

NATURAL GAS – A
NEW ENERGY SUPPLY
FOR MONGOLIA

10 September 2025

**Dougal Ferguson**Chief Executive



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COMPETENT PERSON'S STATEMENT The information in this document that pertains to the estimates of Resources for the Gurvantes XXXV CSG Project have been taken from independent reports provided by Netherland, Sewell & Associates (NSAI) dated 3 November 2022 (Contingent Resources) and 16 August 2021 (Prospective Resources), both of which were commissioned by the Company. The Resources included in the report have been prepared using definitions and guidelines set forth in the 2018 Petroleum Resources Management System (PRMS) approved by the society of Petroleum Engineers. The Resources included in this report are based on, and fairly represents, information and supporting documentation compiled by Mr. John Hattner, an employee of NSAI. Mr Hattner is a Qualified Petroleum Reserves and Resources Evaluator and is qualified in accordance with the requirements of ASX Listing Rule 5.41 and consents to the inclusion of the information in this report of the matters based on this information in the form and context in which it appears.

The Contingent Resources were independently estimated by NSAI as of 31 October 2022 and are classified in three categories of 1C, 2C and 3C based on the level of confidence that NSAI has with respect to the recoverability of gas from both the Upper Coal Seam package and Lower Coal Seam package and have been calculated by NSAI using deterministic methods.

The Prospective Resources have been determined by NSAI using probabilistic methods and are dependent on a CSG discovery being made. If a discovery is made and development is undertaken, the probability that the recoverable volumes will equal or exceed the unrisked estimated amounts is 90 percent for the low estimate, 50 percent for the best estimate, and 10 percent for the high estimate. The risked IU, 2U, and 3U Prospective Resources have been aggregated by arithmetic summation; therefore, these totals do not include the portfolio effect that might result from statistical aggregation.

For further details on the Resource estimates presented in this report, refer to the Company's ASX announcement from 9 November 2022. As at the date of this presentation, the Company is not aware of any new information that could materially change the Resource estimates and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the Resource estimate continue to apply and have not materially changed.



## GURVANTES XXXV NATURAL GAS PROJECT



#### PROJECT OVERVIEW

Location	South Gobi Basin, Mongolia	LEGEND  Gurvantes XXXV Project — West-East Gas Pipeline (China)  Gurvantes XXXV Project — West-East Gas Pipeline (China)
Description	Production Sharing Contract (PSC) / Exploration License	~8400km²  Major Coal Mines  Rail Infrastructure  Sookm  Mongolia
Size	~8,400km²	Oyu Tolgoi Mine  RUSSIA
TMK Interest	100%	
Status	Exploration and Appraisal	Olgiy  Ulaanbaatar
Markets	<ul> <li>High local demand for energy in South Gobi</li> <li>Growing domestic gas market opportunities</li> <li>~400km from the existing West-East gas pipeline in northern China</li> </ul>	MONGOLIA  Atlay  Gurvantes XXXV Project
Certified Natural Gas Resources*	1.2 TCF (2C) – Nariin Sukhait (75km²) 5.3 TCF (2U) – Exploration Upside (Greater Project Area)	Shivee Khafen  Bayan Obo  Jining  CHINA  Beijing  CHINA

**Location map of TMK's Gurvantes XXXV CSG Project** 

<sup>\*</sup>Cautionary Statement: The estimated quantities of petroleum that may be potentially recovered by the application of a future development project relate to undiscovered accumulations. These estimates have both an associated risk of discovery and a risk of development. Further exploration, appraisal and evaluation are required to determine the existence of a significant quantity of potentially moveable hydrocarbons. The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcement and that all the material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. Resource estimates presented here for the Gurvantes XXXV Project were independently certified by Netherland, Sewell & Associates (NSAI) and were initially disclosed in ASX announcement "1.2TCF Contingent Gas Resource (2C) Independently Certified" dated 9 November 2022.

## MEASURING UP:

TMK

SCALE THAT SPEAKS VOLUMES

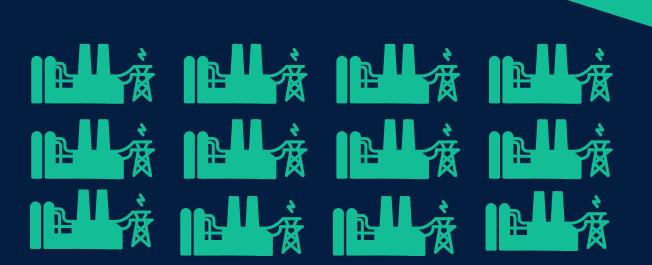
The Maiden Contingent Resource (2C) was delivered from just

75km<sup>2</sup>

and has a (2C) Maiden

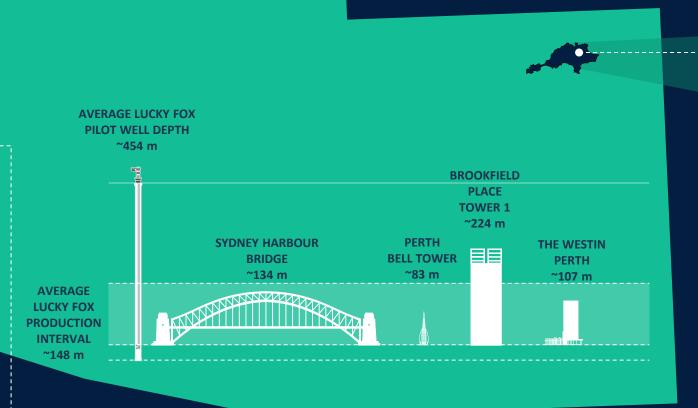
Contingent Resource of

**1.2 TCF** 



The **Gurvantes XXXV Project** has a total area of approx.

8,400km<sup>2</sup>



442 X
the size of
Rottnest Island

That's enough gas to run twelve combined cycle 50MW gas power stations for years

#### **OUR COMPANY**

## **BOARD & MANAGEMENT**





John Warburton **Non-Executive Chair** 



Tim Wise Non-Executive Director



Dougal Ferguson **Chief Executive Officer** 



Glenn Corrie **Non-Executive Director** 



**Brendan Stats** Gurvantes XXXV Project Manager



Gema Gerelsaikhan Non-Executive Director

**Brett Lawrence** 

**Executive Director** 



Naran-Uchral Tsedev **Mongolia Country Manager** 



extensive industry expertise and a history of delivering results

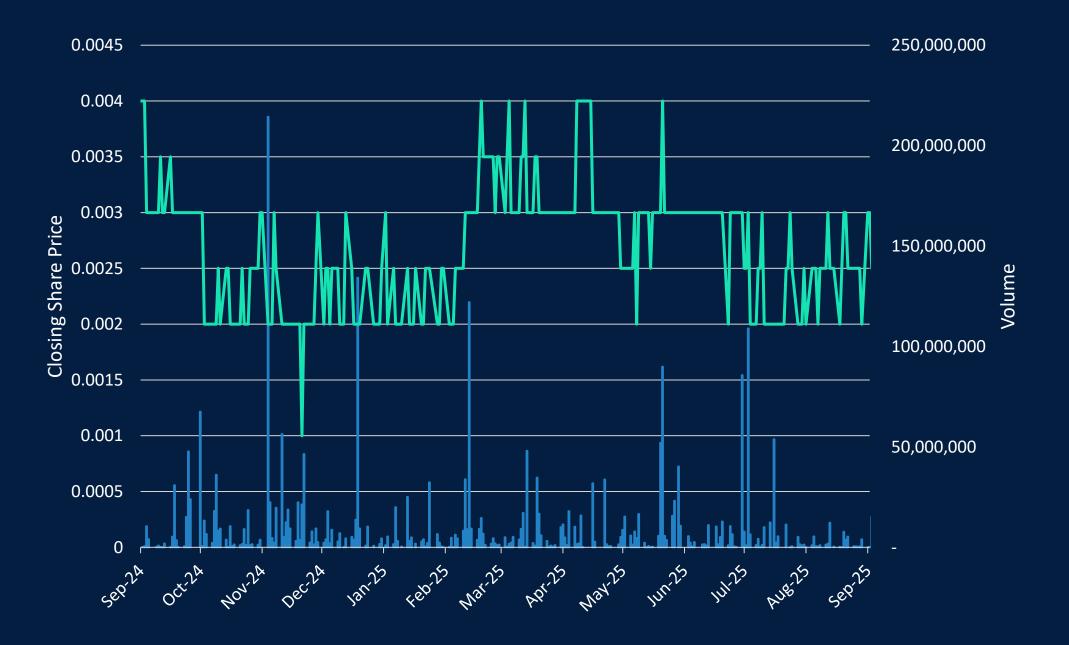
Proven leaders with







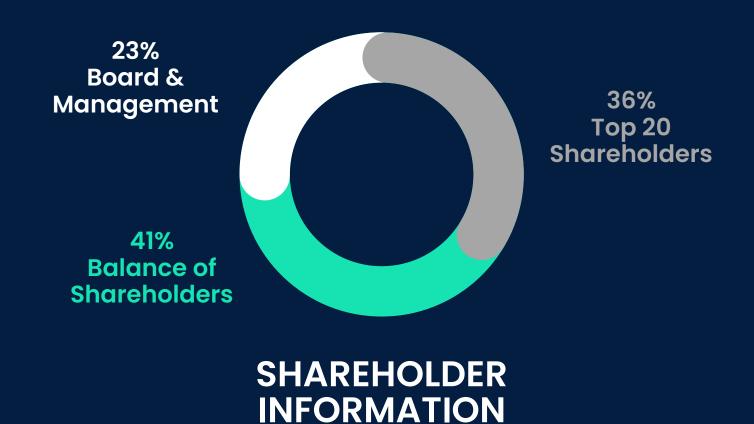
**Goal:** To build a gas industry in Mongolia on the back of the largest discovered contingent gas resource





#### TMK Energy Limited (as of 4 September 2025)

Share Price	\$0.003		
Market Capitalisation	~\$30.6M		
Shares on Issue	~10.2 billion		
Listed Options (ASX:TMKOB, ASX:TMKO)	~2.89 billion		
Cash (30 June 2025)	~\$1.7m		
Enterprise Value	~\$28.9m		



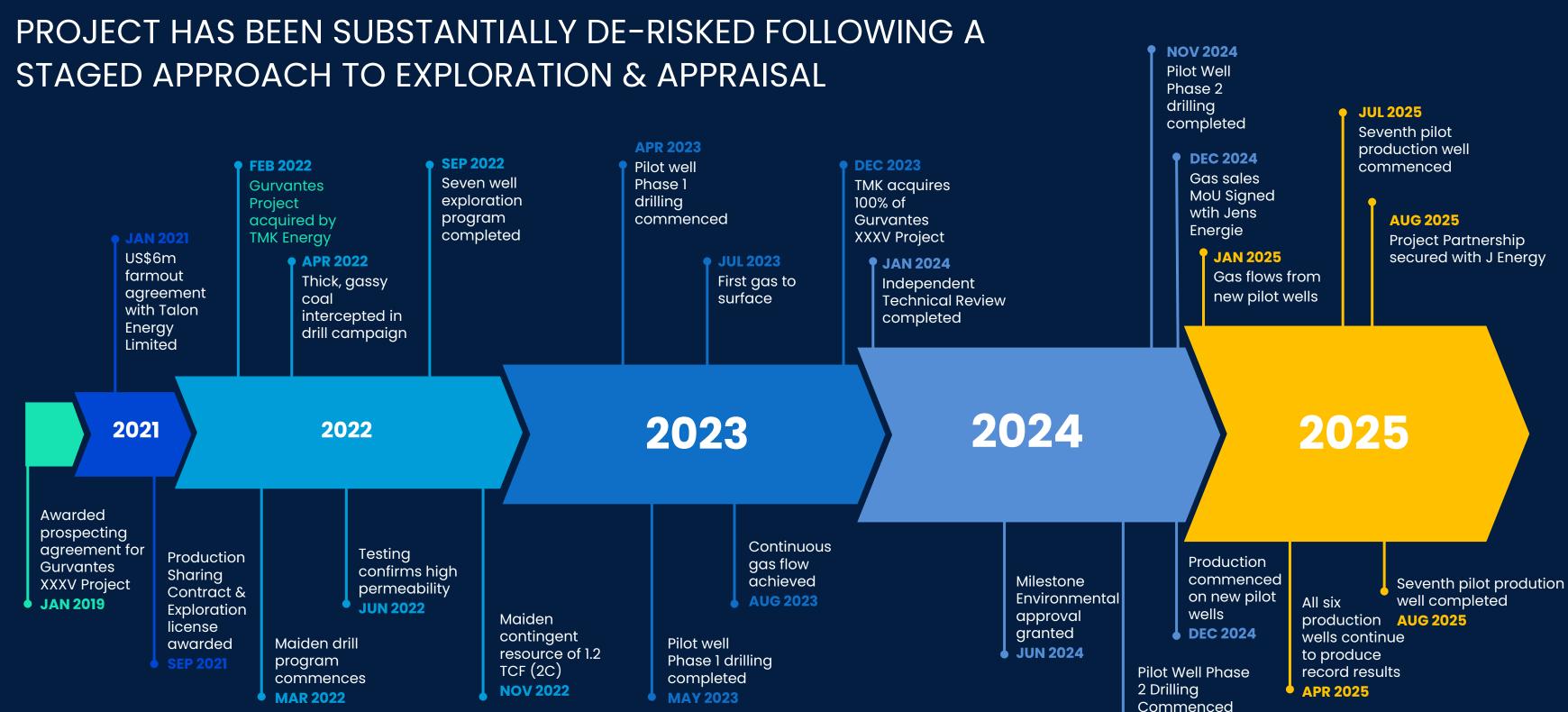
#### TMK - LEVERAGED TO THE UPSIDE



- TMK has advanced from an early-stage gas exploration company in 2022 to being on the brink of proving up a significant 1.2 TCF (2C) coal seam gas (CSG) resource in Mongolia adjacent to China and its growing demand for energy
- ~US\$15M already invested in the 100% owned and operated Gurvantes XXXV CSG Project, the investment delivering seven (7) operating Pilot Production Wells, associated infrastructure and facilities, plus a 50+ person capacity camp
- Low-cost operation with major capital investment complete and operating costs significantly reduced over the last 12 months
- Key ingredients are now in place to:
  - prove commercial gas production rates;
  - introduce development capital through funding partnerships; and
  - increase the resource base through targeted exploration

#### RAPIDLY MOVING FORWARD





**OCT 2024** 

#### FIRST PILOT PROJECT – JOB DONE

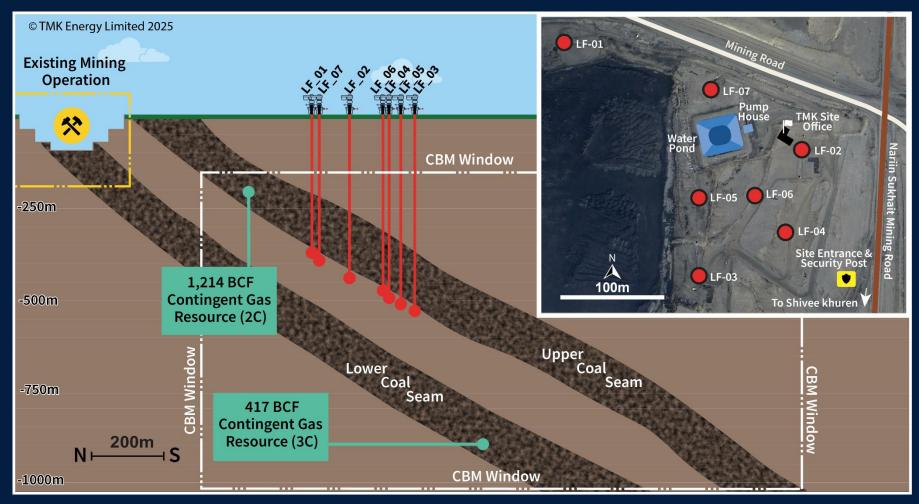


- Investment phase completed no material additional capital required to demonstrate proof of concept
- Seven Pilot Wells drilled and completed with;
  - gas flowing from all production wells (including LF-07)
  - reservoir pressure declining
  - elevated focus on reservoir management techniques from 2H 2025
  - material increase in gas flows potentially around the corner
- Immediate market of 35-70MW of power demand from adjacent coal mines an early commercialisation opportunity for Pilot Well Project
- Opportunity to introduce project partners to Pilot Project area separate to remaining highly prospective areas of the greater permit

#### PILOT WELL PROJECT — THE DETAILS



PRODUCTION WELL	LF-01	LF-02	LF-03	LF-04	LF-05	LF-06	LF-07
TOTAL DEPTH	375m	407m	515m	503m	480m	475m	420m
NET COAL THICKNESS	61m	62m	68m	~60m	~60m	~60m	~56m
DATE DRILLED	April 2023	May 2023	May 2023	Nov 2024	Oct 2024	Oct 2024	August 2025
PRODUCTION INTERVAL DEPTH	184m – 314m	245m – 393m	316m – 470m	300m – 450m	270m – 420m	270m – 423m	204m – 358m



Illustrative representation of the Lucky Fox Pilot Well Program with respect to the upper and lower coal seams.

- Six pilot wells now on production, with LF-07 to be on production shortly
- All wells on production producing gas
- Pressure declines being observed in all producing wells
- Interference between wells, indicating good permeability, being observed during testing
- Field operating costs significantly reduced over the last 12 months

# KEY DELIVERABLES BEING MET

- Added 4 Pilot Production Wells a 133% increase from 3 wells to a total of 7 pilot wells
- Increase gas flows pressure data collected in 1H 2025 indicate reservoir pressure continuing to decline. Elevated focus on reservoir management techniques and data collection in 2H 2025.
- Increase contingent resources targeted exploration program due to commence shortly to demonstrate further prospectivity along strike and add contingent resources
- Technical excellence key appointments being made in preparation for accelerated project development
- Secure funding partners formal process commenced to introduce funding partners

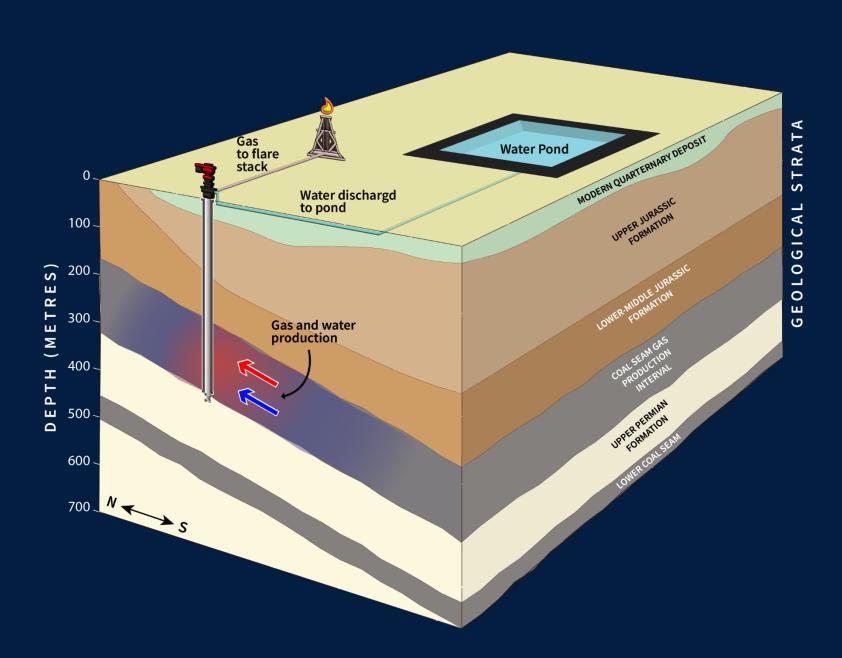






#### **CSG PRODUCTION METHODOLOGY**





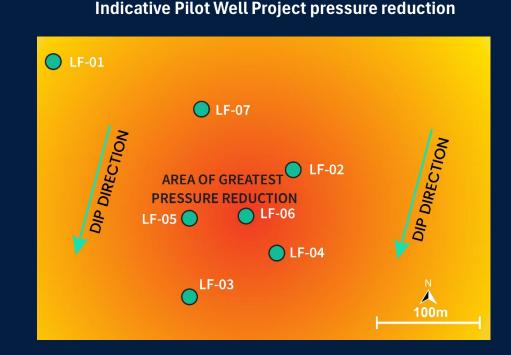
Illustrative representation of the Lucky Fox Pilot Well Program.

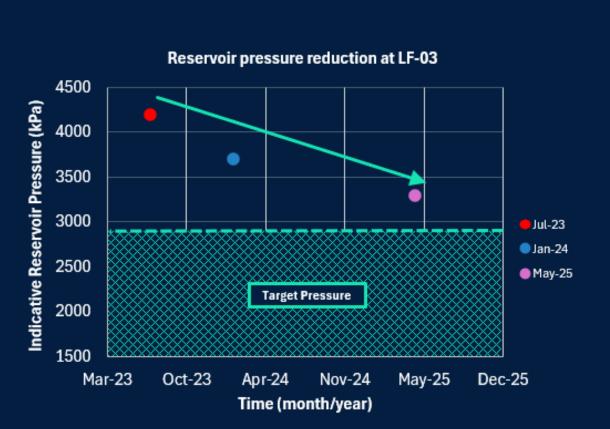
- Establish high water production rates
- High water rates are a proxy for good permeability
- Extract as much water as possible over as shorter time frame as possible
- Limit any potential reservoir damage and/or pump blockages by not pumping too hard on the wells
- Confirm no significant water ingress from non coal strata (already validated by DTS data)
- Conduct regular pressure monitoring to prove reservoir pressure is being reduced
- Patience and time required to deliver material increase in gas flows

#### PATHWAY TO CRITICAL DESORPTION



- Pressure reduction is happening
  Pressure build up tests completed to
  date indicate consistent pressure
  declines since wells were placed on
  production
- ✓ Early gas flows from all wells
  Gas begins flowing almost
  immediately from all new production
  wells and LF-02 continues to flow
  during build up testing an indication
  that shallower coals are already past
  critical desorption pressures??
- Pressure sink being created
  Newer wells (e.g., LF-06) appear to be reducing in pressure faster than older wells (LF-02 and LF-03) indicating that a potential pressure sink is being created in the centre of the Pilot Well Project area (see figure)



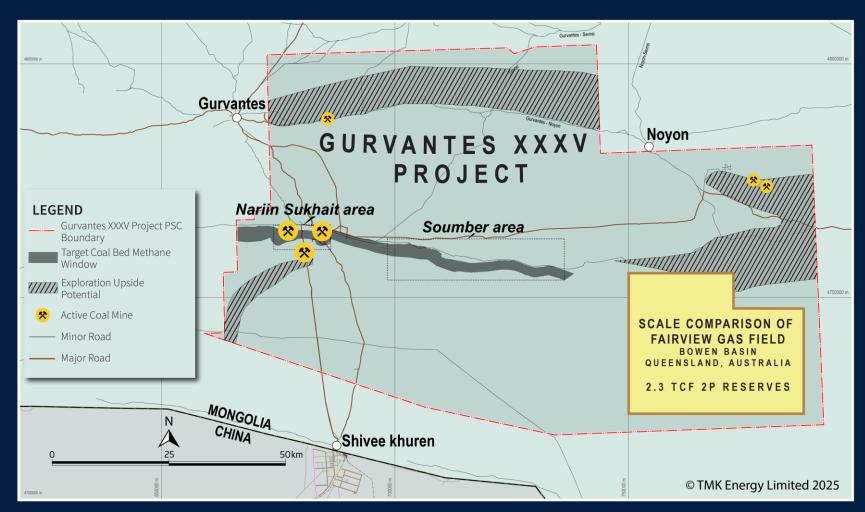






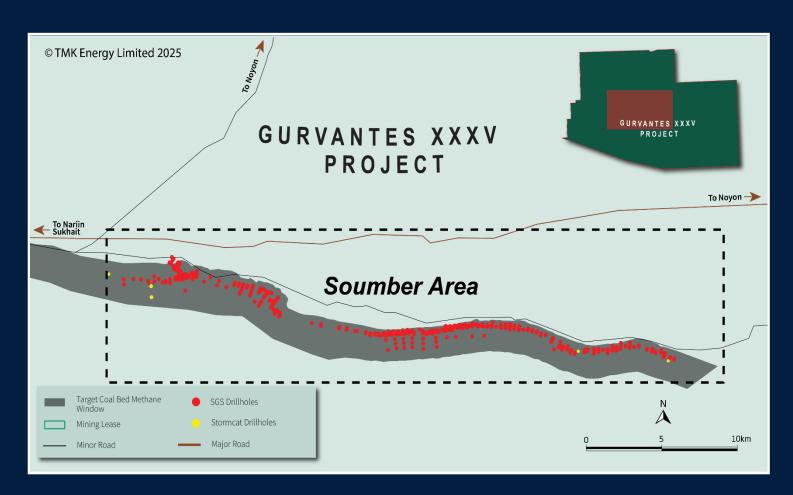
## EXPANDING RESOURCES THROUGH EXPLORATION

- Maiden Resource of 1.2 TCF (2C) delivered from only five low-cost exploration wells
- 2025 exploration program designed to demonstrate further prospectivity along strike and add to contingent resource (2C) portfolio



"Petroleum and gas reserves statistics - 2020 to 2022". Queensland Government Open Data Portal





- 2025 exploration program focused on Soumber area with known coal deposits
- Potential leverage from Stormcat Resources prior CSG drill holes
- Low-cost (budget US\$300k) exploration program could add significant resources

# DOMESTIC SUPPLY OPPORTUNITY

## TMK

### SOUTH GOBI PROVINCE ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE

- The capital of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, is heavily polluted and has recently initiated policy directives aimed at reducing pollution in Ger Districts through use of natural gas
- Significant push to decarbonise Mongolia's energy sector, with political desire to seeking greener forms of energy generation
- Mongolia currently has no gas production, importing all gas products resulting in significant issues around energy security and reliability, while leaving huge growth potential for local production
- Strong political desire to develop the natural gas industry to reduce pollution and address energy security, reliability, and independence
- Mining accounts for 40% of Mongolia's energy consumption



#### CHINA SUPPLY OPPORTUNITY

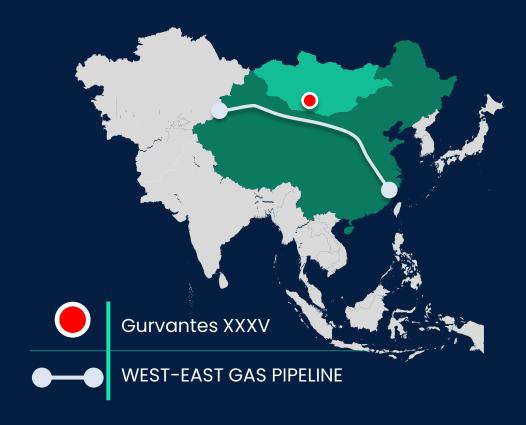


#### **CHINESE ENERGY MARKET**

- Chinese gas demand continues to grow rapidly
- Forecast Chinese consumption in 2040 between 497bcm and 655bcm\*
- Supply deficit of between 56bcm and 214bcm to be filled by LNG imports and additional pipeline volumes (Mongolia?)



DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION
OF IMPORTED GAS



#### NEIGHBOURING GAS INFRASTRUCTURE

- Gurvantes XXXV is ~20km from Chinese boarder and close to existing gas infrastructure in northern China
- Mongolian gas has a significant cost advantage over current suppliers to China due to low production and delivery costs

#### **DEVELOPING RELATIONSHIPS**

- Strategic Alliance with J-Energy to provide technical and commercial services and introduce project to potential Chinese partners
- TMK developing and strengthening ties through key relationships with key operators in the downstream energy market in Mongolia and China
- Targeting a project partner to be introduced in 2026



\*International Energy Agency's (IEA) 2019 World Energy Outlook



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