

Exciting developments in our Sustainability Program

- Rangelands Carbon by Satellite project now in final development stages, with more than 2.200 soil cores collected.
- On ground condition assessment of highest value conservation assets 90% complete, ahead of registration with Accounting for Nature.
- First soil carbon sequestration project confirmed and registration with the Clean Energy Regulator progressing.
- Precision satellite landscape analysis supporting decision making through uplift in internal capability and development of new technology.
- First Zero Net Emissions Ag CRC projects in development with a focus on practices for reducing emissions in Rangelands.
- Continued progress with trials in methane abatement.
- Program of upgrading active stock water bores from diesel pumps to solar nearing completion.





Sales

Total Revenue

\$195.5M

+ 17% vs pcp

Profit

Operating Profit

\$20.2M

(\$9.9M) vs pcp

Cash Flow / Net Assets

Operating Cash Flow

\$4.3M

+\$1.7M vs pcp

Wagyu Meat Sales Price

\$17.46/kg

(17%) vs pcp

Statutory Net Profit after Tax

\$23.6M

+\$129.1M vs pcp

Net Tangible Assets

\$2.55/Share

+2% vs pcp

Key Financial Results



Profit and Loss Summary

Improved sales volumes and investment in brand supporting financial performance despite ongoing global market challenges.

Strength of integrated supply chain supported increased volumes whilst managing costs:

- Meat sales revenue improvement of \$16.1M achieved through higher sales volumes. Global economic factors continuing from recent periods have placed downward pressure on prices.
 Tactical allocation of volume across an established distribution network, has supported brand and minimised price impacts in key markets.
- Cattle sales revenue performance materially improved with higher volumes from optimising herd.
- Overheads controlled and aligned to revenue growth.

Unrealised fair value adjustment to herd as Australian cattle prices rebound relative to pcp:

- Statutory EBITDA of \$64.5M vs (\$124.9M) in pcp
 - \$210.1M of the increase attributed to the unrealised mark-tomarket value of the herd
- Net statutory profit/(loss) after tax of \$23.6M vs (\$105.5M) loss in pcp

Operating Profit and Loss Summary (\$M)

	H1FY25	H1FY24	Var
Meat Sales Revenue	147.9	131.8	16.1
Cattle Sales Revenue	47.6	35.3	12.3
Total Sales Revenue	195.5	167.1	28.4
Cost of Goods Sold valued "at cost"	(146.2)	(109.3)	(36.9)
Gross Margin	49.3	57.8	(8.5)
Operating Profit	20.2	30.1	(9.9)

Statutory Profit/(Loss) Reconciliation (\$M)

	H1FY25	H1FY24	Var
Operating Profit	20.2	30.1	(9.9)
Unrealised mark-to-market of herd	34.6	(175.5)	210.1
Cost vs Fair Value: Kg sold or produced	6.6	17.7	(11.1)
Other income / (expense)	3.1	2.8	(0.3)
Statutory EBITDA (FV basis)	64.5	(124.9)	189.4
Net statutory profit/(loss) after tax	23.6	(105.5)	129.1

Cash Flow Summary

Positive operating cash flow generation of \$4.3M vs \$2.6M pcp.

Net operating cash inflow result driven primarily by:

- Increased revenue from higher meat sales volumes and favourable cattle sales performance.
- Higher spending as a result of increases in commodity costs vs PCP, increases in volumes produced and a higher inflationary environment.

Net investing cash outflows:

 Down during the period following completion of the Goonoo property expansion in FY24.

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (\$M)

	H1FY25	H1FY24	Var
Receipts from Customers	209.7	173.0	36.7
Payments to Suppliers and Employees	(191.7)	(158.6)	(33.1)
Net Financing Costs	(13.7)	(11.8)	(1.9)
Net Operating Cash Flow	4.3	2.6	1.7
Net Investing Cash Flow	(8.5)	(16.6)	8.1
Net Financing Cash Flow	1.4	16.1	(14.8)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in Cash	(2.8)	2.1	(4.9)
Opening Cash Balance	9.0	4.0	5.0
Closing Cash Balance	6.2	6.1	0.1

Balance Sheet Summary

Continued strong financial position with net assets of \$1.55B and NTA of \$2.55/share.

Livestock value uplift, with favourable unrealised fair values

• \$34.6M unrealised herd fair value adjustment.

NTA of \$2.55/share, up 1.6%

Driven by unrealised fair value adjustment on livestock

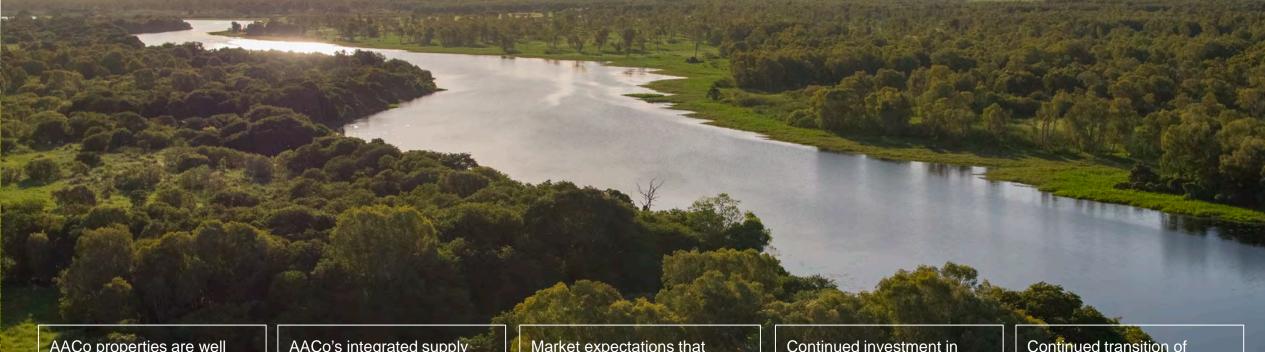
Continued substantial access to capital

- Low gearing ratio of 23.7% maintained
- \$600M total committed borrowing capacity
- \$179M unutilised
- Significant headroom under existing covenants

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (\$M)

	30 Sept 2024	31 Mar 2024
Livestock	645.3	611.3
PPE & Intangibles	1,651.0	1,646.9
Right-of-Use Assets	34.7	36.1
Other Assets	81.8	70.1
Total Assets	2,412.8	2,364.4
Interest-Bearing Liabilities	447.5	437.6
Lease Liabilities	38.7	40.8
Deferred Tax Liability	333.5	320.2
Other Liabilities	39.6	49.0
Total Liabilities	859.3	847.6
Net Assets	1,553.5	1,516.8
Gearing ratio (post AASB 16)	23.7%	23.7%
Net Tangible Assets (\$/Share)	\$2.55	\$2.51

Operating Environment



AACo properties are well positioned into the next year with the cumulative benefits derived from recent seasons and continued progress on building a resilient supply chain, delivering improved productivity.

AACo's integrated supply chain underpins a continued focus on leveraging scale, driving quality and efficiencies in a volatile global environment.

Market expectations that global oversupply of beef should ease through FY26. Cattle prices are expected to remain consistent, with less volatility than recent years.

Continued investment in brand and commercial resources in key markets to support the growth in volume and secure emerging opportunities.

Continued transition of sustainability and nature-based initiatives into station operational practices. This includes registering AACo's first soil carbon sequestration project with the Clean Energy Regulator.







Definitions

Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) valued "at cost"

Represents the actual production cost the Company incurred over the multi-year timeline required to produce the meat and cattle that were sold during the period. This is in contrast to Cost of Goods Sold as presented in the statutory financial statements which instead uses the fair value (less costs to sell) of the cattle sold live or used in the production of sold meat. As Fair Value is a market-based measurement and is not entity-specific, Management believe that profit measures using actual costs incurred to calculate COGS, more accurately reflect entity performance than profit measures which use Fair Value to determine COGS.

Cost of Production

Total production costs incurred during the period throughout the breeding, backgrounding and feedlot operations of the Company, divided by the number of total live weight kilograms of cattle produced during the period.

Operating Profit

The measure of Operating Profit is a key indicator which is used to monitor and manage the Company and represents an adjusted statutory EBITDA. Operating profit is a key measure of profitability for AACo which removes unrealised livestock mark-to-market fluctuations from the statutory profit result, and measures cost of goods sold using production costs rather than fair value.

Operating Profit Margin

Operating Profit Margin is determined as Operating Profit as a percentage of total sales revenue.

Fair Value

Fair value, as defined by AASB 13 Fair Value Measurement, is an accounting measurement which represents the amount that would be received to sell an asset in an orderly transaction.

Fair Value changes in Livestock

Fair Value changes in Livestock (less costs to sell) occur through changes in market pricing and quantity or composition changes in the herd due to growth, attrition, natural increase, beef transfers, purchases or sales. All changes to the livestock balance are recorded as fair-value gains or losses in the statutory statement of profit or loss in accordance with AASB 141 Biological Assets and AASB 13 Fair Value Measurement, and can represent both realised (in the case of quantity movements) and unrealised gains/losses (in the case of market price movements).

Unrealised mark-to-market (MTM) of herd

Represents only the market price component of fair value changes of livestock. This value is calculated by referencing the change in market pricing from the close of the previous period, to the close of the reported period. This price difference is then applied against the quantities represented in the closing herd. This solely represents the impacts of changes in market prices on the value of the closing herd and is therefore an unrealised gain or loss. Fair value changes driven by changes in the herd size and composition, are not included in this number.

Cost vs Fair Value: Kgs sold or produced

Represents the difference between meat and cattle COGS, as well as attrition measured at Fair Value vs actual cost to produce.

Statutory EBITDA

Statutory EBITDA is unaudited, non-IFRS financial information and represents earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation, and gain/loss on equity investments.

Kg LW Kilograms Live Weight

Kg CW Kilograms Carton Weight

PCP Prior Comparative Period

NTA Net Tangible Assets



Thank You